

해설

$$(3x^2 - 9xy) \div 3x - (6xy - 8y^2) \div (-2y)$$

$$\frac{3x^2}{3x} - \frac{9xy}{3x} - \frac{6xy}{-2y} - \frac{-8y^2}{-2y}$$

$$= x - 3y + 3x - 4y = 4x - 7y$$

해설

$$(x-4)(x-6) = x^2 - (4+6)x + 4 \times 6 = x^2 - 10x + 24 = x^2 + Ax + B,$$

이 때 $A = -10$, $B = 24$ 이므로 $A+B = -10+24 = 14$ 이므로 $(x-4)(x-6) = x^2 + Ax + B$ 이다.

$$(1-4)(1-6) = 1 + A + B$$

$$\therefore A + B = 14$$

6. $3x(x-5) + 4x(1-3x) = ax^2 + bx + c$ 이 때, abc 는
얼마나 ? [배점 3, 학생]

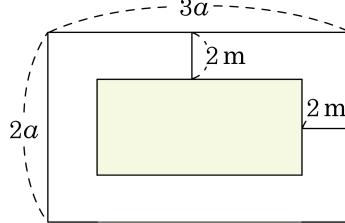
- ① 0 ② -11 ③ -20 ④ 99 ⑤ -99

해설

$$a = -9, b = -11, c = 0$$

$$\therefore abc = (-9) \times (-11) \times 0 = 0$$

8. $(x-4)(x-6) = x^2 + Ax + B$ 이 때, A , B 는
얼마나 ? [배점 3, 학생]



[배점 3, 학생]

7. $(x-4)(x-6) = x^2 + Ax + B$ 이 때, A , B 는
얼마나 ? [배점 3, 학생]

- ① -24 ② -10 ③ 4
④ 10 ⑤ 14

① $(6a^2 - 6a + 4) \text{ m}^2$

② $(6a^2 - 12a + 6) \text{ m}^2$

③ $(6a^2 - 20a + 6) \text{ m}^2$

④ $(6a^2 - 20a + 16) \text{ m}^2$

⑤ $(6a^2 - 25a + 16) \text{ m}^2$

해설

$$(3a-4)(2a-4) = (6a^2 - 20a + 16) \text{ m}^2$$

9. $(2x - a)^2 = 4x^2 + 12x + b$ ì ¼ ë , $a + b$ ì \hat{e}^o ì ?(ë „ ,
 a, b ë ì ì) [배점 3, 하상]

- ① -12 ② -6
 ④ 12 ⑤ 18

③ 6

해설

$$(2x)^2 - 2 \times 2x \times a + (-a)^2 = 4x^2 - 4ax + a^2$$

$$\text{ì } ' \text{é}^- \text{é} \text{j}$$

$$-4a = 12, \quad a = -3$$

$$b = a^2 = 9$$

$$\therefore a + b = (-3) + 9 = 6$$

10. ë øì $\boxed{\quad}$ ì ì ì ë§ ì ì ë¥ ¼ ì "ë £ì 'é ¼.
 $(-3x \boxed{\quad} y^2)^3 = -27x^{12}y \boxed{\quad}$ [배점 3, 중하]

- ▶ 답 :
 ▶ 답 :
 ▷ 정답 : 4
 ▷ 정답 : 6

해설

$$x^{3 \times \boxed{\quad}} = x^{12}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\quad} = 4$$

$$y^{2 \times 3} = y \boxed{\quad}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\quad} = 6$$

11. ë øì ì ø ì ³ì  ²ì ? [배점 3, 중하]

- ① $4 \times (-2)^3 = 32$
 ② $(-2)^2 \times (-2)^2 = -16$
 ③ $(-2)^2 \times (-8) = -32$
 ④ $9 \times 3^2 = 3^3$
 ⑤ $(-3) \times (-3)^3 = -3^4$

해설

- ① $4 \times (-2)^3 = 4 \times (-8) = -32$
 ② $(-2)^2 \times (-2)^2 = (-2)^4 = 16$
 ③ $(-2)^2 \times (-8) = 4 \times (-8) = -32$
 ④ $9 \times 3^2 = 3^2 \times 3^2 = 3^4$
 ⑤ $(-3) \times (-3)^3 = (-3)^4 = 3^4$

