

1. 다음 중 제곱근의 값을 구할 때, $\sqrt{133.606}$ 임을 이용하여 구할 수 없는 것은?

① $\sqrt{0.052}$

② $\sqrt{130000}$

③ $\sqrt{0.0013}$

④ $\sqrt{5200}$

⑤ $\sqrt{0.13}$

해설

② $\sqrt{130000} = \sqrt{13 \times 10000} = 100 \sqrt{13} = 360.6$

③ $\sqrt{0.0013} = \sqrt{\frac{13}{10000}} = \frac{\sqrt{13}}{100} = 0.03606$

④ $\sqrt{5200} = \sqrt{400 \times 13} = 20 \sqrt{13} = 72.12$

⑤ $\sqrt{0.13} = \sqrt{\frac{13}{100}} = \frac{\sqrt{13}}{10} = 0.3606$

2. 주어진 식을 인수분해했을 때, 빈 칸에 들어갈 값이 다른 것은?

① $3x^2 + 18x + 27 = 3(x + \square)^2$

② $9x^2 - 24x + 16 = (\square x - 4)^2$

③ $2x^2 - 72 = 2(x + 6)(x - 2 \times \square)$

④ $6x^2 - 17x + 12 = (2x - \square)(3x - 4)$

⑤ $x^2 - 20x + 91 = (x - 7)(x - \square)$

해설

① $3(x^2 + 6x + 9) = 3(x + 3)^2$

$\therefore \square = 3$

② $(3x - 4)^2$

$\therefore \square = 3$

③ $2(x^2 - 36) = 2(x + 6)(x - 6)$

$2 \times \square = 6, \therefore \square = 3$

④ $(2x - 3)(3x - 4)$

$\therefore \square = 3$

⑤ $(x - 7)(x - 13)$

$\therefore \square = 13$

3. $a - b = \sqrt{3} + 2$ 일 때, $a^2 + b^2 - 2ab - 4a + 4b + 4$ 의 값은?

- ① 1 ② 2 ③ 3 ④ 4 ⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= (a - b)^2 - 4(a - b) + 4 \\&= \{(a - b)^2 - 2\}^2 \\&= \{(\sqrt{3} + 2) - 2\}^2 \\&= 3\end{aligned}$$