

1. □안에 알맞은 수를 차례대로 써넣으시오.

$$5\frac{3}{4}-1\frac{1}{3}=5\frac{9}{12}-1\frac{\square}{12}=(5-1)+\left(\frac{9}{12}-\frac{\square}{12}\right)=\square+\frac{\square}{12}=\square$$

▶ 답 :

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▷ 정답 : 4

▷ 정답 : 4

▷ 정답 : 4

▷ 정답 : 5

▷ 정답 : $4\frac{5}{12}$

해설

대분수의 뺄셈은 통분한 다음, 자연수는 자연수끼리, 진분수는 진분수끼리 뺍니다.

$$5\frac{3}{4}-1\frac{1}{3}=5\frac{9}{12}-1\frac{4}{12}=(5-1)+\left(\frac{9}{12}-\frac{4}{12}\right)=4+\frac{5}{12}=4\frac{5}{12}$$

2. 다음을 계산하시오.

$$13\frac{8}{11} - 5\frac{1}{4}$$

- ① $4\frac{5}{18}$ ② $8\frac{21}{44}$ ③ $2\frac{19}{24}$ ④ $6\frac{22}{35}$ ⑤ $5\frac{11}{44}$

해설

$$13\frac{8}{11} - 5\frac{1}{4} = 13\frac{32}{44} - 5\frac{11}{44} = 8\frac{21}{44}$$

3. 다음을 계산하시오.

$$11\frac{3}{7} - 4\frac{4}{5}$$

- ① $4\frac{5}{18}$ ② $8\frac{21}{44}$ ③ $2\frac{19}{24}$ ④ $6\frac{22}{35}$ ⑤ $5\frac{22}{35}$

해설

$$11\frac{3}{7} - 4\frac{4}{5} = 11\frac{15}{35} - 4\frac{28}{35} = 10\frac{50}{35} - 4\frac{28}{35} = 6\frac{22}{35}$$

4. 다음을 계산하시오.

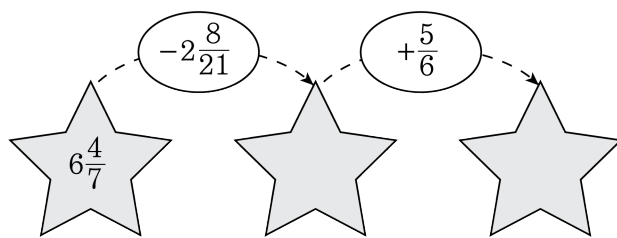
$6\frac{3}{4}-2\frac{7}{8}$

- ① $2\frac{7}{8}$
- ② $3\frac{1}{8}$
- ③ $3\frac{3}{8}$
- ④ $3\frac{5}{8}$
- ⑤ $3\frac{7}{8}$

해설

$$6\frac{3}{4}-2\frac{7}{8}=6\frac{3\times 2}{4\times 2}-2\frac{7}{8}=6\frac{6}{8}-2\frac{7}{8}=5\frac{14}{8}-2\frac{7}{8}=(5-2)+\left(\frac{14}{8}-\frac{7}{8}\right)=3+\frac{7}{8}=3\frac{7}{8}$$

5. 빈 곳에 알맞은 수를 차례대로 써넣으시오.



▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $4\frac{4}{21}$

▷ 정답 : $5\frac{1}{42}$

해설

$$6\frac{4}{7} - 2\frac{8}{21} = 6\frac{12}{21} - 2\frac{8}{21} = 4\frac{4}{21}$$

$$4\frac{4}{21} + \frac{5}{6} = 4\frac{8}{42} + \frac{35}{42} = 4\frac{43}{42} = 5\frac{1}{42}$$