

1. 식 $(x^3)^2 \times (x^4)^3$ 을 간단히 하면?

① x^{12}

② x^{14}

③ x^{16}

④ x^{18}

⑤ x^{20}

해설

$$(x^3)^2 \times (x^4)^3 = x^{3 \times 2} \times x^{4 \times 3} = x^6 \times x^{12} = x^{18}$$

2. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $(2xy^2)^2 = 4x^2y^4$

② $(-3x)^2 = 9x^2$

③ $(a^2b)^2 = a^4b^2$

④ $(-3ab^2)^2 = -9ab$

⑤ $(-4a^4)^2 = 16a^8$

해설

④ $(-3ab^2)^2 = 9a^2b^4$

3. 다음 중 옳은 것을 모두 고르면?

① $2 \times 4 \times 8 = 2^6$

② $3^2 + 3^2 + 3^2 = 3^3$

③ $(-2)^3 = 2^3$

④ $12^2 = 2^4 \times 3$

⑤ $(-2)^7 \div (-2)^3 \div (-2)^2 = 2^2$

해설

③ $(-2)^3 = -2^3$, ④ $12^2 = (2^2 \times 3)^2 = 2^4 \times 3^2$

4. $-(-a^4) \times \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^3$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① $-6a$ ② $6a$ ③ $8a$ ④ $-8a$ ⑤ $4a$

해설

$$-(-a^4) \times \left(\frac{2}{a}\right)^3 = a^4 \times \frac{8}{a^3} = 8a$$

5. 다음 중에서 이차식을 모두 찾아라.

㉠ $2x + x^2 - 3$

㉡ $\frac{3^2}{x} + \frac{1}{x} + 4$

㉢ $\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3x + \frac{1}{4}$

㉣ $5(x^2 + 1)$

㉤ $2(a^2 + 3a) - (2a^2 - a)$

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : ㉠

▷ 정답 : ㉢

▷ 정답 : ㉣

해설

최고차의 항의 차수가 2인 다항식이 이차식이므로
㉠, ㉢, ㉣

6. 다음 식을 간단히 하여라.

$$- [x^2 - \{2x - 5 - (x + 3)\} - 3x^2]$$

- ① $-2x^2 - x + 8$ ② $2x^2 + x - 8$ ③ $2x^2 - 3x - 2$
④ $-4x^2 - 3x - 2$ ⑤ $-4x^2 - 3x - 8$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\text{(준식)} &= - \{x^2 - (2x - 5 - x - 3) - 3x^2\} \\&= - \{x^2 - (x - 8) - 3x^2\} \\&= - (x^2 - x + 8 - 3x^2) \\&= - (-2x^2 - x + 8) \\&= 2x^2 + x - 8\end{aligned}$$

7. $3x(6x - 4y)$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $-18x^2 - 12xy$

② $-9x^2 - 7xy$

③ $18x^2 - 12xy$

④ $18x^2 + 12x$

⑤ $18x^2 + 12y$

해설

$$3x \times 6x + 3x \times (-4y) = 18x^2 - 12xy$$

8. $(-8x + 4y) \div (-2) = ax + by$ 일 때, $a + b$ 의 값은?

① -2

② -1

③ 0

④ 1

⑤ 2

해설

$$(-8x + 4y) \div (-2)$$

$$= \frac{-8x + 4y}{-2}$$

$$= 4x - 2y = ax + by$$

$$\therefore a = 4, b = -2$$

$$\therefore a + b = 2$$

9. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad a \div (b \times c) = \frac{ab}{c}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (a \div b) \div c = \frac{ac}{b}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad a \div (b \div c) = \frac{ab}{c}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad a \times (b \div c) = \frac{ab}{c}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (a \div b) \times c = \frac{bc}{a}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad a \div (b \times c) = \frac{a}{bc}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (a \div b) \div c = \frac{a}{bc}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (a \div b) \times c = \frac{ac}{b}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad a \div (b \div c) = \frac{ac}{b}$$

10. $(-x^2y - xy^2) \div (-xy)$ 를 간단히 한 것은?

① $x + y$

② $x - y$

③ $-x + y$

④ $-x - y$

⑤ x

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(-x^2y - xy^2) \div (-xy) &= (-x^2y - xy^2) \times \left(-\frac{1}{xy}\right) \\&= x + y\end{aligned}$$

11. $x = 2$, $y = -3$ 일 때, $2x + 5y - (3y - 3x)$ 를 계산하면?

- ① -8
- ② -4
- ③ 1
- ④ 2
- ⑤ 4

해설

$$(준식) = 2x + 5y - 3y + 3x = 5x + 2y$$

$x = 2$, $y = -3$ 을 대입하면 $10 - 6 = 4$ 이다.

