

# stress test

1.  $a = -1, b = 5$  ì ¼ ë ,  $\left(\frac{b^3}{2a}\right)^3 \div (a^2b)^4 \times \left(-\frac{4a}{b^2}\right)^2$   
ì े°ì êµ¬í ì ¬ë ¼.  
[배점 2, 하중]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -10

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (\alpha) &= \frac{b^9}{8a^3} \div a^8b^4 \times \frac{16a^2}{b^4} \\ &= \frac{b^9}{8a^3} \times \frac{1}{a^8b^4} \times \frac{16a^2}{b^4} \\ &= \frac{2b}{a^9} = \frac{2b}{(-1)^9} = -10 \end{aligned}$$

2. े øì ì ø x ì े í ì 'ì°'ì ì , ê² ì ?

[배점 2, 하중]

①  $1 - 3x + 2x^2 + 4x^3$

②  $-x^3 + 5x + 1$

③  $x - 8y + 1$

④  $4x^2 + 3x - 1$

⑤  $5xy - 3$

해설

- ①  $1 - 3x + 2x^2 + 4x^3 \Rightarrow$  ¼ì°'ì ì 'ë ø.
- ②  $-x^3 + 5x + 1 \Rightarrow$  ¼ì°'ì ì 'ë ø.
- ③  $x - 8y + 1 \Rightarrow$  ¼ì°'ì ì 'ë ø.
- ⑤  $5xy - 3 \Rightarrow$  xì ê' í 'ì ¼ì°'ì ì 'ë ø.

3. ì ì a, b ì ë í ì ¬ 3x - {2x - (x - y)} = ax + by  
ì ¼ ë , a, b ì े°ì ê° ì े° êµ¬í ì ¬ë ¼.  
[배점 2, 하중]

①  $a = -1, b = 1$

②  $a = -1, b = 2$

③  $a = 0, b = 1$

④  $a = 1, b = -1$

⑤  $a = 2, b = -1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - \{2x - (x - y)\} &= 3x - (2x - x + y) \\ &= 3x - (x + y) \\ &= 3x - x - y \\ &= 2x - y \end{aligned}$$

$ax + by = 2x - y$

ë °ë ¼ì a = 2, b = -1 ì 'ë ø.

4.  $2a + b$  ì 3 े°°ì ì ì 'ë ø ì A ì 2 े°°ë¥¼ े¹¹ë®' 2a + 13b े° े ø ì ê³ í े ø. ì 'ë ø ì A े¥¼ êµ¬í ì ¬ë ¼.  
[배점 2, 하중]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답:  $2a - 5b$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 3(2a + b) - 2A &= 2a + 13b \\ 2A &= 6a + 3b - 2a - 13b \\ 2A &= 4a - 10b \\ \therefore A &= 2a - 5b \end{aligned}$$

5.  $\frac{a^{\square} \times a^4}{a^3 \div a^6} = a^{3\frac{1}{4}}$  [배점 3, 하상]

①  $a^{\square} \times a^4 = a^7$

②  $a^3 \div a^6 = \frac{1}{a^{\square}}$

③  $\left\{ \frac{a^2}{b} \right\}^3 = \frac{a^6}{b^{\square}}$

④  $a^3 \times (-a)^4 \div a^{\square} = a^4$

⑤  $(a^{\square})^4 \div a^6 = a^2$

해설

⑤  $a^2 \cdot a^3 = a^{2+3} = a^5$  (5)  $a^3 \div a^6 = a^{3-6} = a^{-3}$  (5)  $a^2 \div a^6 = a^{2-6} = a^{-4}$

6.  $3x(x-5) + 4x(1-3x) = ax^2 + bx + c$  [배점 3, 하상]

① 0

② -11

③ -20

④ 99

⑤ -99

해설

$(3x)(x-5) + (4x)(1-3x) = 3x^2 - 15x + 4x - 12x^2 = -9x^2 - 11x$

$a = -9, b = -11, c = 0$

$\therefore abc = (-9) \times (-11) \times 0 = 0$

7.  $x = 2, y = -1$  [배점 3, 하상]

$$2x - [7y - 2x - \{2x - (x - 3y)\}]$$

[배점 3, 하상]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 14

해설

$$2x - [7y - 2x - \{2x - (x - 3y)\}]$$

$= 2x - \{7y - 2x - (2x - x + 3y)\}$

$= 2x - (7y - 2x - x - 3y)$

$5x - 4y = 5 \times 2 - 4 \times (-1) = 14$

8.  $3x(x-5) + 4x(1-3x) = ax^2 + bx + c$  [배점 3, 하상]

