

1. 두 정수 a , b 에 대하여 $a + (-13) = -14$, $b - (-18) = 24$ 일 때, $a - b$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -7

해설

$$\begin{aligned}a + (-13) &= -14 \text{에서} \\a &= (-14) - (-13) = (-14) + (+13) = -1 \\b - (-18) &= 24 \text{에서} \\b &= (+24) + (-18) = +6 \\\therefore a - b &= (-1) - (+6) = -7\end{aligned}$$

2. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$(-10) + (-8) - (-3) + (-2)$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -17

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (-10) + (-8) - (-3) + (-2) \\ &= (-10) + (-8) + (+3) + (-2) \\ &= (-18) + (+1) \\ &= -17 \end{aligned}$$

3. 다음을 계산하여라.

$$-3 - 6 + 8$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -1

해설

$$\begin{aligned}-3 - 6 + 8 &= (-3) - (+6) + (+8) \\&= (-3) + (-6) + (+8) \\&= \{(-3) + (-6)\} + (+8) \\&= (-9) + (+8) = -1\end{aligned}$$

4. 다음 중 계산이 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - (-0.9) - (+1.4) = -1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-2.2) + (+3.2) - \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right) = 0.75$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) - (+2.4) - (+8.4) = -10.05$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+3.2) - \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{5}\right) = \frac{7}{2}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) = -\frac{41}{30}$$

5. 다음을 계산하면?

[보기]

$$\left(-\frac{11}{7}\right) + (-1) - (+3.5) - \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right)$$

- ① $-\frac{25}{7}$ ② -3 ③ $-\frac{18}{7}$ ④ -2 ⑤ $-\frac{10}{7}$

[해설]

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{11}{7}\right) + (-1) - (+3.5) - \left(-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{11}{7}\right) + (-1) + (-3.5) + \left(+\frac{5}{2}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{11}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{2}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{2}\right) \\ &= \left(-\frac{18}{7}\right) + (-1) \\ &= \left(-\frac{18}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{7}\right) \\ &= -\frac{25}{7} \end{aligned}$$

6. $\left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{5}\right) - \left(-\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}\right)$ 의 값은?

① $+\frac{9}{10}$ ② $-\frac{9}{10}$ ③ $+\frac{7}{15}$ ④ $-\frac{7}{15}$ ⑤ $-\frac{9}{15}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}& \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{5}\right) - \left(-\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}\right) \\&= \left(\frac{5-9}{15}\right) - \left(\frac{-4-3}{6}\right) \\&= \left(\frac{-4}{15}\right) - \left(\frac{-7}{6}\right) \\&= -\frac{4}{15} + \frac{7}{6} = \frac{-8+35}{30} \\&= \frac{27}{30} = \frac{9}{10}\end{aligned}$$

7. $-\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{6} + \frac{7}{8}$ 을 계산하면?

- Ⓐ ① $\frac{1}{8}$ Ⓑ ② $-\frac{1}{8}$ Ⓒ ③ $\frac{1}{4}$ Ⓓ ④ $-\frac{1}{4}$ Ⓕ ⑤ $\frac{3}{8}$

해설

$$-\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{6} + \frac{7}{8} = \frac{-16 + 18 - 20 + 21}{24} = \frac{1}{8}$$

8. 일교차가 큰 날은 감기에 걸리기 쉽다고 한다. 다음 중 감기에 걸리기 가장 좋은 날을 구하여라.

날씨	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪
최고기온(°C)	-3	17	27	34	18
최저기온(°C)	-18	-2	13	12	-1

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: ⑩

해설

각 지역의 일교차를 구해보면

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 1/10 : (-3) - (-18) = 15 ,$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 3/8 : (+17) - (-2) = 19 ,$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 6/10 : (+27) - (+13) = 14 ,$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 8/12 : 34 - 12 = 22 ,$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 11/6 : (+18) - (-1) = 19 \text{ 이다.}$$

따라서 일교차가 가장 큰 날은 8/12 일이다.

9. $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{4}{3} - 1 = A$, $-\frac{21}{5} + 3 + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{4}{5} = B$ 일 때, $A + B$ 의

값은?

- ① $-\frac{5}{4}$ ② $-\frac{1}{2}$ ③ $-\frac{3}{4}$ ④ $\frac{7}{4}$ ⑤ $\frac{3}{2}$

해설

$$A = \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{4}{3} + \frac{1}{2} - 1 = 1 + \frac{1}{2} - 1 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$B = -\frac{21}{5} - \frac{4}{5} + 3 + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$= -5 + 3 + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$= -2 + \frac{3}{4} = -\frac{5}{4}$$

$$\therefore A + B = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{4} = -\frac{3}{4}$$

10. $\frac{2-4+6-8+10}{-1+3-5+7-9}$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $-\frac{6}{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2-4+6-8+10}{-1+3-5+7-9} \\ &= \frac{2 + (-4+6) + (-8+10)}{(3-1) + (7-5) - 9} \\ &= \frac{6}{-5} = -\frac{6}{5} \end{aligned}$$

11. $-5 - 1 + 6 - 12$ 를 계산하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -12

해설

$$\begin{aligned}-5 - 1 + 6 - 12 \\&= (-5) - (+1) + (+6) - (+12) \\&= (-5) + (-1) + (+6) + (-12) \\&= (-6) + (+6) + (-12) \\&= \{(-6) + (+6)\} + (-12) \\&= -12\end{aligned}$$

12. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳지 않은 것을 모두 고르면?

Ⓐ $-1.5 + 4.6 - 2.1 = 0.9$

Ⓑ $3 - 2.5 + 0.9 = 1.4$

Ⓒ $\frac{1}{4} - 2 - \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{43}{12}$

Ⓓ $-10 + \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} + 8 = -\frac{59}{6}$

Ⓔ $-1.5 + 0.6 - 0.7 = -1.6$

해설

Ⓐ $-1.5 + 4.6 - 2.1 = 0.9$

Ⓓ $-10 + \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} + 8 = -\frac{11}{6}$