

1. $x^4 \div x^3 \div x^5$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① $\frac{1}{x}$ ② $\frac{1}{x^2}$ ③ $\frac{1}{x^3}$ ④ $\frac{1}{x^4}$ ⑤ $\frac{1}{x^5}$

해설

$$x^{4-3-5} = x^{-4} = \frac{1}{x^4}$$

2. $9^2 = a$ 일 때, 81^3 을 a 를 이용하여 나타낸 것은?

- ① $\frac{1}{a^2}$ ② a^2 ③ $\frac{1}{a^3}$ ④ a^3 ⑤ a^4

해설

$$9^2 = (3^2)^2 = 3^4 = a$$

$$81^3 = (3^4)^3 = a^3$$

3. $18a^3b^3 \div 3a^2b \times 2b$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $3ab$ ② $6ab^2$ ③ $12ab^2$ ④ $3ab^3$ ⑤ $12ab^3$

해설

$$18a^3b^3 \times \frac{1}{3a^2b} \times 2b = 12ab^3$$

4. $\frac{6x - 3y}{2} - \frac{x + 4y}{3} - \frac{4x - 5y}{6}$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $2x + 2y$ ② $2x - 2y$ ③ $x + y$
④ $x + 2y$ ⑤ $2x + y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(준식) &= \frac{3(6x - 3y) - 2(x + 4y) - (4x - 5y)}{6} \\ &= \frac{18x - 9y - 2x - 8y - 4x + 5y}{6} = 2x - 2y\end{aligned}$$

5. 식 $(7x^2 - 5x + 6) - (3x^2 - 2x + 4)$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $4x^2 - 3x + 2$ ② $4x^2 - 3x + 10$ ③ $4x^2 - 7x - 2$
④ $4x^2 - 7x + 2$ ⑤ $4x^2 - 7x + 10$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(7x^2 - 5x + 6) - (3x^2 - 2x + 4) \\= 7x^2 - 5x + 6 - 3x^2 + 2x - 4 \\= 4x^2 - 3x + 2\end{aligned}$$

6. 다음 식을 간단히 나타내면?

$$5x - [3y - \{x - (2x - y)\}]$$

- ① $x - y$ ② $2x - y$ ③ $2x - 2y$

- ④ $4x - 2y$ ⑤ $4x - 4y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 5x - [3y - \{x - (2x - y)\}] \\ &= 5x - \{3y - (-x + y)\} \\ &= 5x - (3y + x - y) \\ &= 5x - 2y - x \\ &= 4x - 2y \end{aligned}$$

7. $(x+3)(x-2) + (x-3)(x+5)$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ① $x^2 + 3x - 21$ ② $x^2 + 6x - 15$ ③ $2x^2 + 3x - 15$
④ $2x^2 + 3x - 21$ ⑤ $2x^2 + 6x - 6$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(x+3)(x-2) + (x-3)(x+5) \\= x^2 + x - 6 + x^2 + 2x - 15 \\= 2x^2 + 3x - 21\end{aligned}$$

8. $\left(2x - \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(3x + \frac{1}{2}\right)$ 을 전개하였을 때, x 의 계수와 상수항의 합은?

- ① $-\frac{1}{2}$ ② $-\frac{7}{16}$ ③ $-\frac{3}{8}$ ④ $\frac{1}{8}$ ⑤ $\frac{3}{8}$

해설

$$6x^2 + x - \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{8} = 6x^2 + \frac{1}{4}x - \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{2-1}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$$

9. 다음 중 $\boxed{\quad}$ 안에 들어갈 수가 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① $(x - 4)(x + 2) = x^2 - \boxed{\quad}x - 8$
② $(-x + 2y)(x + \boxed{\quad}y) = -x^2 + 4y^2$
③ $(a + 2)(3a - 4) = 3a^2 + \boxed{\quad}a - 8$
④ $(2x + 1)^2 = 4x^2 + \boxed{\quad}x + 1$
⑤ $(x + y - 2)(x + y + 2) = x^2 + \boxed{\quad}xy + y^2 - 4$

해설

①, ②, ③, ⑤ : 2
④ : 4

10. 다음 식 $\frac{2a^2b + 3ab^2}{ab} - \frac{4ab - 5b^2}{b}$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① $-2a + 8b$ ② $-2a - 8b$ ③ $6a - 8b$
④ $6a - 2b$ ⑤ $2a + 8b$

해설

$$\frac{2a^2b + 3ab^2}{ab} - \frac{4ab - 5b^2}{b} = 2a + 3b - 4a + 5b = -2a + 8b$$

11. 다음 계산 중 옳은 것은?

