

1.  $-xy^2 \times (-2x^2y)^3 \times 4x^4y^3 = Ax^By^C$  일 때,  $A - B + C$ 의 값은?

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 29

해설

$$-xy^2 \times (-8x^6y^3) \times 4x^4y^3 = 32x^{11}y^8$$
$$A = 32, B = 11, C = 8 \therefore A - B + C = 29$$

2. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

- ①  $x \times (-2x^2) = -2x^3$       ②  $-3x \times 4y = -12xy$   
③  $\frac{2}{3}x^2y \times (-6xy^3) = -4x^3y^4$       ④  $(3x)^2 \times (2x)^2 = 12x^4$   
⑤  $\frac{3}{2}xyz^2 \times \frac{2}{3}x^2yz = x^3y^2z^3$

해설

④  $(3x)^2 \times (2x)^2 = 9x^2 \times 4x^2 = 36x^4$

3. 다음은  $(xy^3)^2 \div (-y)^3$  의 풀이 과정이라고 할 때, 처음 틀린 부분을 찾아라.

[보기]

$$\textcircled{\text{A}} \quad (xy^3)^2 \div (-y)^3 = x^2y^6 \div (-y)^3$$

$$\textcircled{\text{B}} \quad x^2y^6 \div (-y)^3 = x^2y^6 \div y^3$$

$$\textcircled{\text{C}} \quad x^2y^6 \div y^3 = \frac{x^2y^6}{y^3}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{D}} \quad \frac{x^2y^6}{y^3} = x^2y^3$$

▶ 답:

▷ 정답:  $\textcircled{\text{B}}$

[해설]

$$(xy^3)^2 \div (-y)^3 = x^2y^6 \div (-y)^3$$

$$= x^2y^6 \div (-y^3)$$

$$= \frac{x^2y^6}{-y^3}$$

$$= -x^2y^3 \text{ 이다.}$$

따라서  $\textcircled{\text{B}}$ 에서  $(-y^3)$ 이  $-y^3$ 으로 변환되어야 한다.  $\textcircled{\text{C}}, \textcircled{\text{D}}$ 는  $\textcircled{\text{B}}$ 에서 잘못된 값을 계속 가지고 있지만  $\textcircled{\text{A}}, \textcircled{\text{B}}$  식 자체만으로는 틀리지 않았다.

4.  $3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4$  을 간단히 하면?

- ①  $-2x^4y^2$       ②  $-\frac{1}{2y^6}$       ③  $2x^4y^2$   
④  $-18x^4y^{12}$       ⑤  $9xy^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= 3x^4y \times \frac{1}{-3x^2y^3} \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= -2x^4y^2 \end{aligned}$$

5.  $3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4$  을 간단히 하면?

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④  $-18x^4y^{12}$       ⑤  $9xy^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 3x^4y \div (-3x^2y^3) \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= 3x^4y \times \frac{1}{-3x^2y^3} \times 2x^2y^4 \\ &= -2x^4y^2 \end{aligned}$$

6.  $(2ab^2)^2 \times \left(\frac{a^2}{2b^3}\right)^4 \times \left(\frac{2b^4}{a^5}\right)^2$  을 간단히 하면?

- ① 1      ②  $a$       ③  $b$       ④  $\frac{b}{a}$       ⑤  $\frac{1}{b}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(2ab^2)^2 &\times \left(\frac{a^2}{2b^3}\right)^4 \times \left(\frac{2b^4}{a^5}\right)^2 \\&= 4a^2b^4 \times \frac{a^8}{16b^{12}} \times \frac{4b^8}{a^{10}} = a^0b^0 = 1\end{aligned}$$

7.  $(-2a^2)^2 \times (-3a^5) \times \frac{3}{4}a^3$  을 간단히 하면?

①  $-9a^{14}$

④  $\frac{9}{2}a^9$

②  $-9a^{12}$

⑤  $9a^{12}$

③  $-\frac{9}{2}a^9$

해설

$$(-2a^2)^2 \times (-3a^5) \times \frac{3}{4}a^3$$

$$= 4a^4 \times (-3a^5) \times \frac{3}{4}a^3 = -9a^{12}$$

8.  $a^3x^2y^3 \times (-xy)^b = -8x^c y^6$  일 때, 자연수  $a, b, c$ 에 대하여  $ab - 2c$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -4

해설

$$a^3x^2y^3 \times (-xy)^b = a^3 \times (-1)^b \times x^{2+b} \times y^{3+b}$$

$$= -8x^c y^6$$

$$a^3 \times (-1)^b = -8, 2 + b = c, 3 + b = 6 \text{ } \circ \text{므로}$$

$$\therefore a = 2, b = 3, c = 5$$

$$\therefore ab - 2c = 2 \times 3 - 2 \times 5 = -4$$

9.  $14x^2 \div (-7x) \div (-2x)$ 를 계산하면?