12. $(x^5)^4 \div (x^3)^4 \div (x^2)^2$ 을 간단히 하면?

① x^3

② x^4

③ x^5

④ x^6

⑤ x^7

해설

$$x^{20} \div x^{12} \div x^4 = x^{20-12-4} = x^4$$

13. $(x^3)^a = x^{16} \div x$ 일 때, a 의 값은?

① 1

② 2

③ 3

④ 4

⑤ 5

해설

$$(x^3)^a = x^{16} \div x, \quad x^{3a} = x^{15}$$

$$3a = 15$$

$$\therefore a = 5$$

14. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad x^5 \div (x^2)^3 = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad y \div y^3 = \frac{1}{y^3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{z^2}{z^2} = 1$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad a^6 \div a^5 = a$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad b^{10} \div b^{10} = 1$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad x^5 \div (x^2)^3 = x^5 \div x^{2 \times 3} = \frac{x^5}{x^6} = \frac{1}{x^{6-5}} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad y \div y^3 = \frac{y}{y^3} = \frac{1}{y^{3-1}} = \frac{1}{y^2} \neq \frac{1}{y^3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{z^2}{z^2} = z^{2-2} = z^0 = 1$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad a^6 \div a^5 = a^{6-5} = a$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad b^{10} \div b^{10} = 1$$

15. 다음 식 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $a^3 \times a^2 = a^5$

② $a^3 \times a^4 = a^7$

③ $x^4 \times x^3 = x^{12}$

④ $2^3 \times 2^2 = 2^5$

⑤ $b^3 \times b^6 = b^9$

해설

① $a^3 \times a^2 = a^{3+2} = a^5$

② $a^3 \times a^4 = a^{3+4} = a^7$

③ $x^4 \times x^3 = x^{4+3} = x^7$

④ $2^3 \times 2^2 = 2^{3+2} = 2^5$

⑤ $b^3 \times b^6 = b^{3+6} = b^9$

16. 단항식 $x \times (x^3)^4 \times x^3$ 을 계산하면?

① x^{14}

② x^{15}

③ x^{16}

④ x^{17}

⑤ x^{18}

해설

$$x \times (x^3)^4 \times x^3 = x^{1+12+3} = x^{16}$$

17. $3^2 \times (3^3)^2 = 3^x$ 일 때, x 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : 8

해설

$$3^2 \times (3^3)^2 = 3^2 \times 3^6 = 3^8 \text{ 이므로 } x = 8 \text{ 이다.}$$

18. $(2x + 1)^2$ 을 전개한 것은?

- ① $4x^2 + 4x + 1$ ② $4x^2 - 4x + 1$ ③ $2x^2 + 4x + 1$
④ $2x^2 - 4x + 1$ ⑤ $4x^2 + 2x + 1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(2x + 1)^2 &= (2x)^2 + 2 \times 2x \times 1 + 1^2 \\&= 4x^2 + 4x + 1\end{aligned}$$

19. $(3x + y)^2$ 을 전개한 것은?

- ① $3x^2 + 3xy + y^2$
- ② $3x^2 + 6xy + y^2$
- ③ $9x^2 + 3xy + y^2$
- ④ $9x^2 + 6xy + y^2$
- ⑤ $9x^2 + 9xy + y^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(3x + y)^2 &= (3x)^2 + 2 \times 3x \times y + y^2 \\&= 9x^2 + 6xy + y^2\end{aligned}$$

20. $(-4x - 5)^2$ 을 전개하면?

- ① $-8x^2 - 20x - 25$
- ② $-8x^2 - 40x - 25$
- ③ $16x^2 + 20x + 25$
- ④ $16x^2 + 40x + 25$
- ⑤ $20x^2 + 10x + 5$

해설

$$(-4x)^2 + 2 \times (-4x) \times (-5) + (-5)^2 = 16x^2 + 40x + 25$$

21. $(-3x - 2)^2$ 을 전개하면?

- ① $3x^2 + 2x + 2$
- ② $3x^2 + 12x + 2$
- ③ $9x^2 + 2x + 2$
- ④ $9x^2 + 10x + 4$
- ⑤ $9x^2 + 12x + 4$

해설

$$(-3x)^2 + 2 \times (-3x) \times (-2) + (-2)^2 = 9x^2 + 12x + 4$$

22. $3^2 \times 3^{\square} = 9 \times 3^5 \times 3^3$ 에서 □ 안에 알맞은 수를 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : 8

해설

$$3^2 \times 3^{\square} = 9 \times 3^5 \times 3^3 = 3^2 \times 3^5 \times 3^3 = 3^2 \times 3^8 \quad \therefore \square = 8$$