

1.  $1^2 - 3^2 + 5^2 - 7^2 + 9^2 - 11^2$  의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -72

해설

$$\begin{aligned}& (1 - 3)(1 + 3) + (5 - 7)(5 + 7) + (9 - 11)(9 + 11) \\&= -2(1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9 + 11) \\&= -2 \times 36 \\&= -72\end{aligned}$$

2.  $a + b = 2$ ,  $a^2 - b^2 = 10$  일 때,  $a - b$  의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▶ 정답:  $a - b = 5$

해설

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b) = 2 \times (a - b) = 10$$

$$\therefore a - b = 5$$

3.  $x^2 - 9y^2 - 2x + 18y - 8$  을 인수분해하면?

①  $(x - 3y + 2)(x + 3y + 4)$

②  $\textcircled{2} (x - 3y + 2)(x + 3y - 4)$

③  $(x + 3y + 2)(x + 3y - 4)$

④  $(x - 5y + 2)(x + 3y - 4)$

⑤  $(x - 3y + 4)(x + 3y - 2)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & x^2 - 9y^2 - 2x + 18y - 8 \\ &= x^2 - 2x - 9y^2 + 18y - 8 \\ &= x^2 - 2x - (9y^2 - 18y + 8) \\ &= x^2 - 2x - (3y - 2)(3y - 4) \\ &= \{x - (3y - 2)\} \{x + (3y - 4)\} \\ &= (x - 3y + 2)(x + 3y - 4) \end{aligned}$$