

1. 다음에서 $x + y + z$ 의 값을 구하면?

- $(a^2)^3 \times (a^3)^x = a^{18}$
 - $\left(\frac{a^4}{b^2}\right)^3 = \frac{a^y}{b^6}$
 - $(a^2b)^z \div a^2 = a^4b^3$

- ① 15 ② 16 ③ 17 ④ 18 ⑤ 19

해설

$$(a^2)^3 \times (a^3)^x = a^{18}$$
$$a^6 \times a^{3x} = a^{18}$$
$$6 + 3x = 18 \qquad \therefore x = 4$$
$$\left(\frac{a^4}{b^2}\right)^3 = \frac{a^y}{b^6}$$
$$\frac{a^{12}}{b^6} = \frac{a^y}{b^6} \qquad \therefore y = 12$$
$$(a^2b)^z \div a^2 = a^4b^3$$
$$a^{2z}b^z \div a^2 = a^4b^3$$
$$a^{2z-2}b^z = a^4b^3 \qquad \therefore z = 3$$
$$\therefore x + y + z = 4 + 12 + 3 = 19$$