

1. $(2ax^2)^3 \times (-3a^2x)^2$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $72a^7x^8$

② $-72a^7x^8$

③ $72a^{12}x^{12}$

④ $-72a^{12}x^{12}$

⑤ $48a^8x^7$

해설

$$(2ax^2)^3 \times (-3a^2x)^2 = 8a^3x^6 \times 9a^4x^2 = 72a^7x^8$$

2. 두 다항식 A, B 에 대하여 $A + B = -x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x + 5$, $2A - B = 4x^3 - x^2 - x + 1$ 일 때, 두 다항식 A, B 를 구하면?
- ① $A = x^3 + x^2 + x + 2$, $B = -2x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x + 3$
- ② $A = x^3 - x^2 + x + 2$, $B = -2x^3 - x^2 + 3x + 3$
- ③ $A = x^3 - x^2 + x - 2$, $B = -2x^3 - x^2 + 3x + 7$
- ④ $A = x^3 - x^2 - x + 2$, $B = -2x^3 - x^2 + 5x + 3$
- ⑤ $A = 3x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x + 6$, $B = -4x^3 + x^2 + x - 1$

해설

$$A + B = -x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x + 5 \cdots \textcircled{1}$$

$$2A - B = 4x^3 - x^2 - x + 1 \cdots \textcircled{2}$$

$$(\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}) \div 3 : A = x^3 - x^2 + x + 2$$

$$(2\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2}) \div 3 : B = -2x^3 - x^2 + 3x + 3$$

3. 다항식 $x^5\left(x+\frac{1}{x}\right)\left(1+\frac{2}{x}+\frac{3}{x^2}\right)$ 의 차수는?

① 2차

② 3차

③ 6차

④ 7차

⑤ 8차

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & x^5\left(x+\frac{1}{x}\right)\left(1+\frac{2}{x}+\frac{3}{x^2}\right) \\ &= x^2(x^2+1)(x^2+2x+3) \\ &\therefore 6\text{차 다항식} \end{aligned}$$