12. $128^{2a-1} \div 16^{a+2} = 8^{3a-4}$  ø  í   a   \hat{e}^o  
 êµ¬í   -é ¼. [배점 3, 중하]

- ▶ 답 :
 ▷ 정답 : 3

해설

$$(2^7)^{2a-1} \div (2^4)^{a+2} = (2^3)^{3a-4}$$

$$7(2a-1) - 4(a+2) = 3(3a-4)$$

$$14a - 7 - 4a - 8 = 9a - 12$$

$$10a - 9a = -12 + 15$$

$$\therefore a = 3$$

13. $\left(\frac{x^b y^3}{x^5 y^a}\right)^8 = \frac{x^8}{y^{16}}$ ì ¼ ë , $b - a$ ì \hat{e}° ì êµ¬í ì ¬ë ¼.
[배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 1

해설

$$\left(\frac{x^b y^3}{x^5 y^a}\right)^8 = \left(\frac{x}{y^2}\right)^8$$

$$\frac{x^b y^3}{x^5 y^a} = \frac{x}{y^2}$$

$$b - 5 = 1$$

$$\therefore b = 6$$

$$3 - a = -2$$

$$\therefore a = 5$$

$$\therefore b - a = 6 - 5 = 1$$

14. ì ì a, b ì ë í ì ¬ $3x - 5y - \{y - 2(2x + 3y)\} = ax + by$ ì ¼ ë , $a + b$ ì \hat{e}° ì êµ¬í ì ¬ë ¼.
[배점 3, 중하]

▶ 답:

▷ 정답: 7

해설

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 5y - \{y - 2(2x + 3y)\} \\ = 3x - 5y - (y - 4x - 6y) \\ = 3x - 5y - (-4x - 5y) \\ = 3x - 5y + 4x + 5y \\ = 3x + 4x - 5y + 5y \\ = (3+4)x + (-5+5)y \\ = 7x \end{aligned}$$

ì 'ë¬ ëì $a = 7$, $b = 0$ ì 'ë ø.

$$\therefore a + b = 7 + 0 = 7$$

15. ë øì $\hat{e}^3 \hat{e}^\circ$ ì øì 'ì°'ì ì ëa·ë ëa · \hat{e}° ì , \hat{e}° ?

$\hat{e}^3 \hat{e}^\circ$

① $4x^2 - 5x$

② $x(4x - 4) + 2 - 4x^2$

③ $\frac{1}{x^2} - x$

④ $(2 - 4x + 3x^2) - 2(x^2 - 4x + 1)$

⑤ $\left(\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x - 1\right) - \left(-1 - 4x - \frac{1}{3}x^2\right)$

[배점 3, 중하]

① 1 \hat{e}°

② 2 \hat{e}°

③ 3 \hat{e}°

④ 4 \hat{e}°

⑤ 5 \hat{e}°

해설

$$\textcircled{D}. \quad 4x^2 - 5x \rightarrow i \cdot 1^o \cdot i \cdot 1^e \text{ એ.}$$

(L).

$$x(4x - 4) + 2 - 4x^2 = 4x^2 - 4x + 2 - 4x^2$$

$$= -4x + 2$$

→ ê³ ì °ì í è©' ì 'ì°í -ì ' ì ê±°ë ë ☾.

$$\textcircled{B}. \quad \frac{1}{x^2} - x \rightarrow i^{\circ} y^{\circ} i^{-} i^{\circ} e^{\circ} e^{\circ} a^{\circ} i \quad i \in \mathbb{Q} \quad e^{\circ} \in \mathbb{R}$$

乙

$$\begin{aligned} & (2 - 4x + 3x^2) - 2(x^2 - 4x + 1) \\ &= 2 - 4x + 3x^2 - 2x^2 + 8x - 2 \\ &= x^2 + 4x \end{aligned}$$

$$= x^2 + 4x$$

→

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \textcircled{\text{D}}. \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x - 1 \right) - \left(-1 - 4x - \frac{1}{3}x^2 \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x - 1 + 1 + 4x + \frac{1}{3}x^2 \\
 & = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^2 + 8x \\
 & = \frac{5}{6}x^2 + 8x
 \end{aligned}$$

