

1. $\frac{2x+y}{3} + \frac{x-2y}{2}$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $2x + 15y$

② $\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{5}{4}y$

③ $\frac{7}{6}x - \frac{2}{3}y$

④ $x + 4y$

⑤ $\frac{5}{4}x - \frac{1}{6}y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{2x+y}{3} + \frac{x-2y}{2} &= \frac{2(2x+y)}{6} + \frac{3(x-2y)}{6} \\ &= \frac{4x+2y}{6} + \frac{3x-6y}{6} \\ &= \frac{4x+2y+3x-6y}{6} \\ &= \frac{7x-4y}{6} \\ &= \frac{7}{6}x - \frac{2}{3}y\end{aligned}$$

2. $\frac{2x+y}{4} - \frac{x-3y}{3}$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $2x + 15y$

② $\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{5}{4}y$

③ $\frac{5}{6}x + 5y$

④ $x + 4y$

⑤ $\frac{5}{4}x - \frac{1}{6}y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2x+y}{4} - \frac{x-3y}{3} \\ &= \frac{3(2x+y) - 4(x-3y)}{12} \\ &= \frac{6x+3y-4x+12y}{12} \\ &= \frac{2x+15y}{12} = \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{5}{4}y \end{aligned}$$

3. $\frac{6x-3y}{2} - \frac{x+4y}{3} - \frac{4x-5y}{6}$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $2x + 2y$

② $2x - 2y$

③ $x + y$

④ $x + 2y$

⑤ $2x + y$

해설

(준식)

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{3(6x-3y) - 2(x+4y) - (4x-5y)}{6} \\ &= \frac{12x-12y}{6} \\ &= 2x-2y \end{aligned}$$

4. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $3 = 2.\dot{9}$

② $5 = 4.\dot{9}\dot{0}$

③ $0.4 = 0.3\dot{9}$

④ $-2.7 = -2.6\dot{9}$

⑤ $-0.7 = -0.6\dot{9}$

해설

② $5 = 4.\dot{9}$

5. 다음 중 순환소수 $4.89999\cdots$ 와 값이 같은 것은 어느 것인가?

① 4.7

② 4.8

③ 4.88

④ 4.89

⑤ 4.9

해설

$4.8999\cdots = 4.8\dot{9} = x$ 로 놓으면

$$100x = 489.999\cdots$$

$$10x = 48.999\cdots$$

두 식의 차를 구하면

$$90x = 441,$$

$$x = \frac{441}{90} = \frac{490}{100} = 4.9$$

6. 다음 순환소수 중 정수인 것을 모두 구하면?

① $2.\dot{9}$

② $4.\dot{6}$

③ $5.\dot{0}\dot{9}$

④ $1.\dot{9}$

⑤ $3.\dot{4}$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} 2.\dot{9} = \frac{29 - 2}{9} = \frac{27}{9} = 3 \text{ (정수)}$$

$$\textcircled{2} 4.\dot{6} = \frac{46 - 4}{9} = \frac{42}{9} = \frac{14}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} 5.\dot{0}\dot{9} = \frac{509 - 5}{99} = \frac{504}{99} = \frac{56}{11}$$

$$\textcircled{4} 1.\dot{9} = \frac{19 - 1}{9} = \frac{18}{9} = 2 \text{ (정수)}$$

$$\textcircled{5} 3.\dot{4} = \frac{34 - 3}{9} = \frac{31}{9}$$

7. $\frac{2x+y}{3} - \frac{x+3y}{2} = ax + by$ 일 때, 상수 a, b 의 합 $a+b$ 의 값은?

① $-\frac{5}{3}$

② -1

③ $-\frac{1}{3}$

④ 1

⑤ $\frac{5}{3}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{2x+y}{3} - \frac{x+3y}{2} &= \frac{2(2x+y) - 3(x+3y)}{6} \therefore a = \frac{1}{6}, b = -\frac{7}{6} \\ &= \frac{4x + 2y - 3x - 9y}{6} \\ &= \frac{x - 7y}{6} \\ &= \frac{1}{6}x - \frac{7}{6}y\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a + b = \frac{1}{6} + \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right) = -1$$

8. $(Ax^2 - 3x + 1) - (-x^2 + Bx + 4) = 3x^2 + 2x + C$ 에서 A, B, C 의 값을 각각 맞게 구한 것은?

① $A = 2, B = -1, C = 3$

② $A = 4, B = -1, C = 5$

③ $A = 4, B = -5, C = -5$

④ $A = 2, B = 5, C = 3$

⑤ $A = 2, B = -5, C = -3$

해설

$$(Ax^2 - 3x + 1) - (-x^2 + Bx + 4) = 3x^2 + 2x + C$$

$$Ax^2 - 3x + 1 + x^2 - Bx - 4 = 3x^2 + 2x + C$$

$$Ax^2 + x^2 - 3x - Bx + 1 - 4 = 3x^2 + 2x + C$$

$$A + 1 = 3 \quad \therefore A = 2$$

$$-3 - B = 2 \quad \therefore B = -5$$

$$1 - 4 = C \quad \therefore C = -3$$

9. $\left(2x - \frac{2}{3}y + 1\right) - \left(\frac{3}{5}x - \frac{1}{4}y - \frac{1}{2}\right)$ 을 바르게 정리한 것은?

① $\frac{7}{5}x - \frac{5}{12}y + \frac{3}{2}$

③ $\frac{13}{5}x - \frac{5}{12}y + \frac{3}{2}$

⑤ $\frac{7}{5}x - \frac{8}{12}y + \frac{3}{2}$

② $-\frac{7}{5}x + \frac{5}{12}y - \frac{3}{2}$

④ $\frac{13}{5}x - \frac{11}{12}y + \frac{3}{2}$

해설

$$\left(2x - \frac{2}{3}y + 1\right) - \left(\frac{3}{5}x - \frac{1}{4}y - \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$= 2x - \frac{2}{3}y + 1 - \frac{3}{5}x + \frac{1}{4}y + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= 2x - \frac{3}{5}x - \frac{2}{3}y + \frac{1}{4}y + 1 + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{7}{5}x - \frac{5}{12}y + \frac{3}{2}$$