

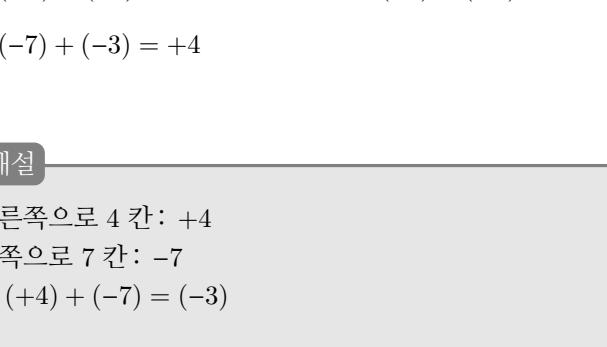
1. 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 작은 것은?

- ①  $(+5) + (+6)$       ②  $(-5) + (-1)$       ③  $(+2) + (+4)$   
④  $(-3) + (-4)$       ⑤  $(-7) + (-2)$

해설

- ①  $(+5) + (+6) = +11$   
②  $(-5) + (-1) = -6$   
③  $(+2) + (+4) = +6$   
④  $(-3) + (-4) = -7$   
⑤  $(-7) + (-2) = -9$

2. 다음 수직선이 나타내는 정수의 덧셈식을 옳게 나타낸 것을 고르면?



①  $(-3) + (+4) = +1$

②  $(-3) + (+4) = -7$

③  $(+4) + (-7) = -3$

④  $(-7) + (+3) = -4$

⑤  $(-7) + (-3) = +4$

해설

오른쪽으로 4 칸:  $+4$

왼쪽으로 7 칸:  $-7$

$\therefore (+4) + (-7) = (-3)$

3.  $\boxed{\quad}$  안에 들어갈 부호를 차례로 나열한 것은?

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \ ( +2 ) + ( +3 ) = + ( 2 \boxed{\quad} 3 )$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \ ( -4 ) + ( -5 ) = \boxed{\quad} ( 4 + 5 )$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \ ( -5 ) + ( +7 ) = \boxed{\quad} ( 7 \boxed{\quad} 5 )$$

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \ +, -, -, +$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \ +, +, -, -$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \ +, -, +, -$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \ -, +, -, +$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E}} \ -, -, -, -$$

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \ ( +2 ) + ( +3 ) = + ( 2 + 3 )$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \ ( -4 ) + ( -5 ) = - ( 4 + 5 )$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \ ( -5 ) + ( +7 ) = + ( 7 - 5 )$$

4. 다음 중 계산 결과가 다른 하나는?

- ①  $-2 + (+4)$       ②  $(-1) + (-1)$       ③  $-7 + 5$   
④  $3 + (-5)$       ⑤  $(-3) + (+1)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & -2 + (+4) = +(4 - 2) = +2 \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & (-1) + (-1) = -(1 + 1) = -2 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad & -7 + 5 = -(7 - 5) = -2 \\ \textcircled{4} \quad & 3 + (-5) = -(5 - 3) = -2 \\ \textcircled{5} \quad & (-3) + (+1) = -(3 - 1) = -2 \end{aligned}$$

5. 다음 중 계산 결과가 3인 것은?

- ①  $(-3) + (-6)$       ②  $(-2) + (+5)$       ③  $(-5) + (+2)$   
④  $(+2) + (-1)$       ⑤  $(+1) + (+4)$

해설

- ① -9  
② +3  
③ -3  
④ +1  
⑤ +5

6. 다음 중 바르게 계산한 것을 고르면?

①  $(+7) + (+5) = +14$       ②  $(-5) + (+2) = -3$

③  $(+7) + (-7) = 0$       ④  $0 + (-3) = 3$

⑤  $(-3) + (-5) = +8$

해설

①  $(+7) + (+5) = +12$

③  $(+7) + (-7) = 0$

④  $0 + (-3) = -3$

⑤  $(-3) + (-5) = -8$

7.  $(-1.7) + \left(-\frac{17}{20}\right) + \left(+\frac{11}{5}\right)$  을 계산한 결과로 옳은 것은?

- ① -1.2      ② -1.5      ③  $-\frac{13}{10}$       ④  $-\frac{7}{20}$       ⑤  $-\frac{31}{15}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-1.7) + \left(-\frac{17}{20}\right) + \left(+\frac{11}{5}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{34}{20}\right) + \left(-\frac{17}{20}\right) + \left(+\frac{44}{20}\right) \\ &= -\frac{7}{20} \end{aligned}$$

8. 다음 중 틀리게 계산한 것은?

①  $(+6) + (-9) = -3$

②  $(-3) + (+8) = +5$

③  $(+4) + (-5) = -1$

④  $(-9) + (-5) = -4$

⑤  $(-1) + (+1) = 0$

해설

④  $(-9) + (-5) = -(9 + 5) = -14$

9. 다음 중 계산 결과의 절댓값이 가장 큰 것은?

