

stress test

1. ë øì â i ì ì ì ë§ i ì ê° ë ë” i§ ë · ê³¼ ë øé¥,
ê² ì ? [배점 2, 하중]

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} (x^3)^\square = x^{15} \\ \textcircled{2} \left(\frac{b^\square}{a}\right)^2 = \frac{b^{10}}{a^2} \\ \textcircled{3} (x^\square y^3)^4 = x^{20}y^{12} \\ \textcircled{4} a^{10} \div a^\square = a^2 \\ \textcircled{5} (-2)^3 \times (-2)^\square \div (-2)^4 = 16 \end{array}$$

해설
 ① 5
 ② 5
 ③ 5
 ④ 8
 ⑤ 5 ($16 = (-2)^4$)

2. ë øì ìø ì ì ì 'í°”ì ì ë” í” í” ì 1/4.

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} 2x + x^2 - 3 \\ \textcircled{2} \frac{3^2}{x} + \frac{1}{x} + 4 \\ \textcircled{3} \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3x + \frac{1}{4} \\ \textcircled{4} 5(x^2 + 1) \\ \textcircled{5} 2(a^2 + 3a) - (2a^2 - a) \end{array}$$

[배점 2, 하중]

- ▶ 답: ①
- ▶ 답: ②
- ▶ 답: ③
- ▷ 정답: ⑦
- ▷ 정답: ④
- ▷ 정답: ⑥

해설

íµ ê³ í°”ì í -ì í°”ì ê° 2 ì , è øí -ì ì ’í°”ì ì 'é - èí
 ì , è øí -ì 'é - èí
 ⑦, ⑨, ⑩

3. ì ø³ ì ê , ì 'é a, ì øë³ ì ê , ì 'é b, ë ì 'é hì ,
 ì -ë øé | -ê ¼ ì ë í 'é ¥ ¼ së ¼ í è , bë ¥ ¼ è øé ¥ ,
 è - , ì è ' í ì ¼ èí è í è 'é © ?

[배점 2, 하중]

$$\begin{array}{ll} \textcircled{1} b = 2s - h & \textcircled{2} b = 2s + ah \\ \textcircled{3} b = \frac{2s}{h} - a & \textcircled{4} b = \frac{2s}{h} + a \\ \textcircled{5} b = \frac{2s}{h} + 1 & \end{array}$$

24. x, y 使得 $x \star y = x^2y, x \blacktriangle y = xy^2$ 成立 \star, \blacktriangle 意味着 $x \star y = 3a(X \div Y)$, $x \blacktriangle y = 100ab^2$.
 $\therefore 3a \star X = 12a^2b, Y \blacktriangle 5b = 100ab^2$.

[배점 5, 중상]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: b

해설

$$\begin{aligned}3a \star X &= 12a^2b \\(3a)^2 X &= 12a^2b \\ \therefore X &= \frac{12a^2b}{9a^2} = \frac{4}{3}b \\Y \blacktriangle 5b &= 100ab^2 \\Y(5b)^2 &= 100ab^2 \\ \therefore Y &= \frac{100ab^2}{25b^2} = 4a \\ \therefore 3a(X \div Y) &= 3a\left(\frac{4}{3}b \times \frac{1}{4a}\right) = 3a\left(\frac{b}{3a}\right) = b\end{aligned}$$

25. $\frac{4x+5y}{3x-5y} = \frac{1}{2}$ 使得 $(x+1)-2y-2$ 成立 y 的值
 $\therefore (x+1)-2y-2 = -5y-1$ [배점 5, 중상]

- ① $-5x + 1$ ② $-5y - 1$ ③ $-5y + 2$
 ④ $5y + 1$ ⑤ $-5y - 2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}8x + 10y &= 3x - 5y \\5x &= -15y \quad \therefore x = -3y \\ \therefore (x+1)-2y-2 &= -3y-2y-1 = -5y-1\end{aligned}$$