- ① 1      ② 2      ③ 3      ④ 4      ⑤ 5

해설

$$14x^2 \div (-7x) \div (-2x) = 1$$

10. 다음 식을 계산하면?

$$\frac{3}{7}x^4 \times \frac{7}{12}x^3y \div \left(-\frac{1}{4}xy^2\right)$$

- Ⓐ  $-\frac{x^6}{y}$  Ⓑ  $-\frac{x^4}{y^2}$  Ⓒ  $\frac{x^4}{y^2}$  Ⓓ  $\frac{x^6}{y}$  Ⓕ  $\frac{x^6}{y^2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}& \frac{3}{7}x^4 \times \frac{7}{12}x^3y \div \left(-\frac{1}{4}xy^2\right) \\&= \frac{3}{7}x^4 \times \frac{7}{12}x^3y \times \left(-\frac{4}{xy^2}\right) \\&= -\frac{x^6}{y}\end{aligned}$$

11.  $a : b = 1 : 2$  이고,  $\left(b + \frac{1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{b} + a\right) = \square$  일 때,  $\square$  안에  
알맞은 수는?

- ①  $\frac{1}{2}$       ②  $-\frac{1}{2}$       ③ 1      ④ 2      ⑤ 3

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a : b = 1 : 2 &\text{이므로 } b = 2a \\ \square &= \left(b + \frac{1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{b} + a\right) \\ &= \left(\frac{ab + 1}{a}\right) \div \left(\frac{1 + ab}{b}\right) \\ &= \frac{b}{a} = \frac{2a}{a} = 2 \end{aligned}$$

12.  $a \neq 0, b \neq 0$  이고  $x, y$  가 자연수일 때,  $a^{(x-y)}b^{(y-x)} \div b^{(x-y)}a^{(y-x)}$  을 간단히 하여라. (단,  $x > y$ )

① 2                    ②  $\frac{a}{b}$                     ③  $\frac{b^{2x}}{a^{2y}}$   
④  $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2x-2y}$             ⑤  $\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^{2x+2y}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} a^{(x-y)}b^{(y-x)} \div b^{(x-y)}a^{(y-x)} &= a^{2x-2y}b^{2y-2x} \\ &= \frac{a^{2x-2y}}{b^{2x-2y}} \\ &= \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{2x-2y} \end{aligned}$$

13.  $a : b = 2 : 5$  일 때,  $\frac{(2a^5b^3)^3}{(-a^4b^2)^4}$  의 값은?

- ① 4      ② 8      ③ 12      ④ 16      ⑤ 20

해설

$$(준식) = \frac{8a^{15}b^9}{a^{16}b^8} = \frac{8b}{a}$$

$$b = \frac{5}{2}a \Rightarrow \frac{20a}{a} = 20$$

14.  $\left(-\frac{4}{3}xy^3\right)^2 \times 4xy \div 4x^py^q = \frac{16y}{9x^2}$  일 때,  $p+q$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 11

해설

$$\left(-\frac{4}{3}xy^3\right)^2 \times 4xy \div 4x^py^q = \frac{16y}{9x^2}$$

$$\frac{16}{9}x^2y^6 \times 4xy \times \frac{1}{4x^py^q} = \frac{16y}{9x^2}$$

$$\frac{16}{9}x^{3-p}y^{7-q} = \frac{16y}{9x^2}$$

$$3-p=-2 \quad \therefore p=5$$

$$7-q=1 \quad \therefore q=6$$

$$\therefore p+q=11$$

15.  $(-2a^2b^3)^4 \times \left(\frac{a}{2b^2}\right)^2 \div \{-(a^2b)^3\}$  을 계산하면?

- ①  $-4a^4b^5$       ②  $-2a^6b^3$       ③  $4a^5b^4$   
④  $-4a^6b^3$       ⑤  $2a^4b^5$

해설

$$(\text{준식}) = 16a^8b^{12} \times \frac{a^2}{4b^4} \div (-a^6b^3)$$

$$= 16a^8b^{12} \times \frac{a^2}{4b^4} \times \left(-\frac{1}{a^6b^3}\right)$$

$$= -4a^4b^5$$