

1. 비의 성질을 이용하여 비의 값이 4 : 5와 같은 것을 모두 고르시오.

① $20 : 16$

② $36 : 45$

③ $\frac{4}{9} : \frac{1}{10}$

④ $1\frac{2}{3} : 1.2$

⑤ $0.72 : 0.9$

해설

① $20 : 16 = (20 \div 4) : (16 \div 4) = 5 : 4$

② $36 : 45 = (36 \div 9) : (45 \div 9) = 4 : 5$

③ $\frac{4}{9} : \frac{1}{10} = \left(\frac{4}{9} \times 90\right) : \left(\frac{1}{10} \times 90\right) = 40 : 9$

④ $1\frac{2}{3} : 1.2 = \left(\frac{5}{3} \times 30\right) : \left(\frac{12}{10} \times 30\right) = 50 : 36$

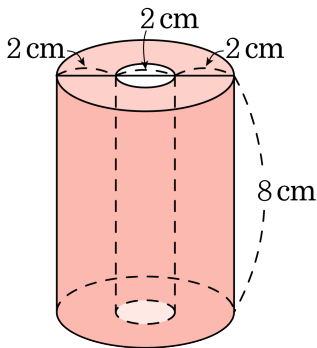
$= (50 \div 2) : (36 \div 2) = 25 : 18$

⑤ $0.72 : 0.9 = (0.72 \times 100) : (0.9 \times 100)$

$= 72 : 90 = (72 \div 18) : (90 \div 18)$

$= 4 : 5$

2. 다음 그림과 같이 속이 비어 있는 입체도형의 겉넓이는 몇 cm^2 인가요?



- ① 175.84 cm^2 ② 178.98 cm^2 ③ 200.96 cm^2
 ④ 207.24 cm^2 ⑤ 251.2 cm^2

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{밑면의 넓이}) &= 3 \times 3 \times 3.14 - 1 \times 1 \times 3.14 \\ &= 28.26 - 3.14 = 25.12(\text{cm}^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$(\text{바깥쪽 옆넓이}) = 6 \times 3.14 \times 8 = 150.72(\text{cm}^2)$$

$$(\text{안쪽 옆넓이}) = 2 \times 3.14 \times 8 = 50.24(\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{전체 겉넓이}) &= 25.12 \times 2 + 150.72 + 50.24 \\ &= 251.2(\text{cm}^2) \end{aligned}$$