① 0      ② -11      ③ -20      ④ 99      ⑤ -99

해설

$a = -9, b = -11, c = 0$

$\therefore abc = (-9) \times (-11) \times 0 = 0$

9.  $x$  [배점 3, 하상]

①  $(3x+1)^2$

③  $(3x-1)(x-3)$

④  $(3x+1)(x+3)$

⑤  $(3x+1)(3x-1)$

## 해설

- ①  $x^2 - 6x + 6 = 0$
  - ②  $x^2 - 6x - 6 = 0$
  - ③  $x^2 - 6x - 10 = 0$
  - ④  $x^2 + 10 = 0$
  - ⑤  $x^2 = 0$
- $\Rightarrow x = \pm\sqrt{6}$   $\Rightarrow x = 0$ .

## 해설

$$\begin{aligned} ① -(a - 5b) &= -a + 5b \\ ③ 2x(3x - 6) &= 6x^2 - 12x \end{aligned}$$

10.  $128^{2a-1} \div 16^{a+2} = 8^{3a-4}$   $\Rightarrow 2^{7(2a-1)} \div 2^{4(a+2)} = 2^{3(3a-4)}$   
 $\Rightarrow 2^{14a-7-4a-8} = 2^{9a-15}$   
 $\Rightarrow 9a-15 = 3a-4$   
 $\Rightarrow 6a = 11$   
 $\Rightarrow a = \frac{11}{6}$  [배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 3

## 해설

$$\begin{aligned} (2^7)^{2a-1} \div (2^4)^{a+2} &= (2^3)^{3a-4} \\ 7(2a-1) - 4(a+2) &= 3(3a-4) \\ 14a - 7 - 4a - 8 &= 9a - 12 \\ 10a - 9a &= -12 + 15 \\ \therefore a &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

11.  $x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x - 4 = 0$   $\Rightarrow x^2(x-6) + 3x(x-6) - 4(x-6) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (x-6)(x^2 + 3x - 4) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (x-6)(x+4)(x-1) = 0$  [배점 3, 중하]

①  $-(a - 5b) = a + 5b$

②  $-x(-3x + y) = 3x^2 - xy$

③  $2x(3x - 6) = 6x^2 - 12x$

④  $3x(2x - 3y) - 2y(x + y) = 6x^2 - 11xy - 2y^2$

⑤  $-x(x - y + 2) + 3y(2x + y + 4) =$   
 $-x^2 + 7xy - 2x + 3y^2 + 12y$

12.  $x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0$

$2a - [a - \{3b - (5a - b)\} + b]$

[배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답:  $-4a + 3b$ 

## 해설

$$\begin{aligned} (2a - [a - \{3b - (5a - b)\} + b]) &= 2a - \{a - (3b - 5a + b) + b\} \\ &= 2a - (a - 3b + 5a - b + b) \\ &= 2a - (6a - 3b) \\ &= -4a + 3b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{---, } & 3x - 2y - \{x - (7y - 6x) + 5\} = ax + \\ & by + c \quad \text{---}^{\frac{1}{4}} \quad \text{---}, \quad a - b + c \quad \text{---}^{\circ} \quad \text{---} \\ & \text{---}^{\frac{1}{4}} \quad \text{---}^{\frac{1}{4}}. \end{aligned}$$

$\dot{x} = 14$ ,  $\dot{y} = 10$ ,  $\dot{z} = -10$ ,  $\ddot{x} = -14$ ,  
 $\ddot{y} = 12$

[배점 3, 중하]

四：

### ▶ 정답 : è a ì

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3x - 2y - \{x - (7y - 6x) + 5\} \\
 &= 3x - 2y - (x - 7y + 6x + 5) \\
 &= 3x - 2y - (7x - 7y + 5) \\
 &= 3x - 2y - 7x + 7y - 5 \\
 &= -4x + 5y - 5
 \end{aligned}$$

14.  ì ì      ë øì 'êº      êº ì ¥      êº ë "í      ì ì  
êµ¬í ì ¬ë ¼.

$$x + 4y - \{2x - (3y - \square + y) + y\} = 5x - (3x + 2y)$$

[배점 3, 중하]

한국어

▶ 정답 :  $-3x + 9y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 x + 4y - & \left\{ 2x - \left( 3y - \boxed{\phantom{00}} + y \right) + y \right\} \\
 = x + 4y - & \left( 2x - 3y + \boxed{\phantom{00}} - y + y \right) \\
 = x + 4y - & \left( 2x - 3y + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \right) \\
 = -x + 7y - & \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\
 -x + 7y - & \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 5x - 3x - 2y = 2x - 2y \\
 \therefore \boxed{\phantom{00}} = & -x + 7y - 2x + 2y = -3x + 9y
 \end{aligned}$$

