

1. 다음 중 계수가 가장 큰 것과 가장 작은 것을 차례로 나열하면?

㉠ $3a \times 2b$

㉡ $\left(\frac{1}{4}ab\right)^2 \times (2ab)^3$

㉢ $(-ab)^3 \times 2b$

㉣ $(-4x) \times (-3y)^2$

① ㉠, ㉡

② ㉠, ㉢

③ ㉠, ㉣

④ ㉡, ㉢

⑤ ㉡, ㉣

해설

㉠ $6ab$

㉡ $\frac{a^5b^5}{2}$

㉢ $-2a^3b^4$

㉣ $-36xy^2$

2. 다음 보기 중 계수가 가장 큰 것과 가장 작은 것을 차례대로 나열한 것은?

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} 4a \times (-6b)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} (-5x) \times (-2y)^2$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} (-2ab)^3 \times 4b$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} \left(-\frac{1}{3}ab\right)^2 \times (3ab)^3$$

① $\textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉡}}$

② $\textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$

③ $\textcircled{\text{㉣}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$

④ $\textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$

⑤ $\textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉣}}$

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} -24ab$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} -20xy^2$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} -32a^3b^4$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} 3a^5b^5$$

3. $a : b = 2 : 3$ 이고, $\left(b - \frac{1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{b} - a\right) = \square$ 일 때, $\square$ 안에 알맞은 수를 구하여라.

① $\frac{3}{2}$

② $-\frac{1}{2}$

③ -3

④ $\frac{1}{2}$

⑤ $-\frac{3}{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= \left(b - \frac{1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{b} - a\right) \\&= \left(\frac{ab - 1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1 - ab}{b}\right) \\&= \frac{ab - 1}{a} \times \frac{b}{1 - ab} \\&= \frac{ab - 1}{a} \times \frac{b}{-(ab - 1)} \\&= -\frac{b}{a}\end{aligned}$$

$a : b = 2 : 3$ 에서 $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{2}{3}$ 이므로

$$\square = -\frac{b}{a} = -\frac{3}{2}$$

4. $\frac{7}{3}x^4 \div \left(\frac{7}{12}x^3y\right) \div \left(-\frac{1}{4}xy^2\right)$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-16x^8y^3$

② $-\frac{16x^6}{y}$

③ $-\frac{16}{y^3}$

④ $-\frac{1}{16y^3}$

⑤ $-\frac{16x^8}{y^3}$

해설

$$\frac{7x^4}{3} \times \frac{12}{7x^3y} \times \left(-\frac{4}{xy^2}\right) = -\frac{16}{y^3}$$

5. $(2x^2y)^3 \times (-x^2y^3) \div \{(-x)^3y\}^2$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-8x^2y^4$

② $2x^2y^3$

③ $8x^2y^4$

④ $-2x^2y^3$

⑤ $4x^4y^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 2^3x^6y^3 \times (-x^2y^3) \div x^6y^2 \\ &= -8x^8y^6 \div x^6y^2 = -8x^2y^4 \end{aligned}$$

6. $-16x^2y^3 \times \square \div 8xy^2 = -4x^3y^2$ 에서 $\square$ 안에 알맞은 식은?

① $-2xy^2$

② $2xy^2$

③ $-2x^2y$

④ $2x^2y$

⑤ $-2xy$

해설

$$-2xy \times \square = -4x^3y^2$$

$$\square = 2x^2y$$