

1. $20x^2 - ax - 9 = (4x - 3)(5x - b)$ 일 때, $a + b$ 의 값을 구하면?

① -3

② 3

③ -1

④ 0

⑤ 1

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(4x - 3)(5x - b) &= 20x^2 - (4b + 15)x + 3b \\&= 20x^2 - ax - 9\end{aligned}$$

$$3b = -9, \quad b = -3$$

$$-(4b + 15) = -3 = -a$$

$$a = 3$$

$$\therefore a + b = 3 - 3 = 0$$

2. 다음 중 그 계산이 옳지 않은 것은?

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 97^2 = (100 - 3)^2 = 100^2 - 2 \times 100 \times 3 + 3^2 = 9409$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 5.1 \times 4.9 = (5 + 0.1)(5 - 0.1) = 5^2 - 0.1^2 = 24.99$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 301^2 = (300 + 1)^2 = 300^2 + 2 \times 300 \times 1 + 1^2 = 90601$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}) = (\sqrt{2})^2 - (\sqrt{3})^2 = -1$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{2}) = (\sqrt{10})^2 - (\sqrt{2})^2 = 8$$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (-\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{2}) \\&= (-\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{10})(-\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{10}) \\&= (-\sqrt{2})^2 - (\sqrt{10})^2 = 2 - 10 \\&= -8\end{aligned}$$

3. $x - 4$ 가 두 다항식 $x^2 + ax + 40$, $3x^2 - 10x + b$ 의 공통인 인수일 때,
 $a - b$ 의 값을 구하면?

- ① 3 ② 6 ③ 0 ④ -3 ⑤ -6

해설

$$x^2 + ax + 40 = (x - 4)(x - 10)$$

$$\therefore a = -14$$

$$3x^2 - 10x + b = (x - 4)(3x + 2)$$

$$\therefore b = -8$$

$$\therefore a - b = -14 - (-8) = -6$$

4. $x^2 + \square x - 6$ 이 두 일차식의 곱으로 인수분해될 때, \square 안에 알맞은 정수가 아닌 것은?

- ① -2 ② -1 ③ 1 ④ 5 ⑤ -5

해설

- ② $x^2 - x - 6 = (x + 2)(x - 3)$
③ $x^2 + x - 6 = (x - 2)(x + 3)$
④ $x^2 + 5x - 6 = (x + 6)(x - 1)$
⑤ $x^2 - 5x - 6 = (x - 6)(x + 1)$

5. $(x+2)^2 - (x+2)(y-1) - 6(y-1)^2$ 을 인수분해하면?

- ① $(x+3y-1)(x-2y+4)$ ② $(x+2y+4)(x-3y)$
③ $(x+3y)(x-2y)$ ④ $(x-3y+5)(x+2y)$
⑤ $(x-3y-4)(x-2y+1)$

해설

$x+2 = A, y-1 = B$ 로 치환하면

$$\begin{aligned}A^2 - AB - 6B^2 &= (A + 2B)(A - 3B) \\&= \{(x+2) + 2(y-1)\} \{(x+2) - 3(y-1)\} \\&= (x+2+2y-2)(x+2-3y+3) \\&= (x+2y)(x-3y+5)\end{aligned}$$

6. $(x^2 + 5x + 6)(x^2 - 3x + 2) - 252$ 을 바르게 인수분해 한 것은?

① $(x^2 + x + 12)(x - 4)(x + 5)$

② $(x^2 - x + 12)(x + 4)(x - 5)$

③ $(x^2 - x - 12)(x + 4)(x - 5)$

④ $(x^2 + 2x - 12)(x + 4)(x - 5)$

⑤ $(x^2 + 2x - 12)(x - 4)(x + 5)$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & (x^2 + 5x + 6)(x^2 - 3x + 2) - 252 \\ &= (x+2)(x+3)(x-1)(x-2) - 252 \\ &= \{(x+2)(x-1)\}\{(x+3)(x-2)\} - 252 \\ &= (x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + x - 6) - 252 \\ &x^2 + x = t \text{로 치환하면,} \\ &= (t-2)(t-6) - 252 \\ &= t^2 - 8t + 12 - 252 \\ &= t^2 - 8t - 240 \\ &= (t+12)(t-20) \\ &= (x^2 + x + 12)(x^2 + x - 20) \\ &= (x^2 + x + 12)(x - 4)(x + 5) \end{aligned}$$

7. $x = 1 + \sqrt{2}$ 일 때, $x^2 - 2x - 8$ 의 값은?

① -9

② -8

③ -7

④ 6

⑤ 5

해설

$$x - 1 = \sqrt{2} \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\begin{aligned}x^2 - 2x - 8 &= (x - 1)^2 - 9 \\&= (\sqrt{2})^2 - 9 \\&= 2 - 9 \\&= -7\end{aligned}$$

8. $\sqrt{x} = a - 1$ 이고, $-1 < a < 3$ 일 때, $\sqrt{x+4a} + \sqrt{x-4a+8}$ 을 간단히 하면?

- ① 1 ② 2 ③ 3 ④ 4 ⑤ 5

해설

$\sqrt{x} = a - 1$ 의 양변을 제곱하면 $x = (a - 1)^2$

$$\sqrt{a^2 + 2a + 1} + \sqrt{a^2 - 6a + 9}$$

$$= \sqrt{(a + 1)^2} + \sqrt{(a - 3)^2}$$

$$= |a + 1| + |a - 3|$$

$$= a + 1 - a + 3 = 4$$

9. 다음 중 옳지 않은 것은?

① $x^3 - x^2 + 2x - 2 = (x - 1)(x^2 + 2)$

② $xy - x - y + 1 = (x - 1)(y - 1)$

③ $xy - 2x + y - 2 = (x + 1)(y - 2)$

④ $x^2(x + 1) - 4(x + 1) = (x + 1)(x + 2)(x - 2)$

⑤ $a(b + 1) - (b + 1) = (1 - a)(1 + b)$

해설

⑤ $a(b + 1) - (b + 1) = (a - 1)(b + 1)$

10. $15 \times 7.6^2 - 7.4^2 \times 15$ 의 값은?

① 55

② 45

③ 35

④ 15

⑤ 10

해설

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{준식}) &= 15 \times (7.6^2 - 7.4^2) \\&= 15 \times (7.6 + 7.4) \times (7.6 - 7.4) \\&= 15 \times 15 \times 0.2 \\&= 45\end{aligned}$$