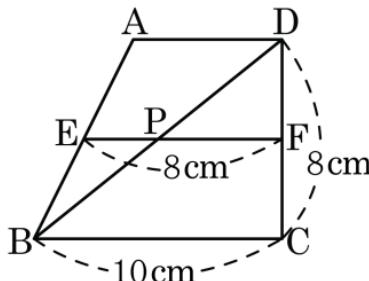


1. 다음 그림과 같은 사다리꼴 ABCD에서  $\overline{AD} \parallel \overline{EF} \parallel \overline{BC}$  이고 점 F는  $\overline{CD}$ 의 중점이다.  $\overline{BC} = 10\text{cm}$ ,  $\overline{CD} = 8\text{cm}$ ,  $\overline{EF} = 8\text{cm}$  일 때,  $\triangle BPE$ 의 넓이는?



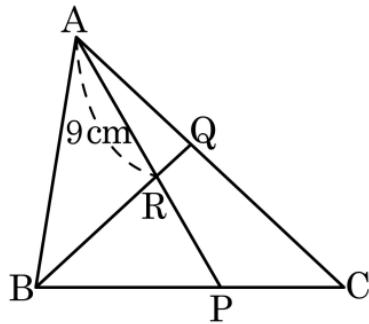
- ①  $4\text{cm}^2$       ②  $5\text{cm}^2$       ③  $6\text{cm}^2$   
 ④  $10\text{cm}^2$       ⑤  $12\text{cm}^2$

해설

$\overline{PF} : \overline{BC} = 1 : 2$  이므로  $\overline{PF} = 5\text{cm}$ ,  
 따라서  $\overline{EP} = 3\text{cm}$ ,  $\overline{FC} = 4\text{cm}$ ,

$$\therefore \triangle BPE = 3 \times 4 \times \frac{1}{2} = 6(\text{cm}^2)$$

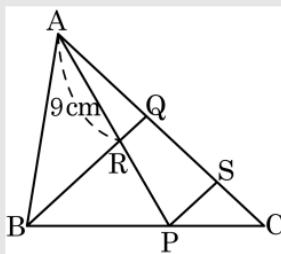
2. 다음 그림에서  $\overline{BP} : \overline{PC} = 3 : 2$ ,  $\overline{AQ} : \overline{QC} = 3 : 4$  이다.  $\overline{AR} = 9\text{cm}$  일 때,  $\overline{RP}$ 의 길이는?



- ① 6.2cm      ② 7.2cm      ③ 8cm  
 ④ 9cm      ⑤ 9.2cm

### 해설

$\overline{BQ} \parallel \overline{PS}$  인 선분 PS 를 그으면



$$\overline{PC} : \overline{BC} = \overline{SC} : \overline{QC}$$

$$2 : 5 = \overline{SC} : \frac{4}{7}\overline{AC}$$

$$5\overline{SC} = \frac{8}{7}\overline{AC}$$

$$\overline{SC} = \frac{8}{35}\overline{AC}$$

$$\overline{QS} = \overline{QC} - \overline{SC} = \frac{12}{35}\overline{AC}$$

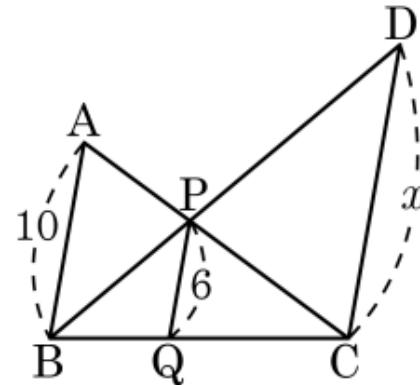
$$9 : \overline{RP} = \frac{3}{7}\overline{AC} : \frac{12}{35}\overline{AC}$$

$$9 : \overline{RP} = 5 : 4$$

$$\therefore \overline{RP} = \frac{36}{5} = 7.2(\text{cm})$$

3. 다음 그림에서  $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{PQ} \parallel \overline{DC}$ ,  $\overline{AB} = 10$ ,  $\overline{PQ} = 6$  일 때,  $x$ 의 값은?

- ① 12      ② 13      ③ 14  
④ 15      ⑤ 16



해설

$$\overline{BC} : \overline{QC} = \overline{AB} : \overline{PQ} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\overline{PQ} : \overline{CD} = \overline{BQ} : \overline{BC}$$

$$6 : x = 2 : 5$$

$$x = 15$$