

1.  $a^2 - 4b^2$  을 인수분해하면?

①  $(a - 2b)^2$

②  $(a + 2b)(a - 2b)$

③  $(a + b)(a - 4b)$

④  $(a + 2)(b - 2)$

⑤  $(a + 2b)^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a^2 - 4b^2 &= a^2 - (2b)^2 \\ &= (a + 2b)(a - 2b) \end{aligned}$$

2. 다음 중  $27ax^2 - 12ay^2$ 을 바르게 인수분해 한 것은?

①  $(3ax - 3y)^2$

②  $3^2(3ax - 4ay)^2$

③  $3a(3^2ax - 4ay)^2$

④  $3a(3x + 2y)(3x - 2y)$

⑤  $3(9ax^2 - 4ay^2)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 27ax^2 - 12ay^2 &= 3a(9x^2 - 4y^2) \\ &= 3a(3x + 2y)(3x - 2y) \end{aligned}$$

3.  $x = 3 + 2\sqrt{2}$ ,  $y = 3 - 2\sqrt{2}$  일 때,  $x^2 - y^2$  의 값을 구하면?

① 24

② -24

③ 0

④  $-24\sqrt{2}$

⑤  $24\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$x^2 - y^2$$

$$= (x + y)(x - y)$$

$$= (3 + 2\sqrt{2} + 3 - 2\sqrt{2})(3 + 2\sqrt{2} - 3 + 2\sqrt{2})$$

$$= 6 \times 4\sqrt{2} = 24\sqrt{2}$$

4. 다음 식  $a^2 - 64$ 를 인수분해하면?

①  $(a + 8)(a - 8)$

②  $(a + 32)(a - 2)$

③  $(a + 32)(a - 32)$

④  $(a + 8)(a + 8)$

⑤  $(a + 16)(a - 4)$

해설

$$a^2 - 64 = a^2 - 8^2 = (a + 8)(a - 8)$$

5. 다항식  $-81 + x^2$ 을 인수분해하면?

①  $(x - 9)^2$

②  $(x + 9)^2$

③  $(x - 9)(x + 9)$

④  $-(x + 9)(x - 9)$

⑤  $(9 - x)(9 + x)$

해설

$$-81 + x^2 = x^2 - 81 = x^2 - 9^2 = (x + 9)(x - 9)$$

6. 다항식  $9x^2 - 49y^2$  의 인수인 것은?

①  $9x - 7y$

②  $3x + 9y$

③  $3x + 7y$

④  $9x + 49y$

⑤  $3x + 49y$

해설

$$9x^2 - 49y^2 = (3x)^2 - (7y)^2 = (3x - 7y)(3x + 7y)$$