

1. $\sqrt{2} = a$, $\sqrt{3} = b$ 라고 할 때, $\sqrt{8} + 2\sqrt{27} + \frac{6}{\sqrt{54}} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{18}}$ 을 a, b 를 이용하여 나타내면?

① $\frac{1}{2}a + 6b + \frac{1}{3}ab$
③ $\frac{5}{2}a + 6b + \frac{1}{3}ab$
⑤ $\frac{3}{2}a + 4b + \frac{1}{3}ab$

② $\frac{3}{2}a + 6b + \frac{1}{3}ab$
④ $\frac{1}{2}a + 4b + \frac{1}{3}ab$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 2\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} + \frac{6}{3\sqrt{6}} - \frac{3}{3\sqrt{2}} \\&= 2\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\&= \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3} \\&= \frac{3}{2}a + 6b + \frac{1}{3}ab\end{aligned}$$

2. 삼각형의 넓이가 $5\sqrt{21}$ 이고, 밑변의 길이가 $\sqrt{15}$ 일 때, 높이를 구하면?

① $\sqrt{35}$ ② $2\sqrt{35}$ ③ $3\sqrt{35}$ ④ $4\sqrt{35}$ ⑤ $5\sqrt{35}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{높이}) &= 5\sqrt{21} \times 2 \div \sqrt{15} \\&= \frac{10\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{15}} \\&= \frac{10\sqrt{7}\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{5}} \\&= \frac{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5}} \\&= \frac{10\sqrt{35}}{5} \\&= 2\sqrt{35}\end{aligned}$$

3. $3\frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} - \sqrt{72}$ 을 간단히 하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $-3\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= \frac{3\sqrt{10}\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5}} - \sqrt{3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2} \\&= \frac{3 \times 5 \times \sqrt{2}}{5} - 6\sqrt{2} \\&= 3\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{2} \\&= -3\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$