

1. 다음 중 가장 큰 수는?

① $(-2)^3$

② -2^3

③ $-(-2)^3$

④ -2^2

⑤ $(-2)^2$

해설

① $(-2)^3 = -8$

② $-2^3 = -8$

③ $-(-2)^3 = +8$

④ $-2^2 = -4$

⑤ $(-2)^2 = +4$

2. 두 수 a , b 가 다음과 같을 때, $a \div b$ 의 값은?

보기

$$a = \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \div \frac{4}{3} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$b = (-2.5) \times \frac{8}{5} \div (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$$

① -4

② -2

③ 0

④ 2

⑤ 4

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \div \frac{4}{3} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{3}{4} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b &= (-2.5) \times \frac{8}{5} \div (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \\ &= \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \times \frac{8}{5} \div (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\ &= (-4) \times \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) = -\frac{1}{8} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a \div b = \frac{1}{4} \div \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) = \frac{1}{4} \times (-8) = -2$$

3. 두 수 a , b 에 대하여 $a = \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \div (-2)^2$, $b = (+9) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \div \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right)$ 일 때, $a \times b$ 의 값은?

- ① -1 ② 0 ③ 1 ④ 2 ⑤ 3

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \div (-2)^2 \\ &= \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \times \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b &= (+9) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \div \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right) \\ &= (+9) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times (+4) \\ &= (+9) + (-6) = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a \times b = \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \times 3 = -1$$

4. 다음 식에서 계산 순서 중 맨 마지막에 해야 될 것은?

$$2 + \frac{3}{5} \times \{(18 - 15 \div 5) \times 2\}$$

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- ① ㄱ ② ㄴ ③ ㄷ ④ ㄹ ⑤ ㅁ

해설

곱셈과 나눗셈을 덧셈과 나눗셈보다 먼저 하며, ()를 먼저하고 { }를 계산한다.

5. $\frac{1}{3} \times \{-2 + 3 \times (-1)^3\} + \frac{3}{2}$ 을 계산하면?

①

$$-\frac{1}{6}$$

② $-\frac{1}{2}$

③ $\frac{5}{6}$

④ $\frac{3}{2}$

⑤ $-\frac{5}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \frac{1}{3} \times \{-2 + 3 \times (-1)\} + \frac{3}{2} \\&= \frac{1}{3} \times (-2 - 3) + \frac{3}{2} \\&= -\frac{5}{3} + \frac{3}{2} \\&= \frac{-10 + 9}{6} \\&= -\frac{1}{6}\end{aligned}$$

6. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-1)^{99} - (-1)^{100} = -2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \times 24 = -3$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-2)^3 \times \left\{ \frac{1}{(-2)} \right\}^2 = -2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-1)^{100} - (-1^{99}) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad -3^{100} = -(-3)^{100}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-1)^{100} - (-1)^{99} = 1 - (-1) = 1 + 1 = 2$$

7. 다음 중 옳게 계산된 것은?

① $-2^2 = 4$

② $(-1)^{101} = -101$

③ $(-2)^3 = -6$

④ $\left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)^3 = -\frac{27}{8}$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = -\frac{1}{4}$

해설

① $-2^2 = -4$

② $(-1)^{101} = -1$

③ $(-2)^3 = -8$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{4}$

8. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

① $(-1)^{99} = (-1)^{100}$

② $(0.2)^2 < (0.2)^3$

③ $(-2)^3 < (-2)^4$

④ $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = 2^2$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 < \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^2$

해설

① $-1 < 1$

② $0.04 > 0.008$

③ $-8 < 16$

④ $\frac{1}{4} < 4$

⑤ $\frac{1}{4} > \frac{1}{9}$

9. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

① $(-0.1)^2 < 0.1^2$

② $(-1)^{99} < (-2)^{99}$

③ $(-0.4)^3 > (-0.4)^2$

④ $10^2 < 10^3$

⑤ $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 = -\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2$

해설

① $0.01 = 0.01$

② $-1 > -2^{99}$

③ $-0.064 < 0.16$

⑤ $\frac{1}{9} > -\frac{1}{9}$

10. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지와 다른 것을 골라라.