- ①  $(+2) + (-5)$       ②  $(-6) + (-1)$       ③  $(+4) + (-7)$   
④  $(+5) + (-6)$       ⑤  $(-3) + (+3)$

해설

- ①  $(+2) + (-5) = -3$   
②  $(-6) + (-1) = -7$   
③  $(+4) + (-7) = -3$   
④  $(+5) + (-6) = -1$   
⑤  $(-3) + (+3) = 0$

10. 다음 중 계산 결과가 다른 것은?

- ①  $(-7) + (-3)$       ②  $(-17) + (-7)$       ③  $(-11) + (+1)$   
④  $(+2) + (-12)$       ⑤  $(+1) + (-11)$

해설

- ①  $(-7) + (-3) = -10$   
②  $(-17) + (-7) = -24$   
③  $(-11) + (+1) = -10$   
④  $(+2) + (-12) = -10$   
⑤  $(+1) + (-11) = -10$

11.  $\left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)$  를 계산한 것은?

- ①  $-\frac{5}{20}$       ②  $-\frac{13}{20}$       ③  $-\frac{1}{30}$       ④  $-\frac{7}{60}$       ⑤  $-\frac{13}{60}$

해설

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{4}{5} = \frac{30 - 40 + 45 - 48}{60} = -\frac{13}{60}$$

12. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} \left( +\frac{3}{2} \right) + \left( +\frac{2}{3} \right) = +\frac{13}{6} & \textcircled{2} \left( +\frac{1}{4} \right) + \left( -\frac{5}{6} \right) = -\frac{7}{12} \\ \textcircled{3} \left( -\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left( -\frac{3}{4} \right) = -\frac{23}{20} & \textcircled{4} (-2.3) + (+1.1) = +1.2 \\ \textcircled{5} (-0.9) + (+1.6) = +0.7 & \end{array}$$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \left( +\frac{3}{2} \right) + \left( +\frac{2}{3} \right) &= \left( +\frac{3}{2} + \frac{2}{3} \right) \\ &= +\frac{9+4}{6} = +\frac{13}{6} \\ \textcircled{2} \left( +\frac{1}{4} \right) + \left( -\frac{5}{6} \right) &= \left( +\frac{3}{12} \right) + \left( -\frac{10}{12} \right) \\ &= \left( \frac{10}{12} - \frac{3}{10} \right) \\ &= -\frac{7}{12} \\ \textcircled{3} \left( -\frac{2}{5} \right) + \left( -\frac{3}{4} \right) &= -\left( \frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{4} \right) \\ &= -\frac{8+15}{20} = -\frac{23}{20} \\ \textcircled{4} (-2.3) + (+1.1) &= -1.2 \end{aligned}$$

13. 다음의 계산과정에서 사용된 몇 가지의 계산법칙을 차례로 바르게 나열한 것은?

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(+\frac{7}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{3}{5}\right) \\ &= \left(+\frac{7}{5}\right) + \left(+\frac{3}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\ &= \left\{ \left(+\frac{7}{5}\right) + \left(+\frac{3}{5}\right) \right\} + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\ &= (+2) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\ &= \left(+\frac{4}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\ &= +\frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

- ① 교환법칙, 분배법칙      ② 결합법칙, 분배법칙  
③ 분배법칙, 교환법칙      ④ 결합법칙, 교환법칙  
⑤ 교환법칙, 결합법칙

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(+\frac{7}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{3}{5}\right) \\ &= \left(+\frac{7}{5}\right) + \left(+\frac{3}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) : \text{교환법칙} \\ &= \left\{ \left(+\frac{7}{5}\right) + \left(+\frac{3}{5}\right) \right\} + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) : \text{결합법칙} \end{aligned}$$

14. 세 수의 유리수의 덧셈으로 계산 결과가 옳은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+2.3) + \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{16}{5}\right) = -\frac{3}{10}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-1.1) + (+3.5) + \left(-\frac{7}{2}\right) = -5.9$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+2.4) + \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) + (+1.1) = +\frac{11}{6}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-1.8) + \left(-\frac{13}{10}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = -1.8$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) = -2.1$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+2.3) + \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{16}{5}\right) = -\frac{7}{30}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-1.1) + (+3.5) + \left(-\frac{7}{2}\right) = -1.1$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-1.8) + \left(-\frac{13}{10}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = -3.6$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) = -\frac{43}{20}$$

15. 세 수의 유리수의 덧셈으로 계산 결과가 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} (+2.1) + \left(+\frac{3}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{16}{5}\right) = -\frac{7}{10}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + (+1.2) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = +\frac{11}{30}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-1.9) + (+3.5) + \left(-\frac{7}{2}\right) = -1.9$$

$$\textcircled{4} (-1.8) + \left(-\frac{13}{10}\right) + (-0.8) = -3.9$$

$$\textcircled{5} \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\frac{9}{20}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} (+2.1) + \left(+\frac{3}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{16}{5}\right) = -\frac{47}{70}$$