

1. 다음 중 나머지 넷과 같은 공통인 인수를 갖지 않는 것은?

① $3x^2 + 7x + 2$

② $x^2 + 3x + 2$

③ $2x^2 + 7x + 6$

④ $x^2 - 5x + 6$

⑤ $2x^2 + 3x - 2$

해설

① $3x^2 + 7x + 2 = (3x + 1)(x + 2)$

② $x^2 + 3x + 2 = (x + 1)(x + 2)$

③ $2x^2 + 7x + 6 = (2x + 3)(x + 2)$

④ $x^2 - 5x + 6 = (x - 2)(x - 3)$

⑤ $2x^2 + 3x - 2 = (x + 2)(2x - 1)$

2. 다음 중 인수분해를 바르게 한 것은?

① $ma + mb - m = m(a + b)$

② $64a^2 + 32ab + 4b^2 = (8a + 2b)^2$

③ $-4a^2 + 9b^2 = (2a + 3b)(2a - 3b)$

④ $x^2 - 5x - 6 = (x - 2)(x - 3)$

⑤ $2x^2 - 5xy + 3y^2 = (x - 3y)(2x - y)$

해설

① $ma + mb - m = m(a + b - 1)$

③ $-4a^2 + 9b^2 = -(2a + 3b)(2a - 3b)$

④ $x^2 - 5x - 6 = (x - 6)(x + 1)$

⑤ $2x^2 - 5xy + 3y^2 = (2x - 3y)(x - y)$

3. $x^2 + (2 + \sqrt{2})x + 2\sqrt{2}$ 를 인수분해하면?

① $(x - 2)(x + \sqrt{2})$

② $(x + 2)(x - \sqrt{2})$

③ $(x - 1)(x + 2\sqrt{2})$

④ $(x + 2)(x + \sqrt{2})$

⑤ $(x + 1)(x - 2\sqrt{2})$

해설

$$x^2 + (2 + \sqrt{2})x + 2 \times \sqrt{2} = (x + 2)(x + \sqrt{2})$$

