

1. 120 을 소인수분해한 것 중 알맞은 것은?

- Ⓐ  $2^3 \times 3 \times 5$  Ⓑ  $4^2 \times 3 \times 5$  Ⓒ  $2 \times 6 \times 10$   
Ⓓ  $2^2 \times 6 \times 5$  Ⓨ  $2^2 \times 3 \times 10$

해설

$$2) \underline{120}$$

$$2) \underline{60}$$

$$2) \underline{30}$$

$$3) \underline{15}$$

$$5$$

$$120 = 2^3 \times 3 \times 5$$

2. 세 유리수  $a, b, c$ 에 대하여 다음 중 옳은 것은?

- ①  $a - b = b - a$       ②  $a \times b \div c = a \times b \div a \times c$   
③  $(a - b) - c = a - (b - c)$       ④  $a \div \frac{1}{b} = a \times \frac{1}{b}$  (단,  $b \neq 0$ )  
⑤  $a \times (b - c) = a \times b - a \times c$

해설

- ①  $a - b = -b + a$   
②  $a \times b \div c = \frac{a \times b}{c}, a \times b \div a \times c = b \times c$   
③  $(a - b) - c = a - b - c, a - (b - c) = a - b + c$   
④  $a \div \frac{1}{b} = a \times b$