

1. $0 < a < 1$ 일 때, 다음 대소 관계가 옳은 것은?

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{1} \quad a^2 > \sqrt{a} & \textcircled{2} \quad a > \frac{1}{a} & \textcircled{3} \quad \sqrt{a} > \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \\ \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} > \frac{1}{a^2} & \textcircled{5} \quad \frac{1}{a} > \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} & \end{array}$$

해설

$0 < a < 1 \rightarrow a$ 를 $\frac{1}{2}$ 라고 놓고 풀자.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{1}{4} > \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\times)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{1}{2} > 2 (\times)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} > \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} (\times)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \sqrt{2} > 4 (\times)$$

2. $x^2 - y^2 + 9x + 5y - a \mid$ 두 일차식의 곱으로 인수분해될 때, a 의 값은?
(단, a 는 정수)

① -14 ② -7 ③ -1 ④ 7 ⑤ 14

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & x^2 - y^2 + 9x + 5y - a \\ &= (x + y + \alpha)(x - y + \beta) \\ &= x^2 - y^2 + (\alpha + \beta)x + (-\alpha + \beta)y + \alpha\beta \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \alpha+\beta=9 \\ +)-\alpha+\beta=5 \\ \hline 2\beta=14 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \beta = 7, \alpha = 2 \\ & \therefore a = -\alpha\beta = -2 \times 7 = -14 \end{aligned}$$

3. $f(a) = \frac{a^2 - 1}{a^2}$ 일 때, $f(10) \times f(11) \times f(12) \times \cdots \times f(99)$ 의 값은?

- ① $\frac{1}{9}$ ② $\frac{9}{10}$ ③ $\frac{10}{11}$ ④ $\frac{10}{99}$ ⑤ $\frac{20}{99}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}f(a) &= \frac{a^2 - 1}{a^2} = \frac{a - 1}{a} \cdot \frac{a + 1}{a} \text{ } \circ\text{므로} \\f(10) \times f(11) \times f(12) \times \cdots \times f(99) &= \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{11}{10} \times \frac{10}{11} \cdot \frac{12}{11} \times \frac{11}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{12} \times \cdots \times \frac{98}{99} \cdot \frac{100}{99} \\&= \frac{9}{10} \times \frac{100}{99} \\&= \frac{10}{11}\end{aligned}$$

4. $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{xy - y^2} = 3$ 일 때, $x^2 - 4xy + 4y^2 - 8x + 16y - 11$ 의 값은? (단, $x \neq y$)

- ① -13 ② -7 ③ -5 ④ -3 ⑤ -11

해설

$$\frac{x^2 - y^2}{xy - y^2} = 3 \text{ 에서 } \frac{(x+y)(x-y)}{y(x-y)} = 3,$$

$x \neq y$ 이므로 $x - y \neq 0$

$$\text{따라서, } \frac{x+y}{y} = 3, \quad x = 2y$$

$x = 2y$ 를 대입하면

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 4xy + 4y^2 - 8x + 16y - 11 \\ = 4y^2 - 8y^2 + 4y^2 - 16y + 16y - 11 = -11 \end{aligned}$$