

stress test

1. $48x^5y^3 \div \square = (-2x^2y)^2$ ì ì \square ì ì ì ë§ ì ì ì ?
 [배점 2, 하중]

- ① $-6xy$ ② $6xy$ ③ $12xy$
 ④ $-\frac{1}{6xy}$ ⑤ $\frac{1}{6xy}$

해설

$$\square = 48x^5y^3 \div (-2x^2y)^2 = 12xy$$

2. $-x(2x-6) + (x-2)(-3x)$ ë¥¼ ê° ë "í í ì ì x^2 ì
 ê³ ì ë¥¼ a, xì ê³ ì ë¥¼ b ë ¼ê³ í ë , a+bì ê° ì ?
 [배점 2, 하중]

- ① 7 ② -7 ③ 17
 ④ -17 ⑤ 0

해설

$$(í¤ì) = -2x^2 + 6x - 3x^2 + 6x = -5x^2 + 12x$$

$$a + b = -5 + 12 = 7$$

3. $\frac{6x^2y - 8xy^2}{2xy} - \frac{6xy - 9y^2}{3y}$ ì ê° ë "í í ë©' ?
 [배점 2, 하중]

- ① $3x - 2y$ ② $x - y$ ③ $x - 7y$
 ④ $2x - 3y$ ⑤ $x + 5y$

해설

$$(í¤ì) = 3x - 4y - (2x - 3y) = x - y$$

4. $a = \frac{1}{2}, b = -\frac{1}{2}$ ì ¼ ë , ë¤ì ì ì ê° ì êµ¬í ì -ë ¼.
 $a - [3a - \{a - 2b - (7a - 4b)\}]$ [배점 2, 하중]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: -5

해설

$$(í¤ì) = a - \{3a - (a - 2b - 7a + 4b)\}$$

$$= a - \{3a - (-6a + 2b)\}$$

$$= a - (3a + 6a - 2b)$$

$$= a - (9a - 2b)$$

$$= -8a + 2b$$

$$a = \frac{1}{2}, b = -\frac{1}{2}$$
 ì ê¤ì í ë©'

$$\therefore -4 - 1 = -5$$

5. ë¤ì ì¤ì ì ì ê° ë¥'ê² ì ê!-í ê² ì ê³ ë¥'ë©' ?
 [배점 3, 하상]

① $a^2 \times (a^3)^2 = a^7$ ② $x^5 \div x^3 \times x^2 = 1$

③ $a^3 \div a^2 \div a = 0$ ④ $x^2 \times x^3 \div x^5 = 1$

⑤ $a^3 \div a \times a = a$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & a^2 \times a^6 = a^8 \\ \textcircled{2} & x^{5-3+2} = x^4 \\ \textcircled{3} & a^3 \div a^2 \div a = 1 \\ \textcircled{5} & a^{3-1+1} = a^3 \end{aligned}$$

ì 'ë- ëì \textcircled{4} ë° ë ìì 'ë æ.

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & 6x^3 \div (-2x)^2 = 6x^3 \div 4x^2 = \frac{3}{2}x \\ \textcircled{2} & -4x^5 \div 2x^3 = -2x^{5-3} = -2x^2 \\ \textcircled{3} & 8a^4b^2 \div 2(ab)^2 = 8a^4b^2 \div 2a^2b^2 = 4a^2 \\ \textcircled{4} & (x^2 + x) \div \frac{1}{2}x = (x^2 + x) \times \frac{2}{x} = 2x + 2 \\ \textcircled{5} & (4x^2 - y^2) \div (-2y) = -\frac{2x^2}{y} + \frac{1}{2}y \end{aligned}$$

6. $\{(-x^2y)^3\}^2$ ì ë° ë "í í ë©' ? [배점 3, 하상]

- \textcircled{1} x^4y^5 \textcircled{2} x^6y^3 \textcircled{3} x^7y^5
\textcircled{4} x^8y^6 \textcircled{5} $x^{12}y^6$

해설

$$\{(-x^2y)^3\}^2 = (-x^6y^3)^2 = x^{12}y^6$$

7. ë æì ìæ ì 3ì ë² ì ? [배점 3, 하상]

- \textcircled{1} $6x^3 \div (-2x)^2 = -12x^5$
\textcircled{2} $-4x^5 \div 2x^3 = -2x^2$
\textcircled{3} $8a^4b^2 \div 2(ab)^2 = 2a^2$
\textcircled{4} $(x^2 + x) \div \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}$
\textcircled{5} $(4x^2 - y^2) \div (-2y) = -8x^2y + 2y^3$