① $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$

② $-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$

③ $-\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$

④ $-\frac{1}{2^3}$

⑤ $\frac{1}{(-2)^3}$

해설

① $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 = \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\frac{1}{8}$

② $-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 = -\left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}\right) = -\frac{1}{8}$

③ $-\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 = -\left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) = \frac{1}{8}$

④ $-\frac{1}{2^3} = -\frac{1}{2 \times 2 \times 2} = -\frac{1}{8}$

⑤ $\frac{1}{(-2)^3} = \frac{1}{(-2) \times (-2) \times (-2)} = -\frac{1}{8}$

11. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 모두 고르면? (정답 2개)

① $\frac{1}{-3^2} = \left(\frac{1}{-3}\right)^2$

② $-\frac{1}{3^2} = -\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2$

③ $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{1}{(-3)^3}$

④ $-\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = \left(\frac{1}{-3}\right)^3$

⑤ $-\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = -\frac{1}{3^3}$

해설

① $\frac{1}{-3^2} = \frac{1}{-9}, \quad \left(\frac{1}{-3}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{9}$

② $-\frac{1}{3^2} = -\frac{1}{9}, \quad -\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 = -\frac{1}{9}$

③ $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = -\frac{1}{27}, \quad \frac{1}{(-3)^3} = \frac{1}{-27} = -\frac{1}{27}$

④ $-\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = -\left(-\frac{1}{27}\right) = \frac{1}{27}, \quad \left(\frac{1}{-3}\right)^3 = \frac{1}{-27} = -\frac{1}{27}$

⑤ $-\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = -\frac{1}{27}, \quad -\frac{1}{3^3} = -\frac{1}{27}$

12. 다음을 계산하면?

$$(-1^{100}) - (1^{100} + 1^{99}) \times (-1)^{99}$$

① -2

② -1

③ 0

④ 1

⑤ 2

해설

(준식)

$$= (-1) - (1 + 1) \times (-1)$$

$$= (-1) - 2 \times (-1) = -1 + 2 = 1$$

13. 다음 식의 값을 계산하면?

$$-(-1)^{98} + (-1)^{99} + (-1)^{100} + (-1)^{101}$$

- ① -4
- ② -2
- ③ 0
- ④ 2
- ⑤ 4

해설

$$-(-1)^{98} + (-1)^{99} + (-1)^{100} + (-1)^{101} = -1 + (-1) + 1 + (-1) = -2$$

14. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $(-3)^2 \times (-1) = -9$

② $-3^2 \times (-1) = 9$

③ $(-2)^2 \times (-3)^2 = -36$

④ $-(-1)^3 \times (-2)^2 = 4$

⑤ $(-1)^{10} \times (-1)^{15} = -1$

해설

③ $(-2)^2 \times (-3)^2 = 4 \times 9 = 36$

15. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

① $(-2) \times (+3) = 6$

② $(-2)^3 \times (-3)^2 = -72$

③ $-2^2 \times (-3)^2 = 36$

④ $(-2)^3 \times (-1)^3 = -8$

⑤ $(-1)^3 \times (-1)^2 = 1$

해설

② $(-2)^3 \times (-3)^2 = (-8) \times 9 = -72$

16. n 이 짝수일 때, $(-1)^n + (-1)^{n+1} - (-1)^{n-1}$ 의 값은?

① -3

② -2

③ -1

④ 0

⑤ 1

해설

$$(-1)^n = +1, \quad (-1)^{n+1} = -1, \quad (-1)^{n-1} = -1$$

$$(-1)^n + (-1)^{n+1} - (-1)^{n-1}$$

$$= (+1) + (-1) - (-1) = (+1) + (-1) + (+1) = +1$$

17. $(-1)^n \times (-1^n) - (-1)^{n+1} - (-1)^{n-1}$ 의 값은?
(단, n 은 1 보다 큰 홀수)

- ① -3
- ② -2
- ③ 2
- ④ 1
- ⑤ -1

해설

n 이 홀수이므로 $n + 1, n - 1$ 은 짝수이다.

$$\therefore (\text{준식}) = (-1) \times (-1) - 1 - 1 = 1 - 2 = -1$$

18. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$-3^2 - [7 - 9 \div \{3^2 + (-2)^3\} \times 5]$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 29 또는 +29

