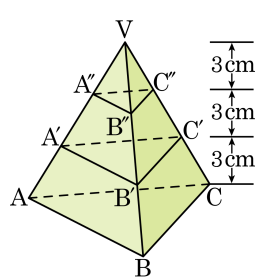


1. 다음 그림은 삼각뿔 $V-ABC$ 를 밑면에
 평행인 평면으로 자른 것이다. $\triangle A'B'C' =$
 27 cm^2 일 때, $\triangle ABC$ 와 $\triangle A''B''C''$ 의 넓이
 를 바르게 구한 것은?



- ① $\triangle ABC = \frac{243}{8}\text{ cm}^2$, $\triangle A''B''C'' = \frac{27}{8}\text{ cm}^2$
 ② $\triangle ABC = \frac{243}{8}\text{ cm}^2$, $\triangle A''B''C'' = \frac{9}{2}\text{ cm}^2$
 ③ $\triangle ABC = \frac{243}{4}\text{ cm}^2$, $\triangle A''B''C'' = \frac{9}{2}\text{ cm}^2$
 ④ $\triangle ABC = \frac{162}{4}\text{ cm}^2$, $\triangle A''B''C'' = \frac{9}{4}\text{ cm}^2$
 ⑤ $\triangle ABC = \frac{243}{4}\text{ cm}^2$, $\triangle A''B''C'' = \frac{27}{4}\text{ cm}^2$

해설

$$\triangle A''B''C'' : \triangle A'B'C' = 1^2 : 2^2 = 1 : 4$$

$$\triangle A''B''C'' : 27 = 1 : 4$$

$$\triangle A''B''C'' = \frac{27}{4} (\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\triangle A'B'C' : \triangle ABC = 2^2 : 3^2 = 4 : 9$$

$$27 : \triangle ABC = 4 : 9$$

$$\therefore \triangle ABC = \frac{243}{4} (\text{cm}^2)$$