

1. $\frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{30} \div \frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{5}}$ 를 간단히 한 것은?

- ① 2 ② $2\sqrt{5}$ ③ $3\sqrt{2}$ ④ $3\sqrt{5}$ ⑤ $4\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{30} \div \frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{5}} &= \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} \times \sqrt{30} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2\sqrt{3}} \\ &= 2\sqrt{\frac{30 \times 5}{10 \times 3}} = 2\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$

2. $x = 3 + \sqrt{2}$ 일 때, $\frac{x+7}{x-3}$ 의 값은?

① $-1 + 5\sqrt{2}$

② $1 - 3\sqrt{2}$

③ $1 + 5\sqrt{2}$

④ $2 + 2\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $2 + 5\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\frac{x+7}{x-3} = \frac{10+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{10+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = 5\sqrt{2} + 1$$