8. ë³±ì ë³µì ì ì ^í ì ë ìì ì ë° ì ë³ ì °í ë ,
ë ë", ì§ ë · ë³¹/₄ ë ìì ë ì ì ì ë ë ë² ì ?
[배점 3, 하상]

- \textcircled{1} 1.7×2.3 \textcircled{2} 94×86 \textcircled{3} 28×31
\textcircled{4} 99×101 \textcircled{5} 52×48

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}, \textcircled{4}, \textcircled{5} & (a+b)(a-b) = a^2 - b^2 \\ \textcircled{3} & (x+a)(x+b) = x^2 + (a+b)x + ab \end{aligned}$$

9. $(x-1)(x-2)(x+2)(x+3)$ ì ë° í ë , x^2 ì ë³ ì ë¥¹/₄
ëµ¬í ë©' ? [배점 3, 하상]

- \textcircled{1} 3 \textcircled{2} 5 \textcircled{3} 7 \textcircled{4} -5 \textcircled{5} -7

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-1)(x-2)(x+2)(x+3) = \\
 & \{(x-1)(x+2)\}\{(x-2)(x+3)\} \\
 & = (x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + x - 6) \\
 & x^2 \text{ì } \hat{\text{e}}^3 \text{ì } \hat{\text{e}}^{\frac{1}{4}} \text{ì } \hat{\text{e}}^{\frac{1}{4}} \text{ì } \hat{\text{e}}^{\frac{1}{4}} \text{ì } \hat{\text{e}}^{\frac{1}{4}}, -6x^2 + x^2 - \\
 & 2x^2 = -7x^2
 \end{aligned}$$

10. $2^7 \times 5^5 = 2^5 \cdot 2^2 \times 5^5 = (2 \times 5)^5 \times 4 = 4 \times 10^5$

[배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 6

해설

$$2^7 \times 5^5 = 2^5 \cdot 2^2 \times 5^5 = (2 \times 5)^5 \times 4 = 4 \times 10^5$$

11. $\left(\frac{2y^2z^4}{x^a} \right)^3 = \frac{by^c z^{12}}{x^{12}}$

[배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 18

해설

$$\left(\frac{2y^2z^4}{x^a} \right)^3 = \frac{8y^6z^{12}}{x^{3a}} = \frac{by^c z^{12}}{x^{12}}$$

$$a = 4, b = 8, c = 6$$

$$a + b + c = 18$$

12. $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$ ì $3x - 5y - \{y - 2(2x + 3y)\} = ax + by$ ì $\frac{1}{4}$ è , $a + b$ ì $\hat{\text{e}}^{\circ}$ ì $\hat{\text{e}}^{\frac{1}{4}}$ ì $\hat{\text{e}}^{\frac{1}{4}}$.

[배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 7

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3x - 5y - \{y - 2(2x + 3y)\} \\
 & = 3x - 5y - (y - 4x - 6y) \\
 & = 3x - 5y - (-4x - 5y) \\
 & = 3x - 5y + 4x + 5y \\
 & = 3x + 4x - 5y + 5y \\
 & = (3 + 4)x + (-5 + 5)y \\
 & = 7x
 \end{aligned}$$

ì 'ë' èì $a = 7$, $b = 0$ ì 'ë' ø.

$\therefore a + b = 7 + 0 = 7$

13. $\boxed{\quad}$ ì $\hat{\text{e}}^{\circ}$ øì 'ë' $\hat{\text{e}}^{\circ}$ $\hat{\text{e}}^{\circ}$ è "í ì $\hat{\text{e}}^{\frac{1}{4}}$ ì $\hat{\text{e}}^{\frac{1}{4}}$.

$$x + 4y - \{2x - (3y - \square + y) + y\} = 5x - (3x + 2y)$$

[배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $-3x + 9y$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x + 4y - \left\{ 2x - \left(3y - \boxed{\quad} + y \right) + y \right\} \\
 &= x + 4y - \left(2x - 3y + \boxed{\quad} - y + y \right) \\
 &= x + 4y - \left(2x - 3y + \boxed{\quad} \right) \\
 &= -x + 7y - \boxed{\quad} \\
 &-x + 7y - \boxed{\quad} = 5x - 3x - 2y = 2x - 2y \\
 \therefore \boxed{\quad} &= -x + 7y - 2x + 2y = -3x + 9y
 \end{aligned}$$

