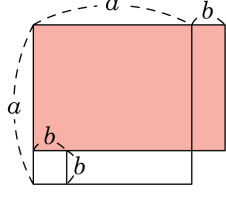
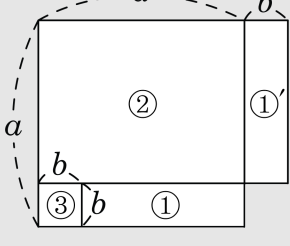


1. 다음 그림에서 색칠한 부분이 나타내고 있는 곱셈공식은 무엇인가?



- ① $(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$
- ② $(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$
- ③ $(a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2$
- ④ $(a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2) = a^3 - b^3$
- ⑤ $(a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2) = a^3 + b^3$

해설



$(a + b)(a - b) = ①' + ②$
①' = ③ 이므로
 $(a + b)(a - b) = ① + ② = a^2 - b^2$
 $\therefore (a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2$

2. 다음 중 다항식의 전개가 잘못된 것은?

① $(x+1)(x^2-x+1) = x^3+1$

② $(a+2b-3c)^2 = a^2+4b^2+9c^2+4ab-12bc-6ac$

③ $(x+2)(x^2-2x+4) = x^3+8$

④ $(x^2-xy+y^2)(x^2+xy+y^2) = x^4-x^2y^2+y^4$

⑤ $(x-1)^2(x+1)^2 = x^4-2x^2+1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (x^2-xy+y^2)(x^2+xy+y^2) \\ &= (x^2+y^2)^2-(xy)^2 \\ &= x^4+x^2y^2+y^4 \end{aligned}$$