

1. $x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - 5x - 5y$ 를 인수분해하면?

- ① $(x + y)(x + y - 5)$ ② $(x + y)(x + y - 10)$
③ $(x - y)(x + y - 5)$ ④ $(x - y)(x - y - 5)$
⑤ $(x + y)(x - y + 10)$

해설

$$(x + y)^2 - 5(x + y) = (x + y)(x + y - 5)$$

2. $\sqrt{5} \times 3\sqrt{a} = 15$, $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{b} = 6$, $\sqrt{2.43} = c\sqrt{3}$ 일 때, 유리수 a, b, c 의 곱 abc 의 값은?

① 60

② 54

③ $\frac{54}{5}$

④ $3\sqrt{6}$

⑤ 1

해설

$$3\sqrt{a} = \frac{15}{\sqrt{5}}, \sqrt{a} = \frac{15}{3\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$\therefore a = 5$$

$$\sqrt{b} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} = 2\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{12}$$

$$\therefore b = 12$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{243}{100}} = \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{10} = c\sqrt{3}$$

$$\therefore c = \frac{9}{10}$$

$$\therefore abc = 5 \times 12 \times \frac{9}{10} = 54$$