해설

$$\begin{aligned}-3^2 - [7 - 9 \div \{3^2 + (-2)^3\} \times 5] \\&= -9 - [7 - 9 \div \{9 + (-8)\} \times 5] \\&= -9 - \{7 - 9 \div (+1) \times 5\} \\&= -9 - \{7 - (+45)\} \\&= -9 - (-38) \\&= 29\end{aligned}$$

19. 다음을 계산하면?

$$15 - [6 \times \{(-3)^2 + 5\} + 2^3]$$

- ① -77 ② -34 ③ -14 ④ -9 ⑤ 2

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 15 - [6 \times \{(-3)^2 + 5\} + 2^3] \\ &= 15 - [6 \times \{(+9) + 5\} + 8] \\ &= 15 - \{6 \times (+14) + 8\} \\ &= 15 - (84 + 8) \\ &= 15 - 92 \\ &= -77 \end{aligned}$$

20. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(-1)^{100} \times (-1)^{101} - (-1)^{200} \times (-1)^{201}$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 0

해설

$$(-1)^{\text{짝수}} = 1, (-1)^{\text{홀수}} = -1 \text{ } \circ] \text{므로}$$

$$(-1)^{100} = (-1)^{200} = 1$$

$$(-1)^{101} = (-1)^{201} = -1$$

$$(-1)^{100} \times (-1)^{101} - (-1)^{200} \times (-1)^{201}$$

$$= 1 \times (-1) - 1 \times (-1)$$

$$= (-1) - (-1) = (-1) + (+1) = 0$$

21. 다음 중 계산 결과 중 0에 가장 먼 것은?

① $2^2 - 1 \times 3^2$

② $(-12) \div (-2)^2 - (-2)$

③ $(-5)^2 \times 2^2 + (-10)$

④ $5^2 - (-2)^3 + 3^2$

⑤ $75 \div (-5)^2 \times 2^2$

해설

원점에서 멀수록 절댓값이 크다.

① $2^2 - 1 \times 3^2 = 4 - 1 \times 9$
 $= 4 - 9 = -5$
 $| -5 | = 5$

② $(-12) \div (-2)^2 - (-2) = (-12) \div 4 + 2$
 $= -3 + 2 = -1$
 $| -1 | = 1$

③ $(-5)^2 \times 2^2 + (-10) = 25 \times 4 - 10$
 $= 100 - 10 = 90$
 $| 90 | = 90$

④ $5^2 - (-2)^3 + 3^2 = 25 - (-8) + 9$
 $= 25 + 8 + 9 = 42$
 $| 42 | = 42$

⑤ $75 \div (-5)^2 \times 2^2 = 75 \div 25 \times 4$
 $= 3 \times 4 = 12$
 $| 12 | = 12$

계산 결과 중 절댓값이 가장 큰 것은 ③의 90이다.

22. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{9}{2}\right) \times 6 = \frac{1}{36}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = \frac{18}{25}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \times (-20) = -18$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times \frac{2}{3} \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{1}{4} \div \left(-\frac{1}{10}\right) \div (-2)^2 = \frac{5}{8}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \left(-\frac{9}{2}\right) \times 6 = \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{2}{9}\right) \times 6 = 1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \div \left(-\frac{4}{9}\right) \times (-20) &= \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \times \left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \times (-20) \\ &= -18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times \frac{2}{3} \div \left(-\frac{6}{5}\right) = \left(-\frac{9}{10}\right) \times \frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{1}{4} \div \left(-\frac{1}{10}\right) \div (-2)^2 = \frac{1}{4} \times (-10) \times \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{5}{8}$$

23. 다음 중 계산결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

① $(-2)^4 \div (-2)^2 \times (-3)$

② $(-8^2) \times (-1)^3 \div 4^2 \times (+3)$

③ $(-3) \div (+1) \times 2^2$

④ $(-6)^2 \div (-3^2) \times (+3)$

⑤ $(-3) \times (-2^2) \div (-1^{11})$

해설

① $(-2)^4 \div (-2)^2 \times (-3) = 16 \div 4 \times (-3) = 4 \times (-3) = -12$

② $(-8^2) \times (-1)^3 \div 4^2 \times (+3) = (-64) \times (-1) \div 16 \times 3 = 12$

