

1. $(a + b + c - d)(a - b + c + d) + (a + b - c + d)(-a + b + c + d)$ 를 전개하면?

① $3ac + 3bd$

② $4ac + 4bd$

③ $5ad + 5bc$

④ $4ad - 4bc$

⑤ $5ad - 5bc$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (a + b + c - d)(a - b + c + d) + (a + b - c + d)(-a + b + c + d) \\ &= \{(a + c) + (b - d)\}\{(a + c) - (b - d)\} + \{(b + d) + (a - c)\}\{(b + d) - (a - c)\} \\ &= (a + c)^2 - (b - d)^2 + (b + d)^2 - (a - c)^2 \\ &= a^2 + 2ac + c^2 - b^2 + 2bd - d^2 + b^2 + 2bd + d^2 - a^2 + 2ac - c^2 \\ &= 4ac + 4bd \end{aligned}$$