

1. $2^{10} = A$, $3^{10} = B$ 라고 할 때, $36^{10} \times 3^{20}$ 을 A , B 로 나타내면?

① A^2B^4

② $2AB^4$

③ $4AB^2$

④ $6A^2B^4$

⑤ $8A^2B^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(6^2)^{10} \times 3^{20} &= (2 \times 3)^{20} \times 3^{20} = 2^{20} \times 3^{40} \\ &= (2^{10})^2 \times (3^{10})^4 = A^2B^4\end{aligned}$$

2. $(-2a^2)^2 \times (-3a^5) \times \frac{3}{4}a^3$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-9a^{14}$

② $-9a^{12}$

③ $-\frac{9}{2}a^9$

④ $\frac{9}{2}a^9$

⑤ $9a^{12}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2a^2)^2 \times (-3a^5) \times \frac{3}{4}a^3 \\ &= 4a^4 \times (-3a^5) \times \frac{3}{4}a^3 = -9a^{12} \end{aligned}$$

