

1.  $(3x - 4y - 3) + (x - 2y - 3)$ 을 간단히 하면?

①  $2x - 3y + 6$

②  $2x - 2y + 4$

③  $4x - 4y - 6$

④  $4x - 6y - 6$

⑤  $4x - 6y + 6$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (3x - 4y - 3) + (x - 2y - 3) \\ &= 3x - 4y - 3 + x - 2y - 3 \\ &= 4x - 6y - 6 \end{aligned}$$

2.  $3y(-2x + 5y)$ 를 간단히 하면?

①  $-2xy - 15y^2$

②  $-2xy - 7y^2$

③  $6xy - 15y^2$

④  $-6xy + 15y^2$

⑤  $6xy + 5y^2$

해설

$$(-2x) \times 3y + 5y \times 3y = -6xy + 15y^2$$

3.  $(5x - 2y)^2$  을 전개하면  $ax^2 + bxy + cy^2$  이다. 이때, 상수  $a, b, c$  의 합  $a + b + c$  의 값은?

① -2

② 2

③ 5

④ 9

⑤ 13

해설

$$(5x)^2 - 2 \times 5x \times 2y + (-2y)^2 = 25x^2 - 20xy + 4y^2 \text{ 이므로 } a + b + c = 25 + (-20) + 4 = 9$$

4.  $2x^2 + 1 - \frac{x^2 + 6x}{3}$ 를 간단히 하면?

①  $-\frac{5}{3}x^2 - 3x + 1$

②  $-\frac{5}{3}x^2 + \frac{4}{3}x + 1$

③  $\frac{5}{3}x^2 - 2x + 1$

④  $\frac{5}{3}x^2 + \frac{8}{3}x + 1$

⑤  $\frac{4}{3}x^2 + 4x + 1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 2x^2 + 1 - \frac{x^2 + 6x}{3} \\ &= \frac{6x^2 - x^2}{3} - 2x + 1 \\ &= \frac{5}{3}x^2 - 2x + 1 \end{aligned}$$

5.  $\left(4 + \frac{3}{2}x\right)^2 + a = \frac{9}{4}x^2 + bx + 15$  일 때, 상수  $a, b$  의 합  $a + b$  의 값은?

① 13

② 11

③ 9

④ 7

⑤ 5

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{3}{2}x\right)^2 + 2 \times \frac{3}{2}x \times 4 + 4^2 + a \\ &= \frac{9}{4}x^2 + 12x + 16 + a \\ &16 + a = 15 \\ &a = -1, b = 12 \\ &\therefore a + b = 11 \end{aligned}$$

6.  $\frac{4a^2 + 6ab}{a} - \frac{3b^2 - 4ab}{b}$  를 간단히 하면?

①  $3b$

②  $8a + 3b$

③  $8a + 9b$

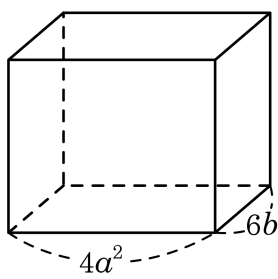
④  $9b$

⑤  $8b - 9b$

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = 4a + 6b - (3b - 4a) = 8a + 3b$$

7. 다음 그림과 같이 밑면의 가로 길이가  $4a^2$ , 세로의 길이가  $6b$  인 직육면체의 부피가  $72a^4b^2$  일 때, 이 직육면체의 높이는?



- ①  $3a^2b$       ②  $3ab^2$       ③  $3a^2b^2$       ④  $a^2b$       ⑤  $ab^2$

해설

$$h = 72a^4b^2 \div (4a^2 \times 6b) = \frac{72a^4b^2}{24a^2b} = 3a^2b$$

8.  $A = 2x - y$ ,  $B = -x + 2y$  일 때,  $2A - 3B$  를 계산한 식은?

①  $x + 4y$

②  $x - 8y$

③  $7x + 4y$

④  $7x - 8y$

⑤  $7x + 2y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 2A - 3B &= 2(2x - y) - 3(-x + 2y) \\ &= 7x - 8y \end{aligned}$$

9.  $\frac{2x-5}{3} - \frac{x-7}{4} = Ax + B$  일 때,  $A - B$  의 값은?

①  $\frac{1}{2}$

②  $\frac{1}{3}$

③ 4

④ 5

⑤ 6

해설

$$\frac{2x-5}{3} - \frac{x-7}{4} = \frac{8x-20-3x+21}{12} = \frac{5x+1}{12} = \frac{5}{12}x + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$A = \frac{5}{12}, \quad B = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\therefore A - B = \frac{5}{12} - \frac{1}{12} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$$

10. 다음 안에 알맞은 식은?

$$-\left[4x-2y-\left\{x-\left(3x+\square\right)\right\}+5y\right]=-6x-7y$$

- ①  $4y$       ②  $-4y$       ③  $3y$       ④  $-3y$       ⑤  $y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}& -\left[4x-2y-\left\{x-\left(3x+\square\right)\right\}+5y\right] \\&= -\left\{4x-2y-\left(x-3x-\square\right)+5y\right\} \\&= -\left\{4x-2y-\left(-2x-\square\right)+5y\right\} \\&= -\left(4x-2y+2x+\square+5y\right) \\&= -\left(6x+3y+\square\right) \\&= -6x-3y-\square \\&= -6x-7y \\&\therefore \square = -6x-3y+6x+7y = 4y\end{aligned}$$

11.  $(4a^2b - 8ab + 2b) \div (-2b) + (a^2x - ax) \div \frac{1}{3}x$  를 간단히 하면?

