

1. $(2ax^2)^3 \times (-3a^2x)^2$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $72a^7x^8$

② $-72a^7x^8$

③ $72a^{12}x^{12}$

④ $-72a^{12}x^{12}$

⑤ $48a^8x^7$

해설

$$(2ax^2)^3 \times (-3a^2x)^2 = 8a^3x^6 \times 9a^4x^2 = 72a^7x^8$$

2. 두 다항식 A, B 에 대하여 $A + B = -x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x + 5$, $2A - B = 4x^3 - x^2 - x + 1$ 일 때, 두 다항식 A, B 를 구하면?

① $A = x^3 + x^2 + x + 2$, $B = -2x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x + 3$

② $A = x^3 - x^2 + x + 2$, $B = -2x^3 - x^2 + 3x + 3$

③ $A = x^3 - x^2 + x - 2$, $B = -2x^3 - x^2 + 3x + 7$

④ $A = x^3 - x^2 - x + 2$, $B = -2x^3 - x^2 + 5x + 3$

⑤ $A = 3x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x + 6$, $B = -4x^3 + x^2 + x - 1$

해설

$$A + B = -x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x + 5 \cdots \textcircled{㉠}$$

$$2A - B = 4x^3 - x^2 - x + 1 \cdots \textcircled{㉡}$$

$$(\textcircled{㉠} + \textcircled{㉡}) \div 3 : A = x^3 - x^2 + x + 2$$

$$(2\textcircled{㉠} - \textcircled{㉡}) \div 3 : B = -2x^3 - x^2 + 3x + 3$$

3. 다항식 $x^5 \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(1 + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{x^2}\right)$ 의 차수는?

① 2차

② 3차

③ 6차

④ 7차

⑤ 8차

해설

$$x^5 \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) \left(1 + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{x^2}\right)$$

$$= x^2(x^2 + 1)(x^2 + 2x + 3)$$

∴ 6차 다항식