

1.  $a < b$  일 때, 다음 중 부등호가 틀린 것은?

①  $a + 4 < b + 4$

②  $-5 + a < -5 + b$

③  $3a - 1 < 3b - 1$

④  $\frac{1}{5}a < \frac{1}{5}b$

⑤  $-3a < -3b$

**2.**  $-1 < 3x + 2 < 5$  일 때,  $x$  의 값의 범위는?

①  $0 < x < 1$

②  $-1 < x < 2$

③  $\frac{1}{3} < x < 1$

④  $-1 < x < 1$

⑤  $1 < x < 2$

**3.** 다음 중에서 일차부등식은?

①  $7 > -3$

②  $3x + x - 2$

③  $4x > 6$

④  $4x - 1 = 7$

⑤  $x + 5 = x^2$

4. 다음 중에서 일차부등식은?

①  $2x - 3 = 3x$

②  $x + 2 < x - 3$

③  $x + 1 < x^2$

④  $2(3 - x) < x + 3$

⑤  $3x + 2 < -3 + 3x$

5. 일차부등식  $2x - 1 \geq 3x$  를 풀면?

①  $x \leq -1$

②  $x \leq 1$

③  $x \geq -1$

④  $x \geq 1$

⑤  $x \geq 2$

6.  $x$ 의 범위가  $-2, -1, 0, 1, 2$ 일 때, 일차부등식  $4 - x > 3$ 을 참이 되게 하는  $x$ 의 값은?

①  $-2$

②  $-2, -1$

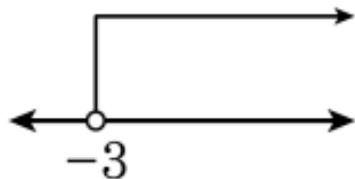
③  $-2, -1, 0$

④  $2$

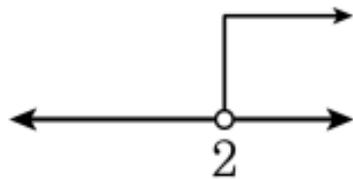
⑤  $1, 2$

7. 일차부등식  $-2x + 1 > 7$  의 해를 수직선 위에 바르게 나타낸 것은?

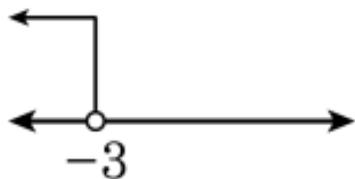
①



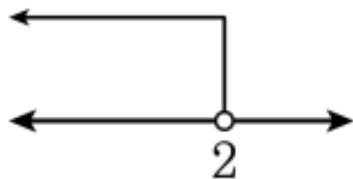
②



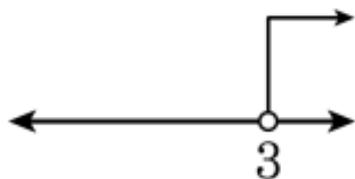
③



④

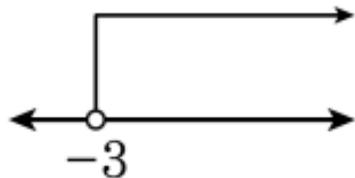


⑤

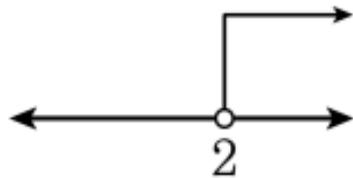


8. 일차부등식  $-2x - 4 < 2$  의 해를 수직선 위에 바르게 나타낸 것은?

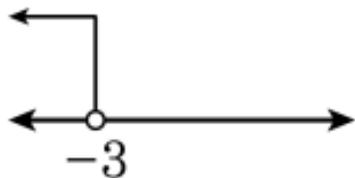
①



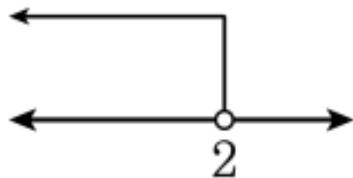
②



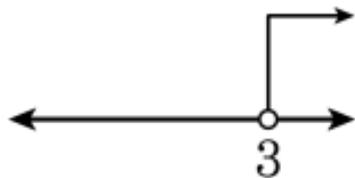
③



④



⑤



9.  $a \leq b$  일 때, 다음 중 옳은 것을 보기에서 모두 골라라.

보기

㉠  $-5a \leq -5b$

㉡  $a \div \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \geq b \div \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$

㉢  $3 - a \leq 3 - b$

㉣  $a - (-2) \geq b - (-2)$

㉤  $-2a + 6 \geq -2b + 6$

> 답: \_\_\_\_\_

> 답: \_\_\_\_\_

10. 부등식의 성질 중 옳지 않은 것의 기호를 골라라.

㉠  $a < b$ 이면  $a + c < b + c$ ,  $a - c < b - c$

㉡  $a < b$ ,  $c > 0$ 이면  $ac < bc$ ,  $\frac{a}{c} < \frac{b}{c}$

㉢  $a < b$ ,  $c < 0$ 이면  $ac < bc$ ,  $\frac{a}{c} < \frac{b}{c}$



답: \_\_\_\_\_

11.  $-3 - 5a < -3 - 5b$  일 때, 다음 중 옳지 않은 것을 모두 골라라.

