

1. 계산 결과가 큰 것부터 차례로 기호를 쓴 것을 고르시오.

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} 168 \div (3 \times 14)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} 128 \div 4 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 15 \times 12 \div 2$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} 96 \div (4 \times 2)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉣}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}, \textcircled{\text{㉣}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{\text{㉣}}, \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{\text{㉢}}, \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}, \textcircled{\text{㉣}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{\text{㉡}}, \textcircled{\text{㉢}}, \textcircled{\text{㉣}}, \textcircled{\text{㉠}}$$

2. 계산 결과가 큰 것부터 차례대로 기호를 쓰시오.

$$\textcircled{\Gamma} 72 \div 6 \times 3$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} 36 \times 3 \div 4$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} 243 \div (3 \times 9)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{C}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\text{C}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

3. 다음 중 계산 결과가 가장 큰 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $24 \times 2 \div 6$

② $72 \div 6 \times 3$

③ $5 \times (18 \div 3)$

④ $80 \div (5 \times 2)$

⑤ $3 \times (45 \div 9)$

4. 계산 결과가 큰 것부터 차례로 기호를 쓰시오.

$$\textcircled{\Gamma} 3 \times 24 \div 6$$

$$\textcircled{\text{L}} 5 \times (36 \div 12)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} 88 \div (2 \times 4)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\text{C}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{L}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{\text{L}}, \textcircled{\Gamma}, \textcircled{\text{C}}$$

5. 다음 중에서 ()를 생략해도 계산 결과가 같은 것은 어느 것입니까?

① $45 - (23 - 19)$

② $27 - (12 + 8)$

③ $62 + (17 - 2)$

④ $10 - (7 - 2)$

⑤ $83 - (6 + 14)$

6. 다음 식에서 가장 먼저 계산해야 하는 것은 어느 것입니까?

$$85 - 56 \div 8 \times 4 + 10 - 1$$

① 8×4

② $56 \div 8$

③ $85 - 56$

④ $4 + 10$

⑤ $10 - 1$

7. 다음 식에서 가장 먼저 계산해야 하는 부분은 어느 것입니까?

$$185 - (96 + 22)$$

① $185 - 96$

② $96 + 22$

③ $185 + 22$

④ $185 - 22$

⑤ $185 + 96$

8. 다음 중 두 수가 서로 배수와 약수의 관계에 있는 것을 모두 찾아 쓰시오.

① $(17, 4)$

② $(3, 12)$

③ $(15, 8)$

④ $(36, 12)$

⑤ $(7, 41)$

9. 어떤 진분수가 있습니다. 이 분수의 분자와 분모의 합은 26이고, 차는 8입니다. 이 분수를 진분수로 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

① $\frac{7}{19}$

② $\frac{5}{17}$

③ $\frac{9}{17}$

④ $\frac{11}{17}$

⑤ $\frac{17}{19}$

10. 다음 계산한 수가 가장 작은 것을 고르시오.

① $27 + 4 \times 5$

② $38 - 7 \times 3 + 6$

③ $48 - 23 + 9 \times 3$

④ $56 + 2 \times 8 - 43$

⑤ $34 - 6 \times 5 + 2$

11. 등식이 성립하도록 ()를 채워야 할 부분은 어느 부분입니까?

$$3 \times 10 + 7 - 8 \div 2 = 47$$

① 3×10

② $7 - 8$

③ $8 \div 2$

④ $10 + 7 - 8$

⑤ $10 + 7$

12. 다음 식을 가장 작은 수가 나오도록 ()를 알맞게 넣어 계산하십시오.

$$16 - 6 + 8 \div 2$$

① $16 - (6 + 8) \div 2$

② $16 - 6 + (8 \div 2)$

③ $(16 - 6) + 8 \div 2$

④ $16 - (6 + 8 \div 2)$

⑤ $(16 - 6 + 8) \div 2$