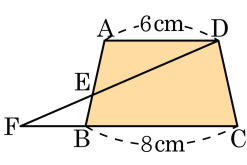
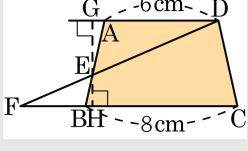


1. 다음 그림에서 □ABCD는 $\overline{AD} \parallel \overline{BC}$ 인 사다리꼴이다. $AE : EB = 7 : 4$, $\triangle AED = 21 \text{ cm}^2$ 일 때, $\triangle DFC$ 의 넓이를 구하면?



- ① $\frac{400}{7} \text{ cm}^2$ ② $\frac{320}{7} \text{ cm}^2$ ③ $\frac{360}{7} \text{ cm}^2$
 ④ $\frac{400}{7} \text{ cm}^2$ ⑤ $\frac{440}{7} \text{ cm}^2$

해설



점 E를 지나고 $\overline{AD}$, $\overline{BC}$ 의 연장선에 수직인 선을 그려 $\overline{GH}$ 라고 하면 $\overline{AE} : \overline{EB} = 7 : 4$ 이므로 $\overline{AD} : \overline{FB} = 7 : 4$ $\therefore \overline{FB} = \frac{24}{7} \text{ (cm)}$

$$\triangle AED = \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times \overline{GE} = 21 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\overline{GE} = 7 \text{ (cm)}, \overline{GH} = 11 \text{ (cm)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \triangle DFC &= \frac{1}{2} \times \left(\frac{24}{7} + 8 \right) \times 11 \\ &= \left(\frac{12}{7} + \frac{28}{7} \right) \times 11 \\ &= \frac{440}{7} \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \end{aligned}$$