6^ω + ω

해설

$\hat{e}^o \ddot{e}_j \dot{i} - \hat{e}_{ss} \dot{i} \hat{e}^o x + 2, \dot{i} \ddot{e}_j \dot{i} \hat{e}_{ss} \dot{i} \hat{e}^o x - 3$
 $\dot{i} \hat{e}^o \propto.$

$$(x + 2)(x - 3) = x^2 - x - 6$$

$$17. \quad 81^4 \div 27^n = 9^{2 \frac{1}{4}} \text{ è , nì } \hat{e}^\circ \text{ ì } \hat{e}\mu\text{--í } \text{ì } \neg\ddot{e} \frac{1}{4}.$$

[배점 4, 중중]



▶ 정답 : 4

해설

$$\therefore n = 4$$

18. $\hat{\text{í}} \quad (x^2)^4 \times y^3 \times x \times (y^3)^2 \quad \hat{\text{í}} \quad \hat{\text{e}}^{\circ} \hat{\text{e}} \quad \hat{\text{í}} \quad \hat{\text{í}} \quad \hat{\text{e}} \odot'?$

[배점 4, 중증]

- ① $(x^2 - 9) \text{ m}^2$ ② $(x^2 - x - 6) \text{ m}^2$
 ③ $(x^2 + x - 6) \text{ m}^2$ ④ $(x^2 - 4x + 4) \text{ m}^2$
 ⑤ $(x^2 + 6x + 9) \text{ m}^2$

해설

$$x^8 \times y^3 \times x \times y^6 = x^9 \times y^9$$

19. $\int x^2 + 3x - 2 \, dx$ \rightarrow $x^3 + \frac{3}{2}x^2 - 2x + C$

- ① $-3x^2 + 6x$ ② $-3x^2 - 6x$
③ $-x^2 + 9x - 2$ ④ $x^2 + 9x - 2$
⑤ $-x^2 - 9x - 2$

해설

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i \cdot e \propto i \cdot A \quad i \cdot e^- \bar{e} \\
 & A - (2x^2 + 3x - 2) = -5x^2 + 3x + 2 \\
 & A = -3x^2 + 6x \\
 & e^\circ \cdot e^Y \cdot e^2 \cdot e^3 \cdot i \cdot e^C = -3x^2 + 6x + (2x^2 + 3x - 2) = \\
 & -x^2 + 9x - 2
 \end{aligned}$$

20. $\frac{2x+y}{4} + \frac{x+3y}{9} = ax + by$ 를 만족하는 a, b 의 값을 구하라.

- ① $\frac{41}{36}$ ② $\frac{7}{6}$ ③ $\frac{43}{36}$ ④ $\frac{11}{9}$ ⑤ $\frac{5}{4}$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2x+y}{4} + \frac{x+3y}{9} &= \frac{9(2x+y)}{36} + \frac{4(x+3y)}{36} \\ &= \frac{18x+9y}{36} + \frac{4x+12y}{36} \\ &= \frac{18x+9y+4x+12y}{36} \\ &= \frac{22x+21y}{36} \\ &= \frac{22}{36}x + \frac{21}{36}y \\ \therefore a+b &= \frac{22}{36} + \frac{21}{36} = \frac{43}{36} \end{aligned}$$

21. $2(2x+1)^2 - (x+4)(x-4) \neq 0$ é "í í é©?

[배점 4, 중중]

- ① $15x^2 + 16x + 20$ ② $15x^2 + 16x - 12$
③ $7x^2 + 8x - 14$ ④ $\textcircled{4} \quad 7x^2 + 8x + 18$
⑤ $7x^2 + 4x + 17$

해설

$$\begin{aligned} & 2(4x^2 + 4x + 1) - (x^2 - 16) \\ &= (8x^2 + 8x + 2 - x^2 + 16) \\ &= 7x^2 + 8x + 18 \end{aligned}$$

22. $x = \frac{1}{9} i^{1/4} e^{\theta}, \quad x^{\frac{1}{x}} = 3 i^{\theta} e^{3\theta}$
 $e^{\theta} = e^{i\theta} = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$. [배점 5, 중상]

1

▶ 정답 : 3^{-18}

해설

$$x = \frac{1}{9} i^{\frac{1}{4}} e^{-\frac{\pi}{4}}, \quad \frac{1}{2} = 9i^{-\frac{1}{2}} e^{-\frac{\pi}{2}i}$$

$$x^{\frac{1}{x}} = \left(\frac{1}{9}\right)^9 = \left(\frac{1}{3^2}\right)^9 = \frac{1}{3^{18}}$$

