

1. 다음 중 옳은 것은?

① $\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{2}$

② $\sqrt{0.02} \times \sqrt{2} = 0.2$

③ $\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{4} = \sqrt{10}$

④ $3\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{12} \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = 6\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{18} - \sqrt{50} = -2\sqrt{30}$

해설

④ $3\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} = 18\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $2\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{2} = 0$

2. $\frac{\sqrt{28}}{\sqrt{11}} \div \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{33}}$ 을 간단히 하였더니 $\sqrt{a}$ 이었다. 이때 자연수 a 의 값을 구하여라.

▶ 답 :

▷ 정답 : $a = 12$

해설

$$\sqrt{\frac{28}{11} \times \frac{33}{7}} = \sqrt{4 \times 3} = \sqrt{12}$$

$$\therefore a = 12$$

3. 다음 중 계산 결과가 옳지 않은 것은?

$\textcircled{\text{㉠}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{5}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉡}} \quad \sqrt{168} \div \sqrt{6} = 2\sqrt{7}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉢}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} \div \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{12}} = 2\sqrt{3}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} \quad -\frac{\sqrt{27}}{\sqrt{3}} = -\sqrt{3}$

$\textcircled{\text{㉤}} \quad 2\sqrt{12} \div 3\sqrt{6} = \frac{4}{3}$

- ① ㉠, ㉡
- ② ㉣, ㉤
- ③ ㉣, ㉤
- ④ ㉡, ㉢
- ⑤ ㉢, ㉤

해설

$$\textcircled{\text{㉣}} \quad -\frac{\sqrt{27}}{\sqrt{3}} = -3$$
$$\textcircled{\text{㉤}} \quad \frac{2\sqrt{12}}{3\sqrt{6}} = \frac{2}{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{12}{6}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

따라서 옳지 않은 것은 ㉣, ㉤이다.

4. $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{18} \times \sqrt{75} = a\sqrt{2}$ 일 때, a 의 값은?

① 12

② 15

③ 30

④ 90

⑤ 120

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{18} \times \sqrt{75} \\ &= \sqrt{2^2 \times 3} \times \sqrt{3^2 \times 2} \times \sqrt{5^2 \times 3} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3} \times 3\sqrt{2} \times 5\sqrt{3} \\ &= 10 \times 3 \times 3\sqrt{2} = 90\sqrt{2} \\ \therefore a &= 90 \end{aligned}$$

5. $2\sqrt{50} - \sqrt{98} + \sqrt{18}$ 을 계산하면?

① $-3\sqrt{2}$

② $4\sqrt{2}$

③ $5\sqrt{2}$

④ $6\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $-7\sqrt{2}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 2\sqrt{5 \times 5 \times 2} - \sqrt{7 \times 7 \times 2} + \sqrt{3 \times 3 \times 2} \\ &= 10\sqrt{2} - 7\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} \\ &= 6\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$