

1. 분수 $\frac{7}{22}$ 과 $\frac{11}{27}$ 을 소수로 나타냈을 때, 각각의 순환마디를 a, b 라 하면 $a + b$ 의 값은?

① 725

② 425

③ 365

④ 92

⑤ 65

해설

$$a = \frac{7}{22} = 0.3\dot{1}8, \text{ 순환마디 } 18, \quad b = \frac{11}{27} = 0.4\dot{0}7, \text{ 순환마디 } 407$$

$$\therefore a + b = 18 + 407 = 425$$

2. $\frac{1}{2} < 0.\dot{x} < \frac{3}{4}$ 을 만족하는 자연수 x 를 모두 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : 5

▷ 정답 : 6

해설

$$\frac{1}{2} = 0.5$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = 0.75$$

$$x = 5, 6$$

3. $16^4 = a$ 일 때, 64^3 을 a 를 이용하여 나타내어라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $4a$

해설

$$16^4 = (2^4)^4 = 2^{16} = a$$

$$64^3 = (2^6)^3 = 2^{18} = 2^{16} \times 2^2 = 4a$$

4. $8a^2b^2 \times 2a^2b \div (-2a^2b)^3 \times 3a^4b^2$ 을 간단히 하면?

① $-3a^2b^2$

② $3a^2b^2$

③ $-6a^2b^2$

④ $6a^2b^2$

⑤ $-8a^2b^2$

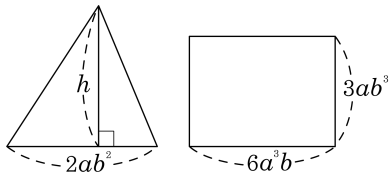
해설

$$8a^2b^2 \times 2a^2b \div (-2a^2b)^3 \times 3a^4b^2$$

$$= 8a^2b^2 \times 2a^2b \times \left(-\frac{1}{8a^6b^3}\right) \times 3a^4b^2$$

$$= -6a^2b^2$$

5. 다음 삼각형과 직사각형의 넓이가 같을 때, 삼각형의 높이를 구하여라.



▶ 답 :

▶ 정답 : $18a^3b^2$

해설

(삼각형의 넓이)=(직사각형의 넓이)

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 2ab^2 \times h = 3ab^3 \times 6a^3b$$

$$ab^2 \times h = 18a^4b^4$$

$$h = \frac{18a^4b^4}{ab^2}$$

$$h = 18a^3b^2$$

6. $(2x - 5y - 1) + (3x - 3y + 2)$ 를 간단히 하면?

① $2x - 3y + 2$

② $2x + 5y - 1$

③ $5x - 6y + 4$

④ $5x - 8y + 1$

⑤ $5x - 5y + 3$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (2x - 5y - 1) + (3x - 3y + 2) \\ &= 2x - 5y - 1 + 3x - 3y + 2 \\ &= 5x - 8y + 1 \end{aligned}$$

7. 다음 식을 간단히 하여라.

$$3y^2 - [y^2 - \{2y - 5 - (y + 3)\} - 3y^2]$$

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $5y^2 + y - 8$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3y^2 - [y^2 - \{2y - 5 - (y + 3)\} - 3y^2] \\ &= 3y^2 - \{y^2 - (2y - 5 - y - 3) - 3y^2\} \\ &= 3y^2 - \{y^2 - (y - 8) - 3y^2\} \\ &= 3y^2 - (y^2 - y + 8 - 3y^2) \\ &= 3y^2 - (-2y^2 - y + 8) \\ &= 3y^2 + 2y^2 + y - 8 \\ &= 5y^2 + y - 8 \end{aligned}$$

8. $x = 1.222\cdots$ 일 때, $10x - x$ 의 값은?

① 1.1

② 1.2

③ 11

④ 12

⑤ 12.22

해설

10 을 곱하면 $10x = 12.222\cdots$

$x = 1.222\cdots$ 이므로

$10x - x = 11$ 이다.

9. 다음 중 순환소수를 분수로 나타내는 계산과정이 옳지 않은 것을 모두 고르면?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 0.\dot{5}\dot{1} = \frac{51}{99}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 1.2\dot{3} = \frac{123 - 12}{90}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 3.\dot{2}0\dot{5} = \frac{205}{999}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0.4\dot{0}\dot{3} = \frac{403 - 2}{99}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 2.5\dot{1}\dot{8} = \frac{2518 - 25}{990}$$

해설

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 0.\dot{5}\dot{1} = \frac{51}{99}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0.4\dot{0}\dot{3} = \frac{403 - 4}{990}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 1.2\dot{3} = \frac{123 - 12}{90}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 2.5\dot{1}\dot{8} = \frac{2518 - 25}{990}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 3.\dot{2}0\dot{5} = \frac{3205 - 3}{999}$$

10. 다음 수를 작은 것부터 차례로 늘어 놓으면?

$$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} 0.352$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} 0.35\dot{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} 0.3\dot{5}\dot{2}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} 0.\dot{3}5\dot{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{\text{㉠}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉣}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉡}} \rightarrow \textcircled{\text{㉢}}$$

해설

$$0.352 < 0.35\dot{2} = 0.3522222\cdots < 0.\dot{3}5\dot{2} = 0.352352\cdots < 0.3\dot{5}\dot{2} = 0.3525252\cdots$$