

1. $x^2 - 2x - y^2 + 2y$ 를 인수분해 하였더니 $(x + ay)(x - by + c)$ 가 된다고 할 때, $a + b + c$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : -4

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & x^2 - 2x - y^2 + 2y \\ &= (x^2 - y^2) - 2(x - y) \\ &= (x + y - 2)(x - y) \\ &= (x + ay)(x - by + c) \end{aligned}$$

계수를 비교하면

$$a = -1, b = -1, c = -2$$

$$\therefore a + b + c = -1 - 1 - 2 = -4$$

2. $x^3 - 6x^2 + 11x - 6$ 을 인수분해 하면?

① $(x+1)(x-2)(x+3)$

② $(x-1)(x+2)(x+3)$

③ $(x-1)(x-2)(x-3)$

④ $(x+1)(x+2)(x-3)$

⑤ $(x-1)(x-2)(x+3)$

해설

인수정리를 이용하면

$$f(1) = 0, f(2) = 0, f(3) = 0 \text{ 이므로}$$

$$(\text{준식}) = (x-1)(x-2)(x-3)$$

3. 다항식 $2x^2 - xy - y^2 - 4x + y + 2$ 를 인수분해 한 식은?

① $(2x - y - 2)(x + y - 1)$

② $(2x + y + 2)(x - y + 1)$

③ $(2x - y - 2)(x - y - 1)$

④ $(2x + y - 2)(x + y - 1)$

⑤ $(2x + y - 2)(x - y - 1)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준 식}) &= 2x^2 - (y + 4)x - (y^2 - y - 2) \\&= 2x^2 - (y + 4)x - (y + 1)(y - 2) \\&= \{2x + (y - 2)\}\{x - (y + 1)\} \\&= (2x + y - 2)(x - y - 1)\end{aligned}$$

4. 다음 식을 간단히 하면?

$$\frac{a^2}{(a-b)(a-c)} + \frac{b^2}{(b-c)(b-a)} + \frac{c^2}{(c-a)(c-b)} \quad (\text{단, } a \neq b \neq c)$$

① -1

② 1

③ $-\frac{1}{2}$

④ $\frac{1}{2}$

⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{준 식}) &= \frac{a^2(c-b) + b^2(a-c) + c^2(b-a)}{(a-b)(b-c)(c-a)} \\ &= \frac{(c-b)a^2 - (c^2 - b^2)a + bc(c-b)}{(a-b)(b-c)(c-a)} \\ &= \frac{(c-b)(a-b)(a-c)}{(a-b)(b-c)(c-a)} = 1 \end{aligned}$$