

1.  $\frac{2}{3}ab^3 \times 3a^2b$ 를 간단히 한 것으로 옳은 것은?

- ①  $2a^2b^4$     ②  $3a^3b^4$     ③  $2a^3b^4$     ④  $3a^3b^3$     ⑤  $2a^3b^5$

해설

$\frac{2}{3}ab^3 \times 3a^2b$ 를 간단히 하면  $\frac{2}{3}ab^3 \times 3a^2b = 2 \times ab^3 \times a^2b = 2a^3b^4$  이다.

2. 다음 중 이차식이 아닌 것을 모두 고르면?

①  $4 - 4x - 4x^2$

③  $2(x^2 - x)$

⑤  $2(1 - 2x^2) - (x - 4x^2)$

②  $1 + \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2}$

④  $1 - x^2$

해설

$$2(1 - 2x^2) - (x - 4x^2) = 2 - 4x^2 - x + 4x^2 = 2 - x$$

3. 다음 식을 간단히 하면?  
 $-[x^2 - \{2x - 5 - (x + 3)\} - 3x^2]$

- ①  $-2x^2 - x + 8$       ②  $2x^2 + x - 8$       ③  $2x^2 - 3x - 2$   
④  $-4x^2 - 3x - 2$       ⑤  $-4x^2 - 3x - 8$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}& (\text{준식}) \\&= -\{x^2 - (2x - 5 - x - 3) - 3x^2\} \\&= -\{x^2 - (x - 8) - 3x^2\} \\&= -(x^2 - x + 8 - 3x^2) \\&= -(-2x^2 - x + 8) \\&= 2x^2 + x - 8\end{aligned}$$

4.  $(5x - 2y)(-3y)$ 를 간단히 하면?

- ①  $-15xy - 6y^2$       ②  $-15xy - 5y^2$       ③  $\textcircled{3} -15xy + 6y^2$   
④  $15xy + 5y^2$       ⑤  $15xy + 6y^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(5x - 2y)(-3y) &= 5x \times (-3y) + (-2y) \times (-3y) \\ &= -15xy + 6y^2\end{aligned}$$

5. 다음 중 전개한 결과가  $(-a + b)^2$  과 같은 것을 모두 골라라.

<input type="checkbox"/> Ⓛ $(a - b)^2$	<input type="checkbox"/> Ⓜ $(b - a)^2$
<input type="checkbox"/> Ⓝ $-(a - b)^2$	<input type="checkbox"/> Ⓞ $a^2 + 2ab + b^2$
<input type="checkbox"/> Ⓟ $\{-(a - b)\}^2$	

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : Ⓛ

▷ 정답 : Ⓜ

▷ 정답 : Ⓟ

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{\text{A}} \quad (a - b)^2 &= a^2 - 2ab + b^2 \\ \textcircled{\text{B}} \quad (b - a)^2 &= b^2 - 2ab + a^2 \\ \textcircled{\text{C}} \quad -(a - b)^2 &= -(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) = -a^2 + 2ab - b^2 \\ \textcircled{\text{D}} \quad a^2 + 2ab + b^2 & \\ \textcircled{\text{E}} \quad \{-(a - b)\}^2 &= (-a + b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2\end{aligned}$$

6. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{5}\right) \left(\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{5}\right) = \left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left(\frac{5}{2}a - \frac{1}{3}\right) \left(\frac{5}{2}a + \frac{1}{3}\right) = \left(\frac{5}{2}a\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5}x + \frac{1}{3}\right) \left(-\frac{1}{5}x - \frac{1}{3}\right) = \left(-\frac{1}{5}x\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(-\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}\right) = \left(\frac{3}{2}x\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}\right) = -\left(\frac{3}{2}x\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2$$

해설

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(-\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}\right) = -\left(\frac{3}{2}x\right)^2 + \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)^2$$

7.  $a^2 \div a^3 \div \frac{1}{a^5} \div \boxed{\quad} = a$  ( $a \neq 0$ ) 일 때,  $\boxed{\quad}$  안에 알맞은 식을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답:  $a^3$

해설

$$a^2 \times \frac{1}{a^3} \times a^5 \times \frac{1}{\boxed{\quad}} = a$$

$$a^2 \times a^3 \times \frac{1}{a^5} \times \frac{1}{\boxed{\quad}} = a$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\quad} = a^3$$

8.  $-72x^2y^4 \div (12x^2y^3) \times \boxed{\quad} = -12xy$  일 때,  $\boxed{\quad}$  안에 알맞은 식을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답:  $2x$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}-72x^2y^4 \div (12x^2y^3) \times \boxed{\quad} &= -6y \times \boxed{\quad} \\&= -12xy\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\quad} = \frac{-12xy}{-6y} = 2x$$

9. 다음은 식을 간단히 한 것이다. 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (x^3y^2)^2 = x^6y^4 \quad \textcircled{2} \quad (x^4y)^3 = x^{12}y^3$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (2a^2)^4 = 16a^8$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{a^2}{b^4}\right)^2 = \frac{a^4}{b^8}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{2y^2}{x}\right)^3 = -\frac{8y^6}{x^3}$$

해설

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$$\textcircled{3} \quad (2a^2)^4 = 16a^8$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left(-\frac{a^2}{b^4}\right)^2 = \frac{a^4}{b^8}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \left(-\frac{2y^2}{x}\right)^3 = -\frac{8y^6}{x^3}$$

10.  $3^x \div 3^2 = 81, 3^5 + 3^5 + 3^5 = 3^y$  일 때,  $x - y$ 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 0

해설

$$3^{x-2} = 3^4$$

$$\therefore x = 6$$

$$3 \times 3^5 = 3^6 = 3^y$$

$$\therefore y = 6$$

$$x = 6, y = 6$$

$$\therefore x - y = 0$$