- ①  $a^2 + a - 1$                       ②  $a^2 - a + 1$                       ③  $a^2 - a - 1$   
④  $a^2 + a - 3$                       ⑤  $a^2 + a + 1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (4a^2b - 8ab + 2b) \div (-2b) + (a^2x - ax) \div \frac{1}{3}x \\ &= (4a^2b - 8ab + 2b) \times \left(-\frac{1}{2b}\right) + (a^2x - ax) \times \frac{3}{x} \\ &= \frac{4a^2}{-2} \cdot \frac{b}{b} + \frac{-8a}{-2} \cdot \frac{b}{b} + \frac{2}{-2} \cdot \frac{b}{b} + a^2 \cancel{x} \times \frac{3}{\cancel{x}} - a \cancel{x} \times \frac{3}{\cancel{x}} \\ &= -2a^2 + 4a - 1 + 3a^2 - 3a \\ &= (-2 + 3)a^2 + (4 - 3)a - 1 \\ &= a^2 + a - 1 \end{aligned}$$

12.  $a = x + 2y$ ,  $b = 3x - y$  일 때,  $4a - 3b$  를  $x$ ,  $y$  에 관한 식으로 나타내면?

①  $-5x + 5y$

②  $-5x + 9y$

③  $-5x + 11y$

④  $-5x + 3y$

⑤  $-5x + y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 4a - 3b &= 4(x + 2y) - 3(3x - y) \\ &= 4x + 8y - 9x + 3y \\ &= -5x + 11y \end{aligned}$$

13.  $x = a(a - 6)$  일 때,  $(a + 1)(a - 2)(a - 4)(a - 7)$  을  $x$  에 관한 식으로 나타내면?

①  $x^2 - 36$

②  $x^2 - 6$

③  $x^2 + x$

④  $x^2 + x - 36$

⑤  $x^2 + x - 56$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} x &= a(a - 6) = a^2 - 6a \\ (a + 1)(a - 2)(a - 4)(a - 7) \\ &= \{(a - 2)(a - 4)\} \{(a - 7)(a + 1)\} \\ &= (a^2 - 6a + 8)(a^2 - 6a - 7) \\ &= (x + 8)(x - 7) \\ &= x^2 + x - 56 \end{aligned}$$

14. 다음 식의 값을 곱셈공식을 활용하여 구하려고 한다. (        ) 에  
알맞은 수는?

$$(4+2)(4^2+2^2)(4^4+2^4)(4^8+2^8)(4^{16}+2^{16})(4^{32}+2^{32})+2^{63}$$
$$= 2^{( \quad )}$$

- ① 126
- ② 127
- ③ 128
- ④ 129
- ⑤ 130

해설

$(4+2)(4^2+2^2)(4^4+2^4)(4^8+2^8)(4^{16}+2^{16})(4^{32}+2^{32})$  에  
 $\frac{1}{2} \times (4-2)$  를 곱한다.

$(\frac{1}{2} \times (4-2) = 1$  이므로 식의 값은 변하지 않는다.)

$$\frac{1}{2}(4-2)(4+2)(4^2+2^2)(4^4+2^4)(4^8+2^8)(4^{16}+2^{16})(4^{32}+2^{32})$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \times (4^2-2^2)(4^2+2^2)(4^4+2^4)(4^8+2^8)(4^{16}+2^{16})(4^{32}+2^{32})$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \times (4^4-2^4)(4^4+2^4)(4^8+2^8)(4^{16}+2^{16})(4^{32}+2^{32})$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \times (4^8-2^8)(4^8+2^8)(4^{16}+2^{16})(4^{32}+2^{32})$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \times (4^{16}-2^{16})(4^{16}+2^{16})(4^{32}+2^{32})$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \times (4^{32}-2^{32})(4^{32}+2^{32}) = \frac{1}{2}(4^{64}-2^{64})$$
$$= \frac{1}{2}(2^{128}-2^{64})$$
$$= 2^{127}-2^{63}$$

따라서 주어진 식은  $(2^{127}-2^{63})+2^{63}=2^{( \quad )}$  이므로

$$\therefore 2^{( \quad )} = 2^{127} \qquad \therefore ( \quad ) = 127$$

15.  $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 3$  일 때,  $\frac{a+3ab+b}{a-ab+b}$  의 값은?

① -3

② -2

③ 0

④ 2

⑤ 3

해설

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = 3, \frac{a+b}{ab} = 3$$

$$\therefore 3ab = a+b$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a+3ab+b}{a-ab+b} &= \frac{3ab+3ab}{3ab-ab} \\ &= \frac{6ab}{2ab} \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$