

1. 다음 식을 간단히 하면?

$$56a^2b \div (2a^2b^2)^3 \times 3a^5$$

① $\frac{21a}{b^5}$ ② $\frac{21a^2}{b^5}$ ③ $\frac{28a}{b^5}$ ④ $\frac{28}{b^3}$ ⑤ $\frac{84a}{b^5}$

해설

$$56a^2b \div (2a^2b^2)^3 \times 3a^5 = 56a^2b \times \frac{1}{8a^6b^6} \times 3a^5 = \frac{21a}{b^5}$$

2. 다음 안에 알맞은 식을 찾아라.

$$-15xy^2 \div \square = -\frac{5y}{x^2}$$

① $3x^3y$

② $-3x^3y$

③ $3xy^3$

④ $-3xy^3$

⑤ $3xy^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= -15xy^2 \div \left(-\frac{5y}{x^2}\right) \\ &= -15xy^2 \times \left(-\frac{x^2}{5y}\right) \\ &= 3x^3y\end{aligned}$$

3. $\frac{6x-3y}{2} - \frac{x+4y}{3} - \frac{4x-5y}{6}$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $2x+2y$

② $2x-2y$

③ $x+y$

④ $x+2y$

⑤ $2x+y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \frac{3(6x-3y) - 2(x+4y) - (4x-5y)}{6} \\ &= \frac{12x-12y}{6} = 2x-2y\end{aligned}$$

4. 다음 식을 간단히 한 것은?

$$(3a^2 - 2a - 4) - (-2a^2 + 3a - 2)$$

- ① $a^2 + a - 6$ ② $a^2 + a - 2$ ③ $5a^2 + a - 6$
④ $5a^2 - 5a - 6$ ⑤ $5a^2 - 5a - 2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (3a^2 - 2a - 4) - (-2a^2 + 3a - 2) \\ &= 3a^2 - 2a - 4 + 2a^2 - 3a + 2 \\ &= 5a^2 - 5a - 2 \end{aligned}$$

5. 다음 보기 중 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

보기

- ㉠ $2a^2 \times 5a^3 = 10a^6$
- ㉡ $(2x^2)^3 = 6x^6$
- ㉢ $x^2 \times x^5 \div x^{10} = \frac{1}{x^3}$
- ㉤ $x^5 \div x^3 \div x = 0$
- ㉥ $(-2xy)^4 \div 4x^2y = 4x^2y^3$

- ① ㉠, ㉡ ② ㉠, ㉢ ③ ㉠, ㉤ ④ ㉢, ㉤ ⑤ ㉤, ㉥

해설

- ㉠ $2a^2 \times 5a^3 = 10a^5$
- ㉡ $(2x^2)^3 = 8x^6$
- ㉢ $x^5 \div x^3 \div x = x$

6. 다음 식을 간단히 나타내면?

$$5x - [3y - \{x - (2x - y)\}]$$

① $x - y$

② $2x - y$

③ $2x - 2y$

④ $4x - 2y$

⑤ $4x - 4y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 5x - [3y - \{x - (2x - y)\}] \\ &= 5x - \{3y - (-x + y)\} \\ &= 5x - (3y + x - y) \\ &= 5x - 2y - x \\ &= 4x - 2y \end{aligned}$$

7. 어떤 식에 $3x^2 + 5x - 4$ 를 빼었더니 $7x^2 + 3x + 1$ 이 되었다. 어떤 식을 구하면?

① $-4x^2 + 2x - 3$ ② $-4x^2 - 8x - 5$ ③ $4x^2 + 8x - 3$

④ $10x^2 + 8x - 5$ ⑤ $10x^2 + 8x - 3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 7x^2 + 3x + 1 + (3x^2 + 5x - 4) \\ &= 7x^2 + 3x + 1 + 3x^2 + 5x - 4 \\ &= 10x^2 + 8x - 3 \end{aligned}$$