

1. $(2\sqrt{54} - \sqrt{6}) \div \sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{2}$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $\sqrt{2}$ ② $\sqrt{3}$ ③ $2\sqrt{2}$ ④ $2\sqrt{3}$ ⑤ $3\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (2\sqrt{54} - \sqrt{6}) \div \sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{2} \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{54} - \sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{3}} - 3\sqrt{2} \\ &= 2\sqrt{18} - \sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2} \\ &= 6\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2} \\ &= 2\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

2. 일차식 $5x - 2$ 가 다항식 $15x^2 + 14x + A$ 의 인수일 때, A 의 값을 구하면?

① -8 ② $-\frac{8}{5}$ ③ -2 ④ 12 ⑤ 27

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 15x^2 + 14x + A &= (5x - 2)(3x + a) = 15x^2 + 5ax - 6x - 2a \\ 5a - 6 &= 14 \quad \therefore a = 4 \\ \therefore A &= -2a = -8 \end{aligned}$$