14. $x^2 + bx - 12$ $\rightarrow (x+3)(x+a)$ \rightarrow $x^2 + 2x + 3a = 12$
 $a = -4, b = 2$ [배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

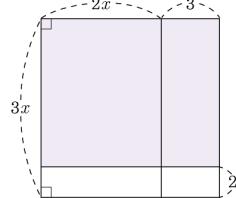
▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $a = -4$ ▷ 정답: $b = -1$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 (x+3)(x+a) &= x^2 + (a+3)x + 3a \\
 a+3 &= b, 3a = -12 \\
 a &= -4, b = -1
 \end{aligned}$$

15. $\boxed{x^2 - 6x + 9}$ $\rightarrow (x-3)^2$



[배점 3, 중하]

- ① $6x^2 + 5x - 6$ ② $4x^2 + 12x + 9$
 ③ $9x^2 - 12x + 4$ ④ $6x^2 - 5x + 6$
 ⑤ $4x^2 - 5x + 6$

해설

$(x-3)^2 = x^2 - 6x + 9$
 $(x+3)(x-3) = x^2 - 9$
 $(x+3)(x-3) = 6x^2 + 5x - 6$

16. $x^2 - 6x + 9 = (x-3)^2$ \rightarrow $x^2 - 6x + 9 = 0$
 $x^2 - 6x + 9 = 0$ $\rightarrow (x-3)^2 = 0$ $\rightarrow x = 3$ [배점 3, 중하]

- ① $(x^2 - 9) m^2$ ② $(x^2 - x - 6) m^2$
 ③ $(x^2 + x - 6) m^2$ ④ $(x^2 - 4x + 4) m^2$
 ⑤ $(x^2 + 6x + 9) m^2$

해설

$x^2 - 6x + 9 = (x-3)^2$
 $(x+2)(x-3) = x^2 - x - 6$

17. $2^{13} \times 5^{15}$ ì ëa ì ë|¬ì ì ì ,ë§ êµ¬í ì ¬ë ¼.
[배점 4, 중중]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 15 ì ë|¬ì

해설

$$2^{13} \times 5^{13} \cdot 5^2 = (2 \times 5)^{13} \times 5^2 = 25 \times 10^{13}$$

18. ë xi $\boxed{\quad}$ ì ì ì ë§ ì ì ì ê³ ë¥'ë©'?

$$\left(-\frac{5b^2}{2a^3}\right)^2 \times \boxed{\quad}^3 \div \frac{5}{3}a^2b^7 = -\frac{10}{9}a$$

[배점 4, 중중]

- | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| ① $-\frac{4}{3}a^3b$ | ② $-\frac{2}{3}ab^3$ | ③ $-\frac{2}{3}a^3b$ |
| ④ $-\frac{4}{3}a^2b^3$ | ⑤ $\frac{4}{3}a^2b^3$ | |

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{25b^4}{4a^6} \times \boxed{\quad}^3 \times \frac{3}{5a^2b^7} &= -\frac{10a}{9} \\ \boxed{\quad}^3 &= -\frac{10}{9}a \times \frac{4a^6}{25b^4} \times \frac{5a^2b^7}{3} \\ &= -\frac{8}{27}a^9b^3 \\ &= \left(-\frac{2}{3}a^3b\right)^3 \\ \therefore \boxed{\quad} &= -\frac{2}{3}a^3b \end{aligned}$$

19. $\frac{x}{3}(6-3x) - \frac{x}{2}(6x-8) - 3x = Ax^2 + Bx$ ì ë ,
2A + 3B ì ê° ì êµ¬í ì ¬ë ¼. [배점 4, 중중]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 1

해설

$$(6x - 3x^2) - (3x^2 - 4x) - 3x = -4x^2 + 3x = Ax^2 + Bx$$

$$A = -4, B = 3$$

$$\therefore 2A + 3B = 2 \times (-4) + 3 \times 3 = 1$$

20. $(2x+y-2)(3x+2y+4)$ ì ê° í ë©'?

[배점 4, 중중]

① $3x^2 + 3xy + 2y^2$

② $3x^2 + 6xy + 2y^2 - 8$

③ $6x^2 + 7xy + 2y^2 - 8$

④ $6x^2 + 2x + 7xy + 2y^2 - 8$

⑤ $12x^2 + 2x + 7xy - 8y^2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} (2x+y-2)(3x+2y+4) &= 6x^2 + 4xy + 8x + 3xy + 2y^2 + 4y - 6x - 4y - 8 \\ &= 6x^2 + 2x + 7xy + 2y^2 - 8 \end{aligned}$$

21. $p = a(l + nr)$ ì l ì \hat{e}' í \hat{e} $1/4$ ëí \hat{e} í \hat{e}' $1/4$.