③ $(-3) \div (+1) \times 2^2 = (-3) \div 1 \times 4 = -12$

④ $(-6)^2 \div (-3^2) \times (+3) = 36 \div (-9) \times 3 = -12$

⑤ $(-3) \times (-2^2) \div (-1^{11}) = (-3) \times (-4) \div (-1) = -12$

24. $A = -2^2 \times \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) \div \frac{10}{3}$ 이고 $A \times B = 1$ 일 때, B 의 값은?

- ① -12 ② -4 ③ -3 ④ $\frac{1}{2}$ ⑤ $\frac{2}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}A &= -2^2 \times \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) \div \frac{10}{3} \\&= -4 \times \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right) \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{3}{2}\end{aligned}$$

$A \times B = 1$ 이므로 B 는 A 의 역수이다.

$$\therefore B = \frac{2}{3}$$

25. 두 수 a , b 가 다음과 같을 때, $a \times b$ 의 값을 구하여라.

보기

$$a = (-5) \times (-3) \div (-2^2)$$

$$b = (-20) \div (-1.5) \times \frac{3}{5}$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -30

해설

$$a = (-5) \times (-3) \div (-2^2)$$

$$= (-5) \times (-3) \div (-4)$$

$$= (+15) \times \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{15}{4}$$

$$b = (-20) \div (-1.5) \times \frac{3}{5}$$

$$= (-20) \div \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times \frac{3}{5}$$

$$= (-20) \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{3}{5} = 8$$

$$\therefore a \times b = \left(-\frac{15}{4}\right) \times 8 = -30$$

26. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad a \div b \times c$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad a \div b \div \frac{1}{c}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad a \times \left(\frac{1}{b} \div \frac{1}{c} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad a \div b \div c$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad a \div (b \div c)$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad a \div b \times c = \frac{a}{b} \times c = \frac{ac}{b}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad a \div b \div \frac{1}{c} = \frac{a}{b} \times c = \frac{ac}{b}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad a \times \left(\frac{1}{b} \div \frac{1}{c} \right) = a \times \left(\frac{1}{b} \times c \right) = a \times \frac{c}{b} = \frac{ac}{b}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad a \div b \div c = \frac{a}{b} \times \frac{1}{c} = \frac{a}{bc}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad a \div (b \div c) = a \div \frac{b}{c} = a \times \frac{c}{b} = \frac{ac}{b}$$

27. $\left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \div 6^2 \times \left(-\frac{24}{5}\right)$ 를 계산한 값은?

- ① $-\frac{3}{10}$ ② $\frac{3}{10}$ ③ $\frac{9}{10}$ ④ $-\frac{10}{9}$ ⑤ $-\frac{5}{18}$

해설

$$\left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \div 6^2 \times \left(-\frac{24}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \div 36 \times \left(-\frac{24}{5}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{9}{4}\right) \times \frac{1}{36} \times \left(-\frac{24}{5}\right)$$

$$= + \left(\frac{9}{4} \times \frac{1}{36} \times \frac{24}{5}\right) = + \frac{3}{10}$$

28. 다음 식의 □ 안에 알맞은 수를 써넣어라.

$$\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \div \square + \frac{4}{3} \times \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{10}$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $-\frac{4}{21}$

해설

$$\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \times \frac{1}{\square} + (-2) = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \times \frac{1}{\square} = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{20}{10}$$

$$\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \times \frac{1}{\square} = \frac{21}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{\square} = \frac{21}{10} \times \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) = -\frac{21}{4}$$

$$\square = -\frac{4}{21}$$

29. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$3 - \left\{ \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right) \times (-2)^2 \div 5 \right\} \div \left(-\frac{2}{7} \right)$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $\frac{9}{10}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 3 - \left\{ \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right) \times 4 \times \frac{1}{5} \right\} \times \left(-\frac{7}{2} \right) \\&= 3 - \left(-\frac{3}{5} \right) \times \left(-\frac{7}{2} \right) \\&= 3 - \left(+\frac{21}{10} \right) \\&= 3 - \frac{21}{10} = \frac{9}{10}\end{aligned}$$