15. í ē³ ì ê, ,ì 'ê° xm ì , ì ì -ê° í ì ē³-ì i í ë "ì  
 ê° ëj ë 2m ë§ í ¼ ë ë!-ê³ , ì ëj ë 3m ë§ í ¼  
 i ñ ì ¼ ë , í ë "ì ë ì 'é ? [배점 3, 중하]

①  $(x^2 - 9) m^2$       ②  $(x^2 - x - 6) m^2$   
 ③  $(x^2 + x - 6) m^2$       ④  $(x^2 - 4x + 4) m^2$   
 ⑤  $(x^2 + 6x + 9) m^2$

해설

$$(x+2)(x-3) = x^2 - x - 6$$

▷ 정답:  $-3x + 9y$

**16.**  $5x - 2y = -4x + y - 3$  ì ¼ ë ,  $5x - 2y + 5$  ê¥¼  $x$  ì  
 êí ì ì ¼ ë] ë í è ¼ . [배점 3, 중하]

1

▶ 정답:  $-x + 3$

**해설**

$$5x - 2y = -4x + y - 3 \quad \text{ì } \hat{e}^3 \text{ í } \hat{e}^{\circ}$$

$$3y = 9x + 3, \quad y = 3x + 1$$

$$5x - 2y + 5 = 5x - 2(3x + 1) + 5$$

$$= 5x - 6x - 2 + 5$$

$$= -x + 3$$

**18.**  $\hat{e} \text{ } \hat{a} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{a} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{e}^{\circ} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{-} \hat{e}^{\circ} \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{Y}, \hat{e}^2 \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{e}^3 \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{Y} \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{\circ} \text{ } ?$

[배점 4, 중중]

①  $2a(3x + 2) = 6ax + 2a$

②  $(2ab + 3b) \div \frac{b}{2} = 4a + 6b^2$

③  $(8x^2 - 12x) \div (-4x) = -2x + 3$

④  $2x(3x - 1) - 3x(4 - x) = 9x^2 - 10x$

⑤  $3x(-x + 2y - 4) = 3x^2 + 6xy - 12x$

**17.**  $\hat{e} \text{ } \hat{a} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{e}^3 \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{\circ} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{a} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{3} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{e}^2 \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{e}^{\hat{a}} \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{e}^3 \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{Y}, \hat{e}^2 \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{?}$

**해설**

Ⓐ  $8^4 = 2^{12}$

Ⓑ  $(-25)^4 = -5^8$

Ⓒ  $27^8 = 3^{11}$

Ⓓ  $64^5 = 2^{30}$

[배점 4, 중중]

① Ⓐ, Ⓑ

② Ⓑ, Ⓒ

③ Ⓓ, Ⓔ

④ Ⓓ, Ⓕ

⑤ Ⓓ, Ⓔ, Ⓕ

**해설**

Ⓐ  $8^4 = (2^3)^4 = 2^{12}$

Ⓑ  $(-25)^4 = (-5^2)^4 = 5^8$

Ⓒ  $27^8 = (3^3)^8 = 3^{24}$

Ⓓ  $64^5 = (2^6)^5 = 2^{30}$

ē °ē ¼i ¼i ³i ²i Ⓛ, Ⓜ, Ⓝi ³i ²i .

**19.**  $\hat{i} \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{a} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } 3x^2 + 5x - 4 \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{Y} \text{ } \hat{1} \text{ } \hat{4} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{7x^2 + 3x + 1} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{1} \text{ } \hat{4} \text{ } \hat{i} \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{mu} \text{ } \hat{-} \text{ } \hat{1} \text{ } \hat{e} \text{ } \hat{\circ} \text{ } ?$

[배점 4, 중중]

①  $-4x^2 + 2x - 3$

②  $-4x^2 - 8x - 5$

③  $4x^2 + 8x - 3$

④  $10x^2 + 8x - 5$

⑤  $10x^2 + 8x - 3$

**해설**

$$7x^2 + 3x + 1 + (3x^2 + 5x - 4)$$

$$= 7x^2 + 3x + 1 + 3x^2 + 5x - 4$$

$$= 10x^2 + 8x - 3$$

20.  $a = -2$ ,  $b = -\frac{2}{5}$  ì ¼ ë , ë øì ì ì ê° ì  
êµ-í ì -ë ¼.

$$4a(a-2b) - a(2a-3b)$$

[배점 4, 중증]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 4

해설

$$(1 \otimes 1) = 4a^2 - 8ab - 2a^2 + 3ab = 2a^2 - 5ab$$

$$\therefore 2a^2 - 5ab = 8 - 4 = 4$$

21.  $x = \frac{1}{4}$ ,  $y = -\frac{2}{7}$  ì ¼ ë ,  $\frac{6x^2y - 15xy^2}{3x^2y^2}$  ì ê° ì ?

