

1.  $x^2 - y^2 + 9x + 5y - a \mid$  두 일차식의 곱으로 인수분해될 때,  $a$ 의 값은?  
(단,  $a$ 는 정수)

① -14      ② -7      ③ -1      ④ 7      ⑤ 14

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & x^2 - y^2 + 9x + 5y - a \\ &= (x + y + \alpha)(x - y + \beta) \\ &= x^2 - y^2 + (\alpha + \beta)x + (-\alpha + \beta)y + \alpha\beta \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \alpha+\beta=9 \\ +)-\alpha+\beta=5 \\ \hline 2\beta=14 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \beta = 7, \alpha = 2 \\ & \therefore a = -\alpha\beta = -2 \times 7 = -14 \end{aligned}$$

2.  $(x - 1)(x - 3)(x - 5)(x - 7) + k$  가 완전제곱식이 되도록 상수  $k$  의 값은?

- ① 2      ② 4      ③ 6      ④ 11      ⑤ 16

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(x - 1)(x - 7)(x - 3)(x - 5) + k \\&= (x^2 - 8x + 7)(x^2 - 8x + 15) + k \\x^2 - 8x = A \text{로 놓으면,} \\(A + 7)(A + 15) + k \\&= A^2 + 22A + 105 + k = (A + 11)^2 \\∴ 105 + k &= 11^2 = 121 \\∴ k &= 16\end{aligned}$$

3.  $15 \times 7.6^2 - 7.4^2 \times 15$  의 값은?

- ① 55      ② 45      ③ 35      ④ 15      ⑤ 10

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 15 \times (7.6^2 - 7.4^2) \\&= 15 \times (7.6 + 7.4) \times (7.6 - 7.4) \\&= 15 \times 15 \times 0.2 \\&= 45\end{aligned}$$