

1. $a + b + c = 1$, $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = \frac{3}{2}$, $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = 1$ 일 때, abc 의 값은?

- ① -1 ② $-\frac{1}{2}$ ③ $-\frac{1}{3}$ ④ $-\frac{1}{4}$ ⑤ $-\frac{1}{5}$

해설

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = 1 \text{ 의 양변에 } abc \text{ 를 곱하면}$$

$$ab + bc + ca = abc$$

$$(a + b + c)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2(ab + bc + ca) \text{ |므로}$$

$$1 = \frac{3}{2} + 2(ab + bc + ca)$$

$$\therefore ab + bc + ca = abc = -\frac{1}{4}$$