

1. 다음 중 계산 한 값이 옳은 것은?

① $\sqrt{3^2} - \sqrt{(-5)^2} + \sqrt{2^2} = 10$

② $\sqrt{(-2)^2} - (-\sqrt{3})^2 - \sqrt{5^2} = 0$

③ $\sqrt{\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^2} + \sqrt{\frac{9}{25}} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^2} = -\frac{1}{5}$

④ $\sqrt{2^2} \times \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2} + \sqrt{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2} = 0$

⑤ $\sqrt{3^2} + \sqrt{4^2} - \sqrt{(-5)^2} = 12$

해설

① $\sqrt{3^2} - \sqrt{(-5)^2} + \sqrt{2^2} = 3 - 5 + 2 = 0$

② $\sqrt{(-2)^2} - (-\sqrt{3})^2 - \sqrt{5^2} = 2 - 3 - 5 = -6$

③ $\sqrt{\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^2} + \sqrt{\frac{9}{25}} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^2} = \frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{5} - \frac{6}{5} = -\frac{1}{5}$

④ $\sqrt{2^2} \times \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2} + \sqrt{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2} = 2 \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$

⑤ $\sqrt{3^2} + \sqrt{4^2} - \sqrt{(-5)^2} = 3 + 4 - 5 = 2$

2. $x > 2$ 일 때, 다음 중 $\sqrt{(x-2)^2} - \sqrt{(2-x)^2}$ 의 값은?

- ① -2 ② -1 ③ 0 ④ 1 ⑤ 2

해설

$$\begin{aligned} x > 2 \text{ 이므로 } x - 2 > 0, 2 - x < 0 \\ (\text{준식}) &= (x - 2) - \{-(2 - x)\} \\ &= (x - 2) - (x - 2) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

3. 다음 중 부등식 $4 < \sqrt{x} \leq 5$ 를 만족하는 자연수 x 가 아닌 것은?

① 18

② 20

③ 22

④ 24

⑤ 26

해설

$$4 = \sqrt{16} < \sqrt{x} \leq 5 = \sqrt{25}$$

$$\therefore x = 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25$$