- ① $2a(3x + 2) = 6ax + 2a$
- ② $(2ab + 3b) \div \frac{b}{2} = 4a + 6b^2$
- ③ $(8x^2 - 12x) \div (-4x) = -2x + 3$
- ④ $2x(3x - 1) - 3x(4 - x) = 9x^2 - 10x$
- ⑤ $3x(-x + 2y - 4) = 3x^2 + 6xy - 12x$

해설

- ① $6ax + 4a$
- ② $4a + 6$
- ④ $9x^2 - 14x$
- ⑤ $-3x^2 + 6xy - 12x$

12. $x = 2y$ 일 때, $\frac{x}{x+y} + \frac{y}{x-y}$ 의 값을 구하면? (단, $x \neq 0, y \neq 0$)

- ① $\frac{2}{3}$ ② $\frac{5}{3}$ ③ $\frac{2}{5}$ ④ $\frac{3}{5}$ ⑤ $\frac{4}{3}$

해설

$$\frac{x}{x+y} + \frac{y}{x-y} \text{ 일 때 } x = 2y \text{ 를 대입하면}$$

$$\frac{2y}{2y+y} + \frac{y}{2y-y} = \frac{2y}{3y} + \frac{y}{y} = \frac{2}{3} + 1 = \frac{5}{3}$$

13. 다음 중 $(2x + 3y + 1)(2x - 3y + 1)$ 을 바르게 전개한 것은?

- ① $4x^2 + 9y^2 - 4x + 1$ ② $4x^2 - 9y^2 + 4x + 1$
③ $4x^2 + 9y^2 + 4x + 1$ ④ $4x^2 - 9y^2 - 4x + 1$
⑤ $4x^2 - 9y^2 + 1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}2x + 1 &= t \text{라 하면} \\(2x + 1 + 3y)(2x + 1 - 3y) &= \\&= (t + 3y)(t - 3y) = t^2 - 9y^2 \\&= (2x + 1)^2 - 9y^2 \\&= 4x^2 + 4x + 1 - 9y^2\end{aligned}$$

14. 비례식 $\left(2x + \frac{2}{3}y\right) : (x - y) = 2 : 3$ 을 y 에 관하여 풀면?

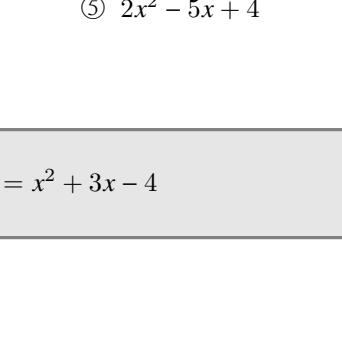
- ① $y = 2x$ ② $y = -2x$ ③ $y = x$
④ $y = -x$ ⑤ $y = \frac{1}{2}x$

해설

$$2(x - y) = 3 \left(2x + \frac{2}{3}y\right)$$
$$2x - 2y = 6x + 2y, \quad -4y = 4x$$

$$\therefore y = -x$$

15. 다음 그림은 직사각형 모양으로 생긴 꽃밭에 폭이 1m인 길을 만든 것이다. 길을 내고 난 꽃밭의 넓이를 x 를 사용하여 나타내면?