30. 다음 식의 계산 순서를 차례대로 적어라.

$$2 \times \left[\frac{1}{2} - \left\{ \frac{4}{5} + \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) \right\} \times 2 \right] - 1$$

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
① ② ③ ④ ⑤

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : ⑤

▷ 정답 : ②

▷ 정답 : ④

▷ 정답 : ①

▷ 정답 : ③

해설

곱셈과 나눗셈, 덧셈, 뺄셈의 순서로 계산하여 (), { }, [] 순서로 계산한다.

31. 다음을 계산하시오.

$$\left[\frac{2}{3} - \left\{ \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) \div \left(-\frac{4}{7} \right) - 1 \right\} \times 2 \right] \times (-7)$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $-\frac{7}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}& \left[\frac{2}{3} - \left\{ \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) \div \left(-\frac{4}{7} \right) - 1 \right\} \times 2 \right] \times (-7) \\&= \left[\frac{2}{3} - \left\{ \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) \times \left(-\frac{7}{4} \right) - 1 \right\} \times 2 \right] \times (-7) \\&= \left\{ \frac{2}{3} - \left(\frac{7}{6} - 1 \right) \times 2 \right\} \times (-7) \\&= \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \times (-7) \\&= \frac{1}{3} \times (-7) = -\frac{7}{3}\end{aligned}$$

32. 다음 중 계산결과가 가장 작은 것을 고르면?

① $(-4) \times \{(-3) + (+2)\}$

② $(-20) + (+4) \times (-2)$

③ $(-16) \div 4 - 3$

④ $-7 + 1 - (-3)$

⑤ $5 \times 7 - (-3) \times (-2)$

해설

① $(-4) \times \{(-3) + (+2)\} = (-4) \times (-1) = 4$

② $(-20) + (+4) \times (-2) = (-20) + (-8) = -28$

③ $(-16) \div 4 - 3 = -4 - 3 = -7$

④ $-7 + 1 - (-3) = -7 + 1 + 3 = -3$

⑤ $5 \times 7 - (-3) \times (-2) = 35 - 6 = 29$

계산 결과가 가장 작은 것은 ②의 -28 이다.

33. 다음 계산 중 틀린 것은?

① $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\frac{5}{6}$

③ $3^2 \times (-2^2) \div (-4) = 9$

⑤ $2.5 \times (-2)^3 = -20$

② $(-2) - (-3) \times (-4) = -10$

④ $\left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) \div \left(+\frac{2}{5}\right) = -\frac{10}{7}$

해설

② $(-2) - (-3) \times (-4) = -2 - (+12) = -2 + (-12) = -14$

34. $(-1)^1 + (-1)^2 + (-1)^3 + (-1)^4 + \cdots + (-1)^{10}$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 0

해설

$$(-1)^1 = (-1)^3 = (-1)^5 = (-1)^7 = (-1)^9 = -1$$

$$(-1)^2 = (-1)^4 = (-1)^6 = (-1)^8 = (-1)^{10} = 1$$

$$\therefore -1 + 1 - 1 + 1 - 1 + 1 - 1 + 1 - 1 + 1 = 0$$

35. $3 - \left\{ \frac{1}{2} - 2 - \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) \div 2 \right\} \times 5 - \frac{3}{2}$ 을 계산하면?

- ① 8 ② 13 ③ $-\frac{13}{10}$ ④ $\frac{19}{2}$ ⑤ $-\frac{13}{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3 - \left\{ \frac{1}{2} - 2 - \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) \div 2 \right\} \times 5 - \frac{3}{2} \\ &= 3 - \left\{ \frac{1}{2} - 2 - \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) \times \frac{1}{2} \right\} \times 5 - \frac{3}{2} \\ &= 3 - \left(\frac{1}{2} - 2 + \frac{1}{5} \right) \times 5 - \frac{3}{2} \\ &= 3 - \left(-\frac{13}{10} \right) \times 5 - \frac{3}{2} \\ &= 3 + \frac{13}{2} - \frac{3}{2} = 3 + 5 = 8 \end{aligned}$$