

1. 다음 식 중에서 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{1} & v = \frac{s-a}{t} & \textcircled{2} & t = \frac{s-a}{v} \\ \textcircled{4} & a = vt - s & \textcircled{5} & s = vt + a \end{array}$$

해설

①, ②, ③, ⑤는 $a = s - vt$ 이다.

2. $n = \frac{st - p}{pr}$ 를 t 에 관하여 풀면?

$$\begin{array}{lll} ① \ t = \frac{p(nr - 1)}{s} & ② \ t = \frac{pnr + 1}{s} & ③ \ t = \frac{nr + 1}{sp} \\ ④ \ t = \frac{p(nr + 1)}{s} & ⑤ \ t = \frac{s(nr + 1)}{p} \end{array}$$

해설

$$n = \frac{st - p}{pr}, \ np = st - p, \ st = np + p, \ st = p(nr + 1)$$

$$\therefore t = \frac{p(nr + 1)}{s}$$

3. $x = a + b$, $y = 3a - 2b$ 일 때, $2x - y$ 를 a , b 에 관한 식으로 나타낸 것으로 알맞은 것은?

① $5a - b$
④ $a - 5b$

② $-a + 4b$
⑤ $7a - 4b$

③ $4a - b$

해설

$$x = a + b, y = 3a - 2b$$
$$2x - y = 2(a + b) - (3a - 2b) = -a + 4b$$

4. 다음 등식을 y 에 관하여 풀면?

$$x - 2y = 2x + 3y + 5$$

- ① $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{7}{3}$ ② $y = -\frac{1}{5}x - 1$ ③ $y = 3x - 1$
④ $y = -2x - \frac{3}{2}$ ⑤ $y = x + \frac{5}{3}$

해설

$$x - 2y = 2x + 3y + 5$$

$$-5y = x + 5$$

$$\therefore y = -\frac{1}{5}x - 1$$

5. 다음 식 중 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} & V = a \left(1 + \frac{t}{273} \right) \\ \textcircled{2} & 273V - 273a = at \\ \textcircled{3} & a = \frac{273V - at}{273} \\ \textcircled{4} & \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{at}{a - V} = 273 \\ \textcircled{5} & t = \frac{273V - 273a}{a} \end{array}$$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} V &= a \left(1 + \frac{t}{273} \right) \\ V &= a + \frac{at}{273} \\ 273V &= 273a + at \\ \therefore 273V - 273a &= at \\ 273a &= 273V - at \\ \therefore a &= \frac{273V - at}{273} \\ 273V - 273a &= at \\ \therefore t &= \frac{273V - 273a}{a} \\ 273V &= 273a + at \\ 273V - 273a &= at \\ 273(V - a) &= at \\ \therefore 273 &= \frac{at}{V - a} \end{aligned}$$