

1. 다음 중 대소 관계가 옳은 것은?

① $4 - \sqrt{2} < 2$

② $2 - \sqrt{7} < \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{7}$

③ $-\sqrt{15} > -4$

④ $-\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{10} < -\sqrt{10} - 3$

⑤ $\sqrt{2} + 1 > \sqrt{3} + 1$

해설

① $4 - \sqrt{2} - 2 = 2 - \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{4} - \sqrt{2} > 0$

$\therefore 4 - \sqrt{2} > 2$

② $2 - \sqrt{7} - (\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{7}) = 2 - \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{4} - \sqrt{3} > 0$

$\therefore 2 - \sqrt{7} > \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{7}$

③ $-\sqrt{15} - (-4) > 0$

④ $-\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{10} - (-\sqrt{10} - 3) = -\sqrt{3} + 3$

$= -\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{9} > 0$

$\therefore -\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{10} > -\sqrt{10} - 3$

⑤ $\sqrt{2} + 1 - (\sqrt{3} + 1) = \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3} < 0$

$\therefore \sqrt{2} + 1 < \sqrt{3} + 1$