㉠  $\frac{1}{2}a - 8 > \frac{1}{2}b - 8$

㉡  $3 - \frac{1}{3}a > 3 - \frac{1}{3}b$

㉢  $2a - 2b + 7 > 7$

㉣  $\frac{5a - 4}{3} < \frac{5b - 4}{3}$

▶ 답: \_\_\_\_\_

▶ 답: \_\_\_\_\_

12.  $-6 \leq x < 2$  일 때,  $A < 1 - \frac{x}{2} \leq B$  라고 한다. 이때,  $B - A$  의 값은?

① 0

② 1

③ 2

④ 3

⑤ 4

13.  $-1 < x \leq 3$ ,  $A = 5 - 2x$ 일 때, 정수  $A$ 의 개수는?

① 4개

② 5개

③ 6개

④ 7개

⑤ 8개

14. 다음 중 일차부등식이 아닌 것을 모두 구하여라.

㉠  $2x > 6$

㉡  $x^2 + 2 < x^2 + 2x + 2$

㉢  $x + 1 = 2x + 3$

㉣  $x > 9$

㉤  $3x + 2 < 3x + 3$

㉥  $\frac{1}{x} - x > x + 3$

 답: \_\_\_\_\_

 답: \_\_\_\_\_

 답: \_\_\_\_\_

15. 다음 중 부등식의 해가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

①  $3x - 1 < 14$

②  $-x + 2 > -3$

③  $\frac{1}{5}x - 3 < -2$

④  $-x + 7 < 2$

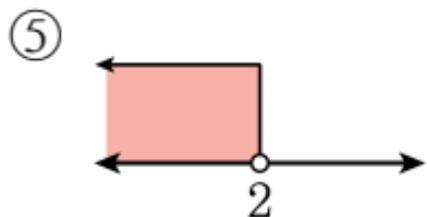
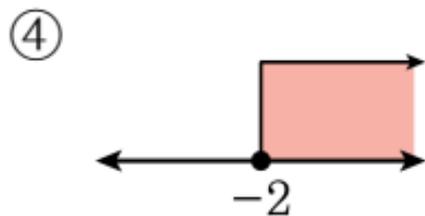
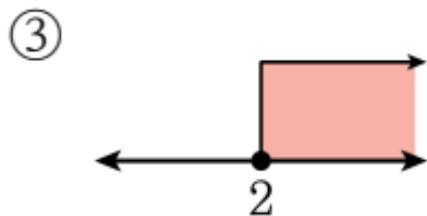
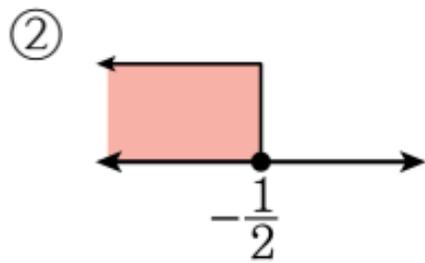
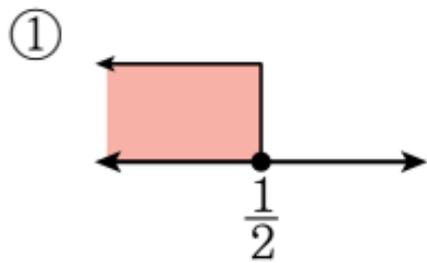
⑤  $4x < 15 + x$

16. 일차부등식  $3x - \frac{3x-3}{2} \leq 3$  을 만족시키는 가장 큰 정수를 구하여라.



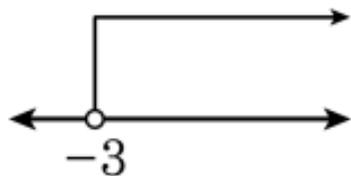
답: \_\_\_\_\_

17. 부등식  $-x + 1 \leq 2x - 5$  의 해를 수직선 위에 옳게 나타낸 것은?

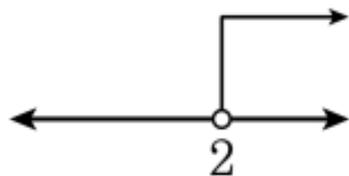


18. 일차부등식  $2(x + 1) < 6$  의 해를 수직선 위에 바르게 나타낸 것은?

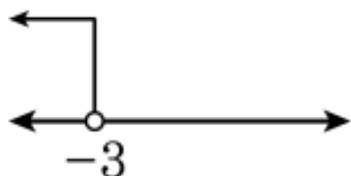
①



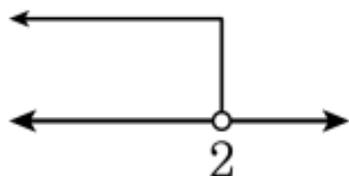
②



③



④

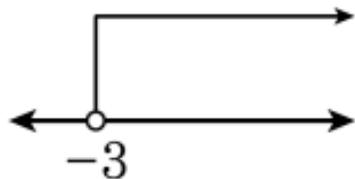


⑤

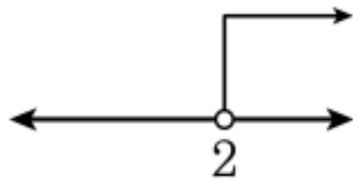


19. 일차부등식  $3x - 5 > 4$  의 해를 수직선 위에 바르게 나타낸 것은?