[배점 4, 중증]

① -27

② -13

③ 13

④ 18

⑤ 27

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{6x^2y - 15xy^2}{3x^2y^2} &= \frac{2}{y} - \frac{5}{x} = \frac{2}{-\frac{-2}{7}} - \frac{5}{\frac{1}{4}} \\ &= -\frac{14}{2} - 20 \\ &= -7 - 20 = -27 \end{aligned}$$

22. ë ì x, y ì ë í ì - ì ° ì ★, ▲ë¥¼ x★y =  $x^2y$ , x▲y =  $xy^2$  ì ¼ ë , ë øì ì ì ê° ì  
ë§ ë±í ë X, Y ì ë í ì - 3a(X ÷ Y) ì ê° ì  
êµ-í ì -ë ¼.

$$3a★X = 12a^2b, Y▲5b = 100ab^2$$

[배점 5, 중상]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: b

해설

$$3a★X = 12a^2b$$

$$(3a)^2 X = 12a^2b$$

$$\therefore X = \frac{12a^2b}{9a^2} = \frac{4}{3}b$$

$$Y▲5b = 100ab^2$$

$$Y(5b)^2 = 100ab^2$$

$$\therefore Y = \frac{100ab^2}{25b^2} = 4a$$

$$\therefore 3a(X \div Y) = 3a \left( \frac{4}{3} \times \frac{1}{4a} \right) = 3a \left( \frac{b}{3a} \right) = b$$

23.

$$4\hat{o} \text{ ì } a, b, c, d \text{ ì } \hat{e} \text{ í } \text{ì } - \hat{e} \text{ ° } \text{ì } | \text{ | } \text{ë } \text{¥ } \text{¼ } \begin{vmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{vmatrix} =$$

ad - bc

$$\text{ì } \hat{e} \text{ , } \begin{vmatrix} x+2y-3 & -\frac{3}{2} \\ y-x+1 & \frac{1}{2} \end{vmatrix} \text{ì } ?$$

[배점 5, 중상]

①  $x - \frac{5}{2}y - 3$

②  $x - \frac{3}{2}y - 2$

③  $x + \frac{3}{2}y - 1$

④  $-x + \frac{5}{2}y$

⑤  $-x + \frac{7}{2}y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x + 2y - 3) \times \frac{1}{2} - \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right) \times (y - x + 1) \\
 &= \left(\frac{1}{2}x + y - \frac{3}{2}\right) - \left(-\frac{3}{2}y + \frac{3}{2}x - \frac{3}{2}\right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}x + y - \frac{3}{2} + \frac{3}{2}y - \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{3}{2} \\
 &= -x + \frac{5}{2}y
 \end{aligned}$$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 2 &= 3 - 1 \quad \text{이므로 } 2 = 3^1 - 1 \\
 (3-1)(3+1)(3^2+1)(3^4+1)(3^8+1) &= (3^2-1)(3^2+1)(3^4+1)(3^8+1) \\
 &= (3^4-1)(3^4+1)(3^8+1) \\
 &= (3^8-1)(3^8+1) \\
 &= 3^{16} - 1 \\
 a = 16, b = -1 &\quad \therefore a + b = 15
 \end{aligned}$$

24.  $abc = 1$  이므로  $\frac{a}{ab+a+1} + \frac{b}{bc+b+1} + \frac{c}{ca+c+1}$   
은  $a+b+c=1$ 입니다. [배점 5, 중상]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 1

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a}{ab+a+1} + \frac{b}{bc+b+1} + \frac{c}{ca+c+1} \\
 &= \frac{a}{ab+a+1} + \frac{ab}{a(bc+b+1)} + \frac{abc}{ab(ca+c+1)} \\
 &= \frac{a}{ab+a+1} + \frac{ab}{abc+ab+a} + \frac{abc}{a^2bc+abc+ab} \\
 &= \frac{a}{ab+a+1} + \frac{ab}{1+ab+a} + \frac{1}{a+1+ab} \\
 &= \frac{a+ab+1}{ab+a+1} = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

25.  $2(3+1)(3^2+1)(3^4+1)(3^8+1) = 3^a + b$  이므로  
 $a, b$ 은  $a+b$ 의 값은?

① 15

② 16

③ -15

④ -16

⑤ 9