[배점 4, 중중]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: $l = \frac{p}{a} - nr$

해설

$$p = a(l + nr)$$

$$\frac{p}{a} = l + nr$$

$$\frac{p}{a} - nr = l$$

22. $(-24xy^2) \div 12xy \times A = -8x^2y, -8x^2y^2 \div B \times x^2y^3 = 2x^3y$ ì $1/4$ ëí, $A \times B, A \div B$ ì 1° ëí \hat{e} $1/4$ ëí \hat{e} $1/4$ ëí \hat{e} ?

[배점 5, 중상]

① $4x^2, -4xy^4$

② $-\frac{x}{y^4}, -16x^3y^4$

③ $-16x^3y^4, -\frac{x}{y^4}$

④ $16x^3y^4, \frac{x}{y^4}$

⑤ $-16x^3y^4, -xy^4$

해설

$$\frac{-24xy^2}{12xy} \times A = -8x^2y \hat{e}$$

$$-2y \times A = -8x^2y \therefore A = 4x^2$$

$$\frac{-8x^2y^2 \times x^2y^3}{B} = 2x^3y \hat{e}$$

$$\frac{-8x^4y^5}{B} = 2x^3y \therefore B = -4xy^4$$

$$\therefore A \times B = 4x^2 \times (-4xy^4) = -16x^3y^4$$

$$\therefore A \div B = 4x^2 \div (-4xy^4) = -\frac{x}{y^4}$$

23. \hat{e}' $\hat{e} \odot \hat{e}$ \hat{e} a cm, \hat{e} b cm \hat{e} V_1 $\hat{e} \odot \hat{e}$ a cm, \hat{e} b cm, \hat{e} a cm, \hat{e} V_2 \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e} ?

[배점 5, 중상]

① a 배

② b 배

③ ab 배

④ $\frac{a^2}{b}$ 배

⑤ $\frac{a}{b}$ 배

해설

$$V_1 = \frac{1}{3}\pi a^2 b, V_2 = \frac{1}{3}\pi b^2 a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{V_1}{V_2} &= \frac{1}{3}\pi a^2 b \div \frac{1}{3}\pi b^2 a \\ &= \frac{1}{3}\pi a^2 b \times \frac{3}{\pi b^2 a} \\ &= \frac{a}{b} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \hat{e} \odot \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e} V_1 \hat{e} \odot \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e} V_2 \hat{e} \odot \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e} \frac{a}{b} \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e} \hat{e}$$

24. $(2x+ay-5)(x-2y+3)$ \hat{e} \hat{e} ?

[배점 5, 중상]

① -2 ② -1 ③ 0 ④ 1 ⑤ 2

해설

$$2x^2 - 4xy + 6x + axy - 2ay^2 + 3ay - 5x + 10y - 15$$

$$= 2x^2 + x + (a-4)xy - 2ay^2 + (3a+10)y - 15$$

$$2 + 1 + (a-4) - 2a + (3a+10) = 5$$

$$2a + 9 = 5$$

$$\therefore a = -2$$

25. $xyz \neq 0$, $xy = a$, $yz = b$, $, $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$$

에 a , b , c 에 대하여 $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$ 는?

[배점 5, 중상]

① $\frac{bc}{c} + \frac{ac}{a} + \frac{ab}{b}$
③ $\frac{bc}{c} + \frac{ac}{b} + \frac{ab}{a}$
⑤ $\frac{bc}{a} + \frac{ac}{b} + \frac{ab}{c}$

② $\frac{bc}{b} + \frac{ac}{c} + \frac{ab}{a}$
④ $\frac{bc}{b} + \frac{ac}{a} + \frac{ab}{c}$

해설

$$x^2y^2z^2 = abc$$

$$x^2 = \frac{abc}{y^2z^2} = \frac{abc}{b^2} = \frac{ac}{b}$$

$$y^2 = \frac{abc}{x^2z^2} = \frac{abc}{c^2} = \frac{ab}{c}$$

$$z^2 = \frac{abc}{x^2y^2} = \frac{abc}{a^2} = \frac{bc}{a}$$

$$\therefore x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = \frac{ac}{b} + \frac{ab}{c} + \frac{bc}{a}$$