- ① $2x^2 + x + 1$ ② $5x + 8$ ③ $x^2 - 3x - 4$
④ $x^2 + 3x - 4$ ⑤ $2x^2 - 5x + 4$

해설

$$(x+4)(x-1) = x^2 + 3x - 4$$

16. $x = 4, y = -2$ 일 때, $\left(\frac{4}{xy^3}\right)^2 \times \left(-\frac{y^2}{2x}\right)^3 \times (3xy)^3$ 의 값은?

- ① 3 ② 8 ③ 21 ④ 27 ⑤ 35

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = \frac{16}{x^2y^6} \times \left(-\frac{y^6}{8x^3}\right) \times 27x^3y^3 = -\frac{54y^3}{x^2},$$

$$x = 4, y = -2 \text{ 대입: } -\frac{54 \times (-2)^3}{4^2} = 27$$

17. $x + y = 3$ 이고, $A = 2^{2x}$, $B = 2^{2y}$ 일 때, AB 의 값은?

- ① 2^2 ② 2^4 ③ 2^6 ④ 2^8 ⑤ 2^{10}

해설

$$AB = 2^{2x} \times 2^{2y} = 2^{2x+2y} = 2^{2(x+y)} = 2^{2 \times 3} = 2^6$$

18. $(a^2)^x \times (b^4)^y \times a \times b^6 = a^9b^{14}$ 이 성립할 때, xy 의 값은?

- ① 4 ② 5 ③ 6 ④ 7 ⑤ 8

해설

$$(a^2)^x \times (b^4)^y \times a \times b^6 = a^{2x+1}b^{4y+6} = a^9b^{14}$$

$$2x + 1 = 9, 4y + 6 = 14$$

$$\therefore x = 4, y = 2$$

$$xy = 4 \times 2 = 8$$

19. 다음에서 $x + y + z$ 의 값을 구하면?

$$\begin{aligned}\bullet (a^2)^3 \times (a^3)^x &= a^{18} \\ \bullet \left(\frac{a^4}{b^2}\right)^3 &= \frac{a^y}{b^6} \\ \bullet (a^2b)^z \div a^2 &= a^4b^3\end{aligned}$$

① 15 ② 16 ③ 17 ④ 18 ⑤ 19

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(a^2)^3 \times (a^3)^x &= a^{18} \\ a^6 \times a^{3x} &= a^{18} \\ 6 + 3x &= 18 \quad \therefore x = 4 \\ \left(\frac{a^4}{b^2}\right)^3 &= \frac{a^y}{b^6} \\ \frac{a^{12}}{b^6} &= \frac{a^y}{b^6} \quad \therefore y = 12 \\ (a^2b)^z \div a^2 &= a^4b^3 \\ a^{2z-2}b^z \div a^2 &= a^4b^3 \\ a^{2z-2}b^z &= a^4b^3 \quad \therefore z = 3 \\ \therefore x + y + z &= 4 + 12 + 3 = 19\end{aligned}$$

20. $\frac{3^6 + 3^6 + 3^6}{5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6} \times \frac{4^6 + 4^6 + 4^6 + 4^6}{2^6 + 2^6} = \left(\frac{n}{m}\right)^7$ 일 때, $m+n$ 의 값은? (단, $\frac{n}{m}$ 은 기약분수이다.)

① 6

② 9

③ 11

④ 16

⑤ 17

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 3^6 + 3^6 + 3^6 &= 3^6 \times 3 = 3^7 \\ 5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6 &= 5^6 \times 4 = 5^7 \\ 4^6 + 4^6 + 4^6 + 4^6 &= 4^6 \times 4 = 4^7 \\ 2^6 + 2^6 &= 2^6 \times 2 = 2^7 \\ \frac{3^6 + 3^6 + 3^6}{5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6} \times \frac{4^6 + 4^6 + 4^6 + 4^6}{2^6 + 2^6} \\ &= \frac{3^7}{5^7} \times \frac{4^7}{2^7} = \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^7 \times \left(\frac{4}{2}\right)^7 \\ &= \left(\frac{3 \times 4}{5 \times 2}\right)^7 = \left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^7 \\ \therefore \frac{n}{m} &= \frac{6}{5} \\ \therefore m+n &= 5+6=11 \end{aligned}$$