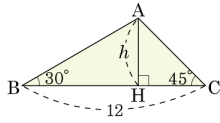


1. 다음 $\triangle ABC$ 에서 높이 h 를 구하여라.



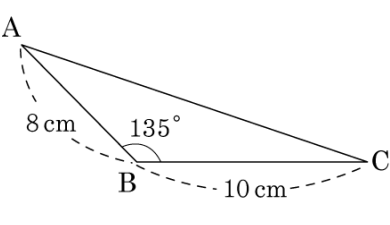
▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $6\sqrt{3}-6$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} h &= \frac{12}{\tan 60^\circ + \tan 45^\circ} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{6} \\ &= 6(\sqrt{3}-1) \end{aligned}$$

2. 다음 삼각형의 넓이를 구하여라.



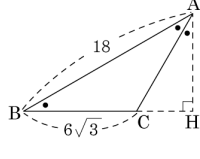
▶ 답 : cm²

▷ 정답 : $20\sqrt{2}$ cm²

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{넓이}) &= \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 10 \times \sin(180^\circ - 135^\circ) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 10 \times \sin 45^\circ \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 10 \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = 20\sqrt{2} \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}\end{aligned}$$

3. 다음 그림과 같은 △ABC 의 넓이를 구하여라.

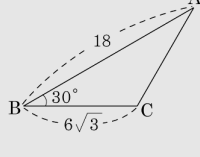


▶ 답 :

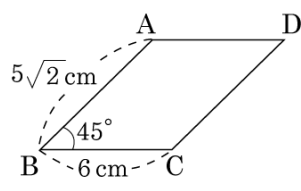
▷ 정답 : $27\sqrt{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\triangle ABC) &= \frac{1}{2} \times 18 \times 6\sqrt{3} \times \sin 30^\circ \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 18 \times 6\sqrt{3} \times \frac{1}{2} \\ &= 27\sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$



4. 다음 평행사변형의 넓이를 구하여라.



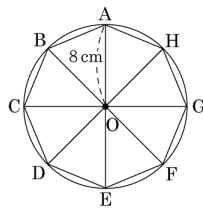
▶ 답 : cm^2

▷ 정답 : 30 cm²

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{넓이}) &= 5\sqrt{2} \times 6 \times \sin 45^\circ \\ &= 5\sqrt{2} \times 6 \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = 30(\text{cm}^2)\end{aligned}$$

5. 다음 그림과 같이 반지름의 길이가 8cm 인 원에 내접하는 정팔각형의 넓이를 구하여라.

▶ 답: cm²

▷ 정답 : $128\sqrt{2}\text{cm}^2$

해설

$$360^\circ \div 8 = 45^\circ$$

$$(\triangle AOH \text{의 넓이}) = \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 8 \times \sin 45^\circ \text{이므로}$$

$$(\text{정팔각형의 넓이}) = \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 8 \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times 8 = 128\sqrt{2} \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$