

1. $175 \times 320 = 56000$ 임을 이용하여, $\square$ 을 구했을 때 바르게 구한 것은 어느 것입니까?
- ① $175 \times 3.2 = \square, \square = 0.56$
- ② $\square \times 32 = 0.56, \square = 0.175$
- ③ $1750 \times \square = 0.56, \square = 3.2$
- ④ $\square \times 32 = 5600, \square = 175$
- ⑤ $175 \times \square = 56, \square = 3.2$

해설

$175 \times 320 = 56000$

① 양변에 $\frac{1}{100}$ 곱하기

$175 \times 320 \times \frac{1}{100} = 56000 \times \frac{1}{100}$

$175 \times 3.2 = 560$

$\square = 560$

② 양변에 $\frac{1}{100000}$ 곱하기

$175 \times 320 \times \frac{1}{100000} = 56000 \times \frac{1}{100000}$

$0.0175 \times 32 = 0.56$

$\square = 0.0175$

③ 양변에 $\frac{1}{100000}$ 곱하기

$175 \times 320 \times \frac{1}{100000} = 56000 \times \frac{1}{100000}$

$1750 \times 0.00032 = 0.56$

$\square = 0.00032$

④ 양변에 $\frac{1}{10}$ 곱하기

$175 \times 320 \times \frac{1}{10} = 56000 \times \frac{1}{10}$

$175 \times 32 = 5600$

$\square = 175$

⑤ 양변에 $\frac{1}{1000}$ 곱하기

$175 \times 320 \times \frac{1}{1000} = 56000 \times \frac{1}{1000}$

$175 \times 0.32 = 56$

$\square = 0.32$