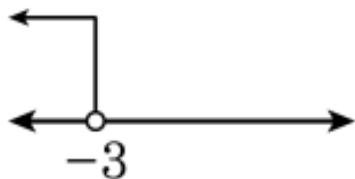
①



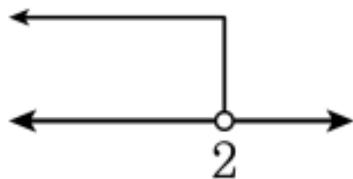
②



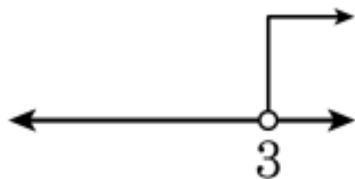
③



④



⑤



20.  $-1 \leq -3a + 5 < 2$  일 때,  $a$  의 값의 범위를 구하여라.



답: \_\_\_\_\_

**21.**  $x < 4$  일 때,  $-2x + 1$  의 값의 범위는?

①  $-2x + 1 < -7$

②  $-2x + 1 > -7$

③  $-2x + 1 < 7$

④  $-2x + 1 > 7$

⑤  $-2x + 1 \leq 7$

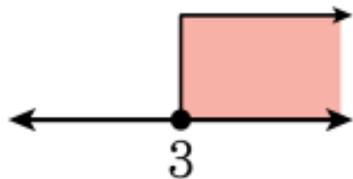
**22.**  $x < -3$  일 때,  $-4x + 6$  의 식의 값의 범위를 구하여라.



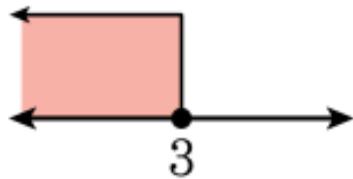
답: \_\_\_\_\_

23.  $4x - 1 \geq -7 + 6x$  의 해를 수직선 위에 바르게 나타낸 것은?

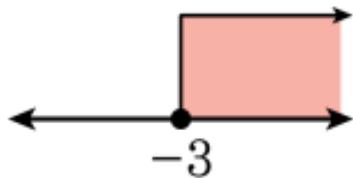
①



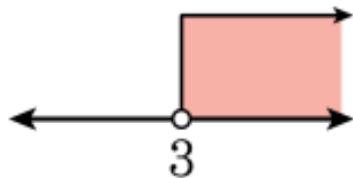
②



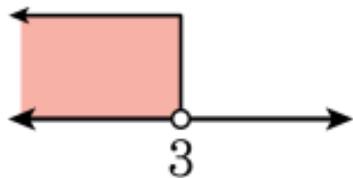
③



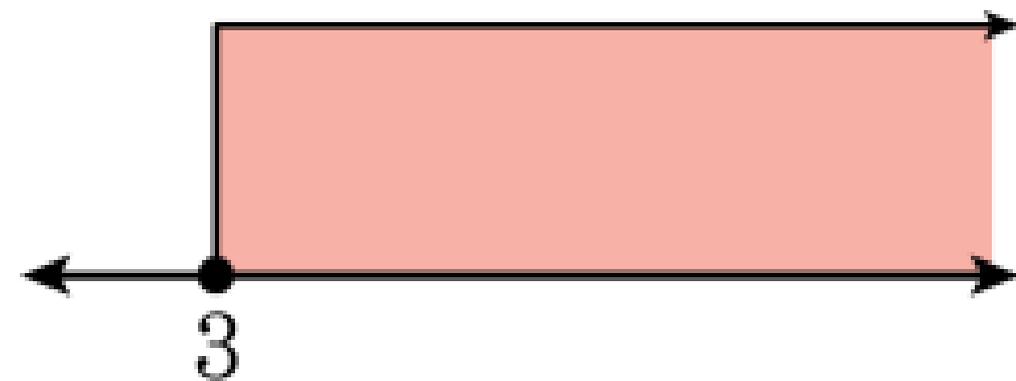
④



⑤



24. 다음 수직선은 어느 부등식의 해를 나타낸 것이다. 다음 중 이 부등식이 될 수 없는 것은?



①  $2(x + 1) \geq 8$

②  $x - 3 \geq 0$

③  $2 - 3x \geq -7$

④  $x \geq 3$

⑤  $-\frac{1}{2}x + 4 \leq 2.5$

**25.**  $a > b$ ,  $ac > bc$ ,  $ac = 0$  일 때,  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  의 값 또는 부호를 구하면?

①  $a > 0$ ,  $b < 0$ ,  $c = 0$

②  $a < 0$ ,  $b > 0$ ,  $c = 0$

③  $a = 0$ ,  $b > 0$ ,  $c < 0$

④  $a = 0$ ,  $b < 0$ ,  $c > 0$

⑤  $a = 0$ ,  $b < 0$ ,  $c < 0$