

1. 다음 중 계산 결과의 절댓값이 가장 큰 것은?

- ① $(-2) \times (-6)$ ② $(+6) \times (-3)$ ③ $(-18) \div (+6)$
④ $(-30) \div (-6)$ ⑤ $(+20) \div (+5)$

해설

- ① $(-2) \times (-6) = +12$
② $(+6) \times (-3) = -18$
③ $(-18) \div (+6) = -3$
④ $(-30) \div (-6) = +5$
⑤ $(+20) \div (+5) = +4$

절댓값이 가장 큰 수는 -18 이다.

2. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) = -\frac{2}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-2.5) \times 8 \times \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) = -1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0 \times \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) = +\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(+\frac{6}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{9}{12}\right) = +\frac{9}{10}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) = -\frac{8}{9}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0 \times \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) = +\frac{2}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-2.5) \times 8 \times \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\left(\frac{5}{2} \times 8 \times \frac{1}{2}\right) = -10$$

3. 다음 중 그 계산 결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① $(-4) \times (+1)$ ② $(-1) \times (-4)$ ③ $(+1) \times (+4)$
④ $(+2) \times (+2)$ ⑤ $(-2) \times (-2)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-4) \times (+1) = -(4 \times 1) = -4 \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & (-1) \times (-4) = +(1 \times 4) = +4 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad & (+1) \times (+4) = +(1 \times 4) = +4 \\ \textcircled{4} \quad & (+2) \times (+2) = +(2 \times 2) = +4 \\ \textcircled{5} \quad & (-2) \times (-2) = +(2 \times 2) = +4 \end{aligned}$$

4. 다음 중 잘못 계산한 것은?

① $(+4) \times (+5) = 20$

② $(-3) \times (-3) = 9$

③ $(-2) \times 1 \times (-1) = 2$

④ $(-2) \times (-5) \times 1 = -10$

⑤ $(-1) \times (-2) \times (-3) = -6$

해설

④ $(-2) \times (-5) \times 1 = +10$

5. 다음 중 계산 결과가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 6 \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \qquad \textcircled{2} \quad \frac{5}{3} \times \frac{24}{35} \times \left(-\frac{7}{4}\right)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-3) \times \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \qquad \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{1}{2} \times (-4)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{20}{21} \times \frac{7}{5}$$

해설

①, ②, ③, ④ : -2

⑤ : 2

6. 다음 주어진 식을 계산하면?

$$\left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \times \frac{1}{2} \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right)$$

- Ⓐ $\frac{1}{20}$ Ⓑ $-\frac{1}{20}$ Ⓒ $\frac{1}{10}$ Ⓓ $-\frac{1}{10}$ Ⓕ $\frac{1}{5}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) \\&= \left(-\frac{3}{10}\right) \times \left(-\frac{1}{6}\right) = +\frac{1